

MADAGASCAR

We began the tour with an early morning flight to Mahajanga, where we were shuttled to the waterfront hotel, overlooking what must be one of the largest and most decorative swimming pools in the world. On our first walk, the group caught up with Madagascar Bulbul, Madagascar White-eye, and Common Jery. Our first reptile was a striking Side-striped Day-Gecko. After lunch we left for Cirque Rouge, where a pair of dramatic Peregrines were displaying and diving among the crags. Continuing our walk, we found our first Madagascar Coucal and Madagascar Magpie-Robins.

The next morning we left for Ampijoroa, stopping briefly at Amboromalandy for numerous Black Egrets (several adopting their umbrella stance), our first Humblot's Heron, and many Glossy Ibis. The specialties of Ampijoroa fell one by one, including Coquerel's and Red-capped Couas, Rufous Vanga, and several widespread endemics. On the lake we picked up Madagascar Fish Eagle, Madagascar Jacana, close views of the impressive Humblot's Heron, and a few African Darters. We returned for our picnic, a casual affair beginning with freshly prepared spring-roll pastries with shallot handles. The lobster went down well, especially with the béarnaise, and no one complained about the spit-roasted king prawns. And there was fresh fruit and welcome coffee, with ranono-sirimamy for that extra taste. The chocolates that went with the coffee were just too much after tucking into freshly honey crepes. The only thing missing was Van Dam's Vanga!

A nocturnal sojourn rewarded us with the Golden Mouse Lemur, endemic to Ampijoroa and found only around Lake Ravelobe. We also found a sleeping Rhinoceros Chameleon with its chain-saw like nasal appendage. Our beautifully appointed cottages overlooking the lake ensured a comfortable and well-earned sleep.

The next morning we heard Schlegel's Asity and had much better views of White-breasted Mesites. Only Van Dam's Vanga was elusive, though one called from somewhere in the middle of the forest. The group's encounter with lemurs was an "ooh" and "aah" experience, with bouncy Coquerel's Sifakas, endearing Yoda-like Milne-Edward's Sportive Lemurs, and sleepy Western Avahis. Reptiles and butterflies were equally eye-catching, with watchful Nile Crocodiles, indifferent day-geckoes, somewhat brazen Collared Iguanids, and the enormous Madagascar Giant Swallowtail, a relative of New Guinea's birdwings. Our group's wide-ranging interests in all aspects of wildlife and botany made the entire adventure all the more enthralling. We returned to Mahajanga for an appetizing evening meal and settled into the comfort of our rooms.

The next morning was spent on a boat trip on the Betsiboky River, where we found two of the country's rarest species, Bernier's Teal in little groups in the mangroves and the dapper Bernier's Ibis feeding on the oozy mud. The assemblage also included two Lesser flamingos, many Whimbrels, and a party of comical Terek Sandpipers. The dark-phase Dimorphic Egrets were a startling shade of blue, flying ahead of the boat to land back in the mangroves. In the evening we caught the flight back to Tana and returned to our original hotel.

Another early breakfast was the first order of the day, and then we set off for a long drive toward Ranomafana. After a short shopping stop in Antsirabe and a tasty lunch in Ambositra, we located many Madagascar Larks and Cisticolas in a swampy area. Our first Madagascar Brush Warblers, Madagascar Swamp Warblers, and Madagascar Wagtails were also here, but the prize went to a Cuckoo-Roller attacking a Yellow-billed Kite overhead. We continued on the now-paved road from Fianarantsoa to Ranomafana, so very much better than the series of co-joined potholes it used to be!

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The expertise of our local guides led us to all of the local specialties, including the main one-and-only-chance species such as Yellow-bellied Sunbird Asity, Gray and Brown Emutail, Forest Rock Thrush, and Pollen's Vanga. A pair of roosting Collared Nightjars was one of the most staggering endemics, from a distance of just ten feet! We also had ample opportunity to photograph Fossa, and a good number of the cutest imaginable Brown Mouse Lemurs, which leapt from branch to branch licking up squashed bananas. There were at least 60 people present, chattering softly among themselves, but everything went very silent when a Fossa jumped up, grabbed an unsuspecting Mouse Lemur from the vegetation, and ate it!

During our picnic at Vohiparara near a flowering epiphytic shrub, a male Yellow-bellied Sunbird Asity arrived in gleaming splendor to much excitement. The beautiful spring mornings inspired many of the passerines, and the forest edge was filled with birds and bird song. Climbing to the highest point at Vohiparara and down again, we eventually found four Meller's Ducks, one of the most endangered species of Madagascar, with its habitat being turned into rice paddies at an alarming rate. In the evening a Rufous-headed Ground-Roller was extrovertly feeding on the path, quite indifferent to us. Nearby we studied several Wedge-tailed Jerys busily bathing in a stream. A Snipe drive was a success at a nearby swamp, and among the sedges we found the endemic Sundew.

Those two days were very full, and after a final hour at Vohiparara we continued on our journey, stopping for a tasty lunch at Ambalavao. Crossing the Plateau l'Horombe, we found two Marsh Owls. Our arrival at the Relais de la Reine was in the dark, and we did not tarry long after eating an incredibly delicious meal.

The Relais de la Reine was as superb as ever, and the splendid architecture and tasteful decor were well appreciated the following morning. The classy meals also helped make us a very contented collection of birders! The Benson's Rock Thrushes were their obliging selves in the dawn light, and we also found two coveys of Madagascar Partridge, plus other nice birds such as Madagascar Hoopoes and Gray-headed Lovebirds. The vegetation, including three species of *Vinca*, *Pachypodium*, and some very strange-looking unidentified plants was an equally fascinating feature of our all-too-short stay.

Zombitse was quiet when we arrived, but our winding route through the forest produced much of interest. A rare Standing's Day-Gecko was discovered resting on a tree trunk, Three-eyed Iguanids with their pineal eye were scurrying about at the edge of the forest, and quaint Red-necked and Madagascar Skinks were basking near the picnic area. One Oustalet's Chameleon we found was more than two feet long, a real monster! We were shown many orchids and interesting plants, as well as the endemic and endearing Appert's Greenbul, whose world distribution is restricted to Zombitse. Both Giant and Coquerel's Couas obliged, and Cuckoo-Rollers put on a very fine, loud display. There were a few butterflies along the tracks, and the delightful Red-tailed Sportive Lemurs peered at us from outside of their daytime retreats. A sad find was a Madagascar Crested Ibis, killed just the night before by a Fosa.

After an overnight at the Capricorne in Tulear and a very early breakfast, we gathered at La Mangrove for our boat to Anakao. Along the way we were treated to some very close encounters with Rizzo's Dolphins and very large Southern Right Whales. At Anakao it wasn't long before we located our first male Littoral Rock Thrush on top of a spiky euphorbia; a few Sub-desert Brush Warblers were clicking away while hopping over the sand. We then boarded the boat again for our short hop across to Nosy Ve. This exquisite island paradise was all the more welcoming with a group of terns that included Sandwich Tern—only the second record for Madagascar. Numerous Red-tailed Tropicbirds greeted us with their strident calls, while offspring of various ages waited quietly under the bushes to be fed. Dapper White-fronted Plovers skittered along the tidal wrack with their precocial chicks only days old, and well-traveled Turnstones chased the lazy lapping wavelets. After the most delicious of lunches, we hurried back to the boat and set off for La Table for our first, and this time unsuccessful, attempt at Verreaux's Coua and Red-shouldered Vanga.

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The next morning we searched the gray dry scrub on the coral rag for Verreaux's Coua and Red-shouldered Vanga. The vangas, one of the rarest species in the world with a maximum of just six known individuals, came in when our guide whistled to them, then led us a merry chase through the occasionally unfriendly vegetation; along the way we had a remarkably obliging Verreaux's Coua sunning in the top of a small tree. A stop at the airport pool provided us with a Pectoral Sandpiper, only the second record for the island. We made it down to the St. Augustin road just as five Madagascar Sandgrouse arrived at their drinking site. On the way to Ifaty we encountered colorful archaeobacteria on the salty pools, but the prize was a pair of Madagascar Plovers posing on a ridge. Following a short siesta after a very satisfactory lunch we ventured into the nearby spiny forest, encountering a group of Sub-desert Mesites and a hurried view of Running Coua, a Thamnornis, and LaFresnaye's Vangas working over a *Didieria*. A roosting Madagascar Nightjar offered us ideal conditions for studying its delicate camouflaged plumage. After another tasty meal it was time to retire to our comfortable dwellings.

The next morning's early start was well worth it, as we would be visiting the spiny forest. The bizarre didiereas, two baobab species (fony and za, stated in some publications to be a giant restricted to the Mandrare River valley), giant *Pachypodium geayi*, and strange euphorbias were fascinating. But our main targets were Running and Green-capped Coua, Archbold's Newtonia, and, for those who had not had a decent view the previous afternoon, Ground-Roller and Sub-desert Mesite. By 8:30 am we had had wonderful views of all of these species, in addition to White-headed, Sickle-billed, and Hook-billed Vangas. We retired to the lodge for a well-earned late breakfast and a morning of doing absolutely nothing, which went over very well. In the afternoon we backtracked towards Tulear to search the swamps for rallids. We had several White-throated Rails, and while we were looking for them, a Madagascar Rail called and a pair was lured in by tape. Successful drives also provided us with two Little Bitterns of the endemic race, two Greater Painted-snipe, and about six Baillon's Crakes.

After an early breakfast we departed for the airport, detouring along the way for a look at the Pectoral Sandpiper. We said goodbye to our faithful, friendly, and most reliable driver, and boarded our flight to Fort Dauphin. After meeting our local guide, we bumped and bounced our way to Berenty. Having already seen Giant Coua and Madagascar Sandgrouse, the only bird we were really after was White-browed Owl. We managed to arrive in daylight and see the owls at their roosts, and in the space of five minutes we added two more owl species, Barn and Torotoroke Scops. White-footed Sportive Lemurs were equally obliging, and a visit to the Madagascar Flying Fox colony was something special. We were also exposed to the Ring-tailed Lemurs and Verreaux's Sifakas, and quite a number of Giant Couas fed unconcernedly along the tracks. We departed early for the airport the following morning, seeing the various *Alluaudia* plant species along the way.

The next day was bright and sunny as we left Tana, and we located a few Hamerkops on the way to Perinet. On arrival we were met by our thorough and capable guide, then set off for a pair of roosting Rainforest Scops Owls, which were at home, and a pair of Collared Nightjars that weren't. Our first exposure to Indri was dramatic, and after this taste of what was to come, we set off for the Vakona and lunch.

Over the next few days, Tandremo led us to most of the species we had not yet seen. Nuthatch Vangas were met with on several occasions amid much excitement, Short-legged Ground-Roller taunted us from high up on a slope, Madagascar Flufftails timidly came to have a good look at us, and silky Velvet Asities just glowed in the shady parts of the sunlit forest. Red-breasted Coua had the last laugh, calling out to us, but nothing was seen of it. Apart from the Indris, we had beautiful Diademed Sifakas, striking Black-and-White Ruffed Lemurs, and appealing Greater Dwarf Lemur.

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It was dry and sunny throughout our stay. Our guides were very skilled when it came to calling in Madagascar Long-eared Owls, and one just glared at us on one evening. In addition to birds, we had the usual commoner chameleons, but were also fortunate enough to find Mathe's and Will's. Our visitation to the Peyriras reptile park was a nice break, and everyone had the chance to meet many of the endearing members of the incredible "herp" fauna at very close quarters. There was not enough time to take it all in, and we soon started our climb towards Tana.

We had our breakfast in the city. From here it was a short drive to Tsaratsaotra private reserve, only a few miles from the city center. The only birds here that we had not yet encountered were ducks, and we were fortunate to find a few Hottentot Teal. The group was also able to appreciate the herons of seven species involved in raising their young. The recently arrived Madagascar Squacco (Pond) Herons were in full breeding dress and behaving like birds-of-paradise, waving their exaggerated plumes in the faces of their intended. Resident birds such as Great Egrets and Black-crowned Night-Herons had commenced breeding in late winter, and most of their broods were already on the wing. The Dimorphic Egrets were in all stages, from nest building to feeding nearly independent young, and noisy clusters of Cattle Egrets incubated their eggs in the stands of bamboo. Scattered pairs of Black Egrets were building nests among the other heron species. Large numbers of ducks were present, mostly White-faced Whistling Ducks and Red-billed Teals, but there were also a good number of Knob-billed Ducks.

From here we departed for Tonga Soa Hotel, where we experienced some delicious Malgasche cuisine. In the lush garden we found some nest-building Souimanga Sunbirds, dull Madagascar Fodys, and our only Rainbow Chameleon for the trip. Departing for the Colbert again, there was time for some souvenir shopping before we gathered in the restaurant for our farewell dinner. Three participants left for the Paris flight that night, and the four others readied themselves for the next day's excursion to Cap Masoala in northeastern Madagascar.

CAP MASOALA EXTENSION: We returned again to the Indian Ocean coast, hoping the calm, bright weather would continue for our expedition. We had a good evening walk, with a number of Mouse and Greater Dwarf Lemurs, and photographed a sleeping Panther Chameleon.

We left the next morning for the Cap. We had a very smooth crossing, and after arrival and coffee set off to find the incomparable Helmet Vanga not far behind the lodge, first an immature all-rufous bird, then a stunning adult. An obliging Red-breasted Coua was also encountered, plus beautiful Red-ruffed Lemurs, as we experienced a light drizzle. In the afternoon we located an extremely obliging Scaly Ground-Roller and heard Bernier's Vangas call. An evening walk in the vicinity of the lodge gave us four lemur species, of which Weasel Sportive Lemur was new, and several new frogs.

The next morning we set off again, finding a Bernier's Vanga attacking a Banded Kestrel, a confiding pair of Short-legged Ground-Rollers, a pair of Brown Mesites that behaved like they were nesting, a Madagascar Sparrowhawk perched in the understory, and a Parson's Chameleon that was high up in a tree and looked three feet long! After lunch, a walk along the beach rewarded us with displaying Madagascar Pratincoles and equally delightful mudskippers grazing on algae on rocks, like piscine sheep. It was the first time any of us had seen a fish that actively fed out of water!

During breakfast the next morning, a Madagascar Serpent Eagle gave its complex refrain once, and we set off in the direction we thought it had come from. After paddling, sloshing and sliding through the rice-paddies that blocked our access to the forest we came back empty-handed. Then it was time to leave the Cap, and we called on the pratincoles again before departing for another smooth crossing to Nosy Mangabe. After lunch we found one of the world's smallest reptiles, a terrestrial leaf-litter chameleon named after the herpetologist Peyriras, the owner of the herp zoo we had visited.

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Our evening walk produced a number of frogs, a dozen of the incredible Large Leaf-tailed Geckos, two species of snake, and a number of Mouse Lemurs.

The next morning we departed after breakfast to catch the early flight back to Antananarivo. We stopped off at Tamatave for our last new bird for the trip, a specialty of Tamatave: House Sparrow. Lunch and the remainder of the day was spent in the comfort of Tonga Soa Hotel, again sampling the delicious traditional cuisine.

Finally it was time for the group to say farewell to the great Red Island. But the red soil of Madagascar is indelible: once in the system, nothing will remove it! From Tonga Soa it was just two minutes to the airport, farewells, formalities, and time to reflect on what the participants had experienced during their stay on the "Magical Isle." Many thanks are due to the participants, whose wonderful group dynamics were a complement to a very merry holiday, with birds, buffets, and barrels of laughter! - Brian Finch.

Bird List

Column A: Number of tours on which this species has been recorded

Column B: Number of days this species was seen on the last tour

Column C: Maximum daily count for this species on the last tour

Column D: H = Heard only; E = Extension only; * = Dead; x = Butterfly species seen

A	B	C	D
7 Helmeted Guineafowl	2	2	<i>Numida meleagris</i>
6 Madagascar Partridge	1	11	<i>Margaroperdix madagascariensis</i>
1 Harlequin Quail			<i>Coturnix delagorguei</i>
8 White-faced Whistling-Duck	7	350	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
1 White-backed Duck			<i>Thalassornis Leuconotos</i>
4 Fulvous Whistling-Duck			<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
8 Knob-Billed (Comb) Duck	3	25	<i>Sarkidornis melanotos</i>
1 African Pygmy Goose			<i>Nettapus auritus</i>
5 Meller's Duck	1	4	<i>Anas melleri</i>
7 Madagascar (Bernier's) Teal	1	75	<i>Anas bernieri</i>
8 Red-billed Duck	5	750	<i>Anas erythorhyncha</i>
8 Hottentot Teal	1	4	<i>Anas hottentota</i>
1 Shy Albatross			<i>Diomedea cauta</i>
1 Wedge-tailed Shearwater			<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>
6 Little Grebe	2	12	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
8 Madagascar Grebe	4	2	<i>Tachybaptus pelzelinii</i>
4 Greater Flamingo	1	40	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
5 Lesser Flamingo	1	3	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>
2 African Openbill Stork			<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>
7 Bernier's Ibis	1	3	<i>Threskiornis bernieri</i>
6 Glossy Ibis	2	35	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
7 Madagascar Crested Ibis	1	1	* <i>Lophotibis cristata</i>
1 African Spoonbill			<i>Platalea alba</i>
7 Little Bittern	1	2	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
8 Black-crowned Night-Heron	3	200	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
8 Striated Heron	7	15	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
8 Squacco Heron	10	500	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>

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8	Madagascar Pond Heron	4	5		<i>Ardeola idea</i>
8	Cattle Egret	16	700		<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>
8	Grey Heron	5	10		<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
8	Humblot's Heron	4	3		<i>Ardea humbloti</i>
8	Purple Heron	6	3		<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
8	Great Egret	9	75		<i>Ardea alba</i>
8	Black Egret	8	300		<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>
8	Dimorphic Egret				<i>Egretta dimorpha</i>
8	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	40		<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>
1	Great Frigatebird				<i>Fregata minor</i>
8	Hamerkop	3	2		<i>Scopus umbretta</i>
3	Long-tailed (Reed) Cormorant	3	1	E	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>
2	African Darter	1	2		<i>Anhinga rufa</i>
8	Madagascar Kestrel	13	8		<i>Falco newtoni</i>
7	Banded Kestrel	4	1		<i>Falco zoniventris</i>
1	Sooty Falcon				<i>Falco concolor</i>
5	Peregrine Falcon	1	2		<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
3	Madagascar Cuckoo-Hawk	1	1		<i>Aviceda madagascariensis</i>
8	Black (Yellow-billed) Kite	12	250		<i>Milvus migrans</i>
8	Madagascar Fish-Eagle	1	2		<i>Haliaeetus vociferoides</i>
2	Madagascar Serpent-eagle			E, H	<i>Eutriorchis Astur</i>
5	Reunion Harrier				<i>Circus maillardi</i>
8	Madagascar Harrier-Hawk	4	3		<i>Polyboroides radiatus</i>
8	Frances's Sparrowhawk	6	2		<i>Accipiter francesii</i>
8	Madagascar Sparrowhawk	2	1		<i>Accipiter madagascariensis</i>
7	Henst's Goshawk				<i>Accipiter henstii</i>
8	Madagascar Buzzard	8	5		<i>Buteo brachypterus</i>
8	White-breasted Mesite	2	3		<i>Mesitornis variegata</i>
7	Brown Mesite	2	2		<i>Mesitornis unicolor</i>
8	Sub-desert Mesite	2	4		<i>Mesitornis benschi</i>
8	Madagascar Flufftail	2	2		<i>Sarothrura insularis</i>
8	Madagascar Wood Rail	3	5		<i>Canirallus kiolooides</i>
8	Madagascar Rail	3	2		<i>Rallus madagascariensis</i>
8	White-throated Rail	3	2		<i>Dryolimnas cuvieri</i>
7	Baillon's Crake	1	7		<i>Porzana pusilla</i>
2	Purple Swamphen				<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
3	Allen's Gallinule				<i>Porphyryula alleni</i>
8	Common Moorhen	2	6		<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
8	Madagascar Buttonquail	2	4		<i>Turnix nigricollis</i>
1	Eurasian Oystercatcher				<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>
4	Crab Plover				<i>Dromas ardeola</i>
8	Black-winged Stilt	3	4		<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
8	Grey Plover	4	3		<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
3	Common Ringed Plover				<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
8	Madagascar (Black-banded) Plover	1	2		<i>Charadrius thoracicus</i>
8	Kittlitz's Sand Plover	2	6		<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>

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7	Three-banded Plover	2	12		<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>
8	White-fronted Plover	2	6		<i>Charadrius marginatus</i>
2	Lesser Sand Plover				<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>
7	Greater Sand Plover	4	3		<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>
5	Greater Painted-snipe	1	2		<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>
7	Madagascar Jacana	1	1		<i>Actophilornis albinucha</i>
8	Madagascar Snipe	1	2		<i>Gallinago macrodactyla</i>
1	Bar-tailed Godwit				<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
8	Whimbrel	4	25		<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
8	Common Greenshank	5	10		<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
7	Terek Sandpiper	1	40		<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
8	Common Sandpiper	8	6		<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
8	Ruddy Turnstone	3	3		<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
6	Sanderling				<i>Calidris alba</i>
1	Little Stint				<i>Calidris minuta</i>
8	Curlew Sandpiper	1	200		<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
1	Pectoral Sandpiper	2	1		<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
6	Madagascar Pratincole	4	25	E	<i>Glareola ocularis</i>
5	Kelp Gull				<i>Larus dominicanus</i>
7	Caspian Tern				<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
8	Lesser Crested Tern	7	100		<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>
8	Greater Crested Tern	2	25	E	<i>Sterna bergii</i>
1	Sandwich Tern	1	1		<i>Sterna sandwicensis</i>
3	Roseate Tern	1	2	E	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>
3	Common Tern	1	4		<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
1	Saunders's Tern				<i>Sterna saundersi</i>
1	Bridled Tern				<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>
4	Whiskered Tern				<i>Childonias hybridus</i>
1	Brown Noddy				<i>Anous stolidus</i>
7	Madagascar Sandgrouse	1	5		<i>Pterocles personatus</i>
8	Feral Pigeon	x	x		<i>Columba livia</i>
8	Madagascar Turtle-Dove	8	5		<i>Streptopelia picturata</i>
8	Namaqua Dove	9	30		<i>Oena capensis</i>
8	Madagascar Green Pigeon	6	3		<i>Treron australis</i>
8	Madagascar Blue Pigeon	6	3		<i>Alectroenas madagascariensis</i>
8	Grey-headed Lovebird	5	15		<i>Agapornis canus</i>
8	Greater Vasa Parrot	5	6		<i>Coracopsis vasa</i>
8	Lesser Vasa Parrot	7	25		<i>Coracopsis nigra</i>
8	Madagascar Cuckoo	2	2		<i>Cuculus rochii</i>
8	Giant Coua	2	6		<i>Coua gigas</i>
8	Coquerel's Coua	3	3		<i>Coua coquereli</i>
7	Red-breasted Coua	2	1		<i>Coua serriana</i>
8	Red-fronted Coua	2	1		<i>Coua reynaudi</i>
8	Running Coua	2	1		<i>Coua cursor</i>
8	Red-capped Coua	1	4		<i>Coua ruficeps</i>
8	Green-capped Coua	1	1		<i>Coua [ruficeps] olivaceiceps</i>

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8	Crested Coua	7	4		<i>Coua cristata</i>
8	Verreaux's Coua	1	2		<i>Coua verreauxi</i>
8	Blue Coua	8	4		<i>Coua caerulea</i>
8	Madagascar Coucal	17	5		<i>Centropus toulou</i>
6	Barn Owl	1	1		<i>Tyto alba</i>
7	Torotoroke Scops Owl	2	1		<i>Otus torotoroke</i>
8	Madagascar (Rainforest) Scops Owl	2	2		<i>Otus rutilus</i>
7	White-browed Owl	1	2		<i>Ninox superciliosa</i>
7	Madagascar Long-eared Owl	1	2		<i>Asio madagascariensis</i>
6	Marsh Owl	1	2		<i>Asio capensis</i>
8	Madagascar Nightjar	7	5		<i>Caprimulgus madagascariensis</i>
7	Collared Nightjar	1	2		<i>Caprimulgus enarratus</i>
8	Madagascar Spine-tailed Swift	7	10		<i>Zoonavera grandidieri</i>
8	African Palm Swift	8	20		<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>
6	Alpine Swift	1	1		<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>
8	Madagascar Swift	3	15		<i>Apus balstoni</i>
2	Little Swift	1	20		<i>Apus affinis</i>
1	Broad-billed Roller				<i>Eurostopodus glaucurus</i>
8	Short-legged Ground-Roller	1	2		<i>Brachypteracias leptosomus</i>
6	Scaly Ground-Roller	1	1	E	<i>Brachypteracias squamigera</i>
8	Pitta-like Ground-Roller	2	2		<i>Atelornis pittoides</i>
8	Rufous-headed Ground-Roller	1	2		<i>Atelornis crossleyi</i>
8	Long-tailed Ground-Roller	1	1		<i>Uratelornis chimaera</i>
8	Cuckoo-Roller	6	5		<i>Leptosomus discolor</i>
8	Madagascar Pygmy Kingfisher	1	1		<i>Ceyx madagascariensis</i>
8	Madagascar Kingfisher	11	4		<i>Alcedo vintsioides</i>
8	Madagascar (olive) Bee-eater	13	10		<i>Merops Superciliosus</i>
8	Madagascar Hoopoe	3	5		<i>Upupa marginata</i>
8	Velvet Asity	6	2		<i>Philepitta castanea</i>
6	Schlegel's Asity			h	<i>Philepitta schlegeli</i>
8	Common Sunbird-Asity	3	3		<i>Neodrepanis coruscans</i>
7	Yellow-bellied Sunbird-Asity	1	1		<i>Neodrepanis hypoxantha</i>
8	Red-tailed Vanga	6	2		<i>Calicalicus madagascariensis</i>
5	Red-shouldered Vanga	1	1		<i>Calicalicus rufocarpalis</i>
8	Hook-billed Vanga	3	2		<i>Vanga curvirostris</i>
4	Bernier's Vanga	1	1	E	<i>Oriolia Bernieri</i>
8	Lafresnaye's Vanga	1	2		<i>Xenopirostris xenopirostris</i>
8	Van Dam's Vanga			h	<i>Xenopirostris damii</i>
7	Pollen's Vanga	1	3		<i>Xenopirostris polleni</i>
8	Sickle-billed Vanga	3	35		<i>Falculea palliata</i>
8	White-headed Vanga	5	3		<i>Artamella viridis</i>
8	Chabert's Vanga	12	10		<i>Leptopterus chabert</i>
8	Blue Vanga	4	4		<i>Cyanolanius madagascariensis</i>
8	Rufous Vanga	1	4		<i>Schetba rufa</i>
7	Helmet Vanga	2	2	E	<i>Euryceros Prevostii</i>
8	Nuthatch Vanga	2	2		<i>Hypositta corallirostris</i>

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8	Tylas Vanga	3	2	<i>Tylas edouardi</i>
8	Dark Newtonia	2	2	<i>Newtonia amphichroa</i>
8	Common Newtonia	6	3	<i>Newtonia brunneicauda</i>
8	Archbold's Newtonia	1	3	<i>Newtonia archboldi</i>
8	Ward's Flycatcher	3	4	<i>Pseudobias wardi</i>
8	Crossley's Babbler	2	1	<i>Mystacornis crossleyi</i>
8	Ashy (Madagascar) Cuckoo-Shrike	8	4	<i>Coracina cinerea</i>
8	Crested Drongo	18	15	<i>Dicrurus forficatus</i>
8	Madagascar Paradise Flycatcher	14	10	<i>Terpsiphone mutata</i>
8	Pied Crow	15	200	<i>Corvus albus</i>
8	Mascarene Martin	17	12	<i>Phedina borbonica</i>
8	Plain Martin	2	5	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>
1	Barn Swallow			<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
8	Madagascar Bushlark	9	100	<i>Mirafra hova</i>
87	Madagascar Cisticola	8	6	<i>Cisticola cherina</i>
8	Common Jery	10	15	<i>Neomixis tenella</i>
8	Green Jery	5	3	<i>Neomixis viridis</i>
8	Stripe-throated Jery	1	2	<i>Neomixis striatigula</i>
8	Madagascar Bulbul	16	75	<i>Hypsipetes madagascariensis</i>
8	Madagascan Grassbird	2	2	<i>Amphilais Seebohmi</i>
8	Brown Emutail	1	2	<i>Dromaeocercus brunneus</i>
8	Madagascar Brush Warbler	6	3	<i>Nesillas typica</i>
8	Sub-desert Brush Warbler	2	6	<i>Nesillas lantzii</i>
8	Madagascar Swamp Warbler	4	4	<i>Acrocephalus newtoni</i>
8	White-throated Oxylabes	3	3	<i>Oxylabes madagascariensis</i>
8	Long-billed Bernieria	6	10	<i>Bernieria Madagascariensis</i>
8	Cryptic Warbler	3	2	<i>Cryptosylvicola randrianasoloi</i>
8	Wedge-tailed Jery	3	3	<i>Hartertula flavoviridis</i>
8	Kiritika (Thamnornis) Warbler	2	2	<i>Thamnornis chloropetoides</i>
8	Short-billed Tetraka (Spectacled Greenbul)	5	6	<i>Xanthornixis zosterops</i>
8	Appert's Tetraka (Greenbul)	1	3	<i>Xanthornixis apperti</i>
3	Dusky Tetraka (greenbul)			<i>Xanthornixis Tenebrosa</i>
8	Grey-crowned Tetraka (Greenbul)	2	2	<i>Xanthornixis cinereiceps</i>
8	Madagascar Yellowbrow	1	1	<i>Crossleyia xanthophrys</i>
8	Rand's Warbler	3	2	<i>Randia pseudozosterops</i>
8	Madagascar White-Eye	9	25	<i>Zosterops maderaspatna</i>
8	Madagascar Starling	6	5	<i>Saroglossa aurata</i>
8	Common Myna	14	100	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>
8	Madagascar Magpie-Robin	16	8	<i>Copsychus albospecularis</i>
8	Common Stonechat	7	8	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>
8	Littoral Rock-Thrush	1	3	<i>Pseudocossyphus imerinus</i>
8	Forest Rock-Thrush	1	2	<i>Pseudocossyphus sharpei</i>
8	Benson's Rock-Thrush	1	4	<i>Pseudocossyphus bensoni</i>
8	Souimanga Sunbird	19	25	<i>Cinnyris souimanga</i>
8	Long-billed Green Sunbird	12	3	<i>Cinnyris notatus</i>
7	House Sparrow	1	4	E <i>Passer domesticus</i>

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8	Nelicourvi Weaver	8	25	<i>Ploceus nelicourvi</i>
8	Sakalava Weaver	4	100	<i>Ploceus sakalava</i>
8	Red Fody	23	20	<i>Foudia madagascariensis</i>
8	Forest Fody	3	3	<i>Foudia omissa</i>
8	Madagascar Mannikin	7	8	<i>Lonchura nana</i>
8	Madagascar Wagtail	13	8	<i>Motacilla flaviventris</i>

Amphibians and Reptiles

Black Terrapin				<i>Pelusios subniger</i>
Helmeted Terrapin				<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i>
Radiated Tortoise				<i>Geochelone radiata</i>
Plowshare Tortoise				<i>Geochelone yniphora</i>
Spider Tortoise				<i>Pyxis arachnoides</i>
Nile Crocodile	1	20		<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>
Short-nosed Chameleon				<i>Calumna gastrotaenia</i>
Keel-nosed Chameleon	1	3		<i>Calumna nasuta</i>
Short-horned Chameleon	1	2		<i>Calumna brevicornis</i>
Small Green Chameleon				<i>Calumna gastrotaenia</i>
Parson's Chameleon	1	1	E	<i>Calumna parsoni</i>
Angled Chameleon	1	1		<i>Calumna balteatus</i>
Panther Chameleon	3	2	E	<i>Calumna pardalis</i>
Malthe's Chameleon	1	1		<i>Furcifer malthe</i>
Wills's Chameleon	1	1		<i>Furcifer willsi</i>
White-lined Chameleon	1	1		<i>Furcifer lateralis</i>
Belalanda Chameleon				<i>Furcifer belalandensis</i>
Oustalet's Chameleon	4	3		<i>Furcifer oustaleti</i>
Rhinoceros Chameleon	1	2		<i>Furcifer rhinocerotus</i>
Warty Chameleon	1	1		<i>Furcifer verrucosus</i>
Horned Leaf Chameleon				<i>Brookesia superciliaris</i>
Antongil Leaf Chameleon	2	3	E	<i>Brookesia Peyrierasi</i>
Three-eyed Iguanid	2	10		<i>Chalarodon madagascariensis</i>
Collared Iguanid	1	3		<i>Oplurus cuvieri</i>
Giant Iguanid				<i>Oplurus quadrimaculatus</i>
Common Iguanid				<i>Oplurus madascariensis</i>
Madagascar Plated Lizard				<i>Tracheloptychus madagacariensis</i>
Peter's Plated Lizard				<i>Tracheloptychus petersi</i>
Flat-tailed Plated Lizard	1	2		<i>Zonosaurus laticaudatus</i>
Common Plated Lizard	7	10		<i>Zonosaurus madagacariensis</i>
Ornate Plated Lizard				<i>Zonosaurus ornatus</i>
Three-lined Plated Lizard				<i>Zonosaurus trilineatus</i>
Forest Plated Lizard	2	2	E	<i>Zonosaurus brygooi</i>
South-West Plated Lizard				<i>Zonosaurus karsteni</i>
Giant Aquatic Lizard				<i>Zonosaurus maximus</i>
Marmorate Gecko				<i>Geckolepis typica</i>
Asiatic House Gecko				<i>Gehyra mutilata</i>

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African House Gecko	1	1		<i>Hemidactylus mabouia</i>
Chevroned House Gecko				<i>Lepidodactylus lugubris</i>
Sakalava Tree Gecko				<i>Homopholis sakalava</i>
Antongil Tree Gecko	1	1	E	<i>Homopholis antongilensis</i>
Dwarf Gecko sp.	3	2		<i>Lygodactylus tampolynae</i>
Dwarf Gecko sp.	1	6		<i>Lygodactylus sp</i>
Bastard's Knob-tailed Gecko				<i>Paroedura bastardi</i>
Guibe Dwarf Gecko				<i>Lygodactylus guibe</i>
Northern Dwarf Gecko				<i>Lygodactylus madagascariensis</i>
Dwarf Gecko sp.				<i>Lygodactylus Verticillatus</i>
Day Gecko sp.				<i>Phelsuma breviceps</i>
South-West Day-Gecko	1	2		<i>Phelsuma leiogaster</i>
Side-striped Day-Gecko	3	4		<i>Phelsuma lineata</i>
Thick-tailed Day-gecko				<i>Phelsuma Mutabilis</i>
Little Day-Gecko	3	3	E	<i>Phelsuma pusilla</i>
Spotted Day-Gecko	1	1	E	<i>Phelsuma guttata</i>
Four-eyed Day-Gecko	2	2		<i>Phelsuma quadriocellata</i>
Large Day-Gecko	2	2		<i>Phelsuma madagascariensis</i>
Standing's Day-Gecko	1	1		<i>Phelsuma standingi</i>
Günther's Leaf-tailed Gecko				<i>Uroplatus Guentheri</i>
Fantastic Leaf-tailed Gecko	1	2		<i>Uroplatus phantasticus</i>
Large Leaf-tailed Gecko	2	10	E	<i>Uroplatus fimbriatus</i>
Short-tail Leaf-tailed Gecko				<i>Uroplatus ebenau</i>
Sikora Leaf-tailed Gecko	1	1		<i>Uroplatus sikorae</i>
Red-necked Skink	1	2		<i>Mabuya elegans</i>
Madagascar Common Skink	1	8		<i>Mabuya gravenhorstii</i>
Aquatic Skink				<i>Scelotes astrolabi</i>
Madagascar Tree Boa				<i>Acrantophis madagascariensis</i>
Madagascar Ground Boa	1	1	E	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>
Black-and-yellow Ground Snake				<i>Leioheterodon madagascariensis</i>
Twig Mimic Snake				<i>Langaha nasuta</i>
Mahafaly Zig-zag Snake	2	1		<i>Mimophis mahafalensis</i>
Snake sp	1	1	E	<i>Liophidium torquatum</i>
Red-bellied Snake				<i>Liophidium rhodogaster</i>
Malagasy Cat-eye Snake	1	1	E	<i>Madagascarophis colubrina</i>
Forest Night Snake				<i>Ithyocyphus miniatus</i>
Madagascar Water Snake				<i>Liopholidophis Thieli</i>
Snake sp.				<i>Stenophis Madagascariensis</i>
Big-eyed Snake				<i>Mimophis mahafalensis</i>
Madagascar Jumping Frog	1	1		<i>Aglyptodactylus madagascariensis</i>
Climbing Mantella	1	2	E	<i>Mantella laevigata</i>
Painted Mantella	1	1		<i>Mantella madagascariensis</i>
Baron's Mantella				<i>Mantella baroni</i>
Brown Mantella				<i>Mantella betsileo</i>
Frog sp.				<i>Mantidactylus luteus</i>
Frog sp.				<i>Mantidactylus pseudoasper</i>

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Frog sp.				<i>Mantidactylus blommersae</i>
Frog sp.	1	1	E	<i>Mantidactylus opiparis</i>
Madagascar Glass Frog	1	1		<i>Mantidactylus pulcher</i>
Frog sp.	1	1		<i>Mantidactylus asper</i>
Tree-hole Frog	1	1		<i>Mantidactylus capitalis</i>
Frog sp.	1	2	E	<i>Mantidactylus sp</i>
Microhylid Tree Frog sp.	1	1	E	<i>Cophyla phyllodactyla</i>
Frog sp.				<i>Mantidactylus liber</i>
Grandidier's Stream Frog				<i>Mantidactylus grandidieri</i>
Grainy Litterfrog				<i>Mantidactylus Horridus</i>
Frog sp.				<i>Mantidactylus albofrenatus</i>
Frog sp.				<i>Mantidactylus webbi</i>
Mascarene Rocket Frog	1	2		<i>Ptychadena mascareniensis</i>
Tiger Frog	1	1	E	<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerrinus</i>
Madagascar Bright-eyed Frog	2	2		<i>Boophis madagascariensis</i>
Madagascan Green Treefrog	2	4		<i>Boophis luteus</i>
Frog sp.	1	1		<i>Boophis rappioides</i>
Viridian Tree Frog				<i>Boophis viridis</i>
Frog sp.				<i>Boophis platyduella</i>
Frog sp.				<i>Boophis tephraeomystax</i>
Boulenger's Giant Treefrog	1	3	E	<i>Platypelis grandis</i>
Reed Frog sp.	1	1	E	<i>Afrixalus punctatus</i>
Reed Frog sp.				<i>Afrixalus Madagascariensis</i>
Ground Rain Frog				<i>Plethodontohyla notosticta</i>
Frog sp.	1	1	E	<i>Plethodontohyla inguinalis</i>
Frog sp.	1	1	E	<i>Plethodontohyla notosticta</i>
Frog sp.				<i>Anodonthyla boulengeri</i>
Frog sp.	1	1	E	<i>Stumpffia sp</i>
Frog sp.	1	1	E	<i>Stumpffia tetradactyla</i>
Orange, black-spotted frog sp.	1	1	E	(undescribed)
Tomato Frog				<i>Dyscophus anongili</i>

Mammals

Humpback Whale				<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>
Fin Whale				<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>
Spinner Dolphin	1	3	E	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>
Rizzo's Dolphin	1	10		<i>Gris grampus</i>
Southern Right Whale	1	4		<i>Eubalaena australis</i>
Madagascar Flying Fox	2	300		<i>Pteropus rufus</i>
Madagascan Mastiff Bat	1	15		<i>Mops leucstigma</i>
Greater Hedgehog Tenrec				<i>Tenrec setosus</i>
Lesser Hedgehog Tenrec				<i>Tenrec ecaudatus</i>
Lowland Streaked Tenrec				<i>Hemicentetes semispinosus</i>
Musk Shrew				<i>Suncus murinus</i>
Eastern Red Forest Rat				<i>Nesomys rufus</i>

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Western Tuft-tailed Rat	1	2		<i>Eliurus myoximus</i>
Black Rat				<i>Rattus rattus</i>
Brown Rat	2	1		<i>Rattus novegicus</i>
Fanaloka/Fossa	2	1		<i>Fossa fossana</i>
Small Indian Civet				<i>Viverricula indica</i>
Ring-tailed Mongoose				<i>Galidia elegans</i>
Ornate Mongoose				<i>Galidia ornata</i>
Grey Mouse Lemur	1	1		<i>Microcebus griseus</i>
Brown Mouse Lemur	4	10		<i>Microcebus rufus</i>
Golden Mouse Lemur	1	2		<i>Microcebus ravelobensis</i>
Greater Dwarf Lemur	3	2		<i>Cheirogaleus major</i>
Fat-tailed Dwarf Lemur				<i>Cheirogaleus medius</i>
Milne-Edward's Sportive Lemur	2	3		<i>Lepilemur edwardsi</i>
Red-tailed Sportive Lemur	1	3		<i>Lepilemur ruficaudatus</i>
White-footed Sportive Lemur	1	1		<i>Lepilemur leucoscopus</i>
Small-toothed Sportive Lemur	1	1		<i>Lepilemur microdontus</i>
Weasel Sportive Lemur	1	5	E	<i>Lepilemur mustelinus</i>
Grey Bamboo Lemur	2	2		<i>Hapalemur griseus</i>
Golden Bamboo Lemur				<i>Hapalemur aureus</i>
Greater Bamboo Lemur				<i>Hapalemur simus</i>
Ring-tailed Lemur	1	25		<i>Lemur catta</i>
Mongoose Lemur				<i>Eulemur mongoz</i>
Red-bellied Lemur	2	4		<i>Eulemur rubriventer</i>
Common Brown Lemur	3	4		<i>Eulemur fulvus fulvus</i>
Red-fronted Brown Lemur	2	40		<i>Eulemur fulvus rufus</i>
Collared Brown Lemur				<i>Eulemur fulvus collaris</i>
White-fronted Brown Lemur	2	2	E	<i>Eulemur fulvus albifrons</i>
Black-and-white Lemur	2	3		<i>Varecia variegata variegata</i>
Red-ruffed Lemur	1	3	E	<i>Varecia variegata rubra</i>
Eastern Avahi	2	3		<i>Avahi laniger</i>
Western Avahi	1	3		<i>Avahi occidentalis</i>
Diademed Sifaka				<i>Propithecus diadema diadema</i>
Milne-Edward's Sifaka	1	3		<i>Propithecus diadema edwardsi</i>
Verreaux's Sifaka	3	15		<i>Propithecus v. verreauxi</i>
Coquerel's Sifaka	2	12		<i>Propithecus v. coquereli</i>
Indri	2	5		<i>Indri indri</i>
Aye Aye				<i>Daubentonia Madagascariensis</i>

Butterflies

Azure Policeman	x	<i>Coeliades ernesti</i>
Orange-tabbed Policeman		<i>Coeliades fervida</i>
Banded Policeman		<i>Coeliades Forestan</i>
Blue-bodied Policeman		<i>Coeliades rama</i>
White-lined Policeman		<i>Coeliades ramanatek ramanatek</i>
Sylph		<i>Metisella malgacha</i>

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Orange Flat		<i>Eagris sabadius andracne</i>
Lined Orange Sprite		<i>Hovala pardalina</i>
Millet Skipper		<i>Pelopidas mathias</i>
Twin Swift		<i>Borbo gemella</i>
Unmarked Swift		<i>Borbo ratek</i>
Axe-mark Skipper		<i>Pardaleodes incerta</i>
Pygmy Skipper		<i>Gegenes pumilo</i>
Golden Midget		<i>Fulda australis</i>
Lettered Midget		<i>Fulda coroller</i>
Chequered Midget		<i>Fulda imorina</i>
Yellow-spotted Midget		<i>Fulda rhadama</i>
Dark Midget		<i>Arnetta (Galerga) hyposticta</i>
White-blotched Skipper		<i>Perrotia flora</i>
Madagascar Clouded Flat		<i>Tagiades insularis</i>
Nightfighter		<i>Artitropa hollandi</i>
Homblot's Flat		<i>Calaenorrhinus hombloti</i>
Red-veined Swallowtail	x	<i>Graphium cyrnus</i>
Kite Swallowtail sp.		<i>Graphium endochus</i>
Kite Swallowtail sp.	x	<i>Graphium evombar</i>
Madagascar Giant Swallowtail	x	<i>Pharmacophagus antenor</i>
Mocker Swallowtail		<i>Papilio dardanus meriones</i>
Cream-lined Swallowtail		<i>Papilio delalandei</i>
Citrus Swallowtail		<i>Papilio demodocus</i>
Blue-patched Swallowtail		<i>Papilio Epiphorbas</i>
Toothed Citrus Swallowtail	x	<i>Papilio erithonioides</i>
Grose-Smith's Swallowtail		<i>Papilio grosesmithi</i>
Mangoura Swallowtail		<i>Papilio mangoura</i>
Banded Blue Swallowtail		<i>Papilio oribazus</i>
African Migrant		<i>Catopsilia florella</i>
Madagascar Migrant	x	<i>Catopsilia thauruma</i>
Bordered Grass Yellow	x	<i>Eurema (Eurema) brigitta pulchella</i>
Angled Grass Yellow		<i>Eurema (Eurema) d. desjardinsii</i>
Madagascar Yellow		<i>Eurema madagascariensis</i>
Malagasy Grass Yellow		<i>Eurema (Terias) floricola floricola</i>
Marsh Grass Yellow		<i>Eurema (Terias) hapale</i>
Spotted Wood White		<i>Leptosia alcesta sylvicola</i>
Plain Wood White	x	<i>Leptosia nupta viettei</i>
Desert Vagrant		<i>Nepheronia buquetii pauliani</i>
Zebra White		<i>Pinacopteryx eriphia mabiliei</i>
Giant Orange-Tip	x	<i>Colotis (Gideona) lucasi</i>
Salmon Arab		<i>Colotis (Colotis) amata crowleyi</i>
Madagascar Orange-Tip	x	<i>Colotis (Colotis) evanthe</i>
Madagascar Red-Tip		<i>Colotis (Colotis) guenei</i>
Chevron White	x	<i>Colotis (Colotis) mananhari</i>
Violet-Tip		<i>Colotis (Colotis) zoe</i>
Albertine Rift Butterfly		<i>Appias (Glutophrissa) epaphia orbona</i>

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Sabine White		<i>Appias (Glutophrissa) sabina confusa</i>
African Small White		<i>Dixeia charina narena</i>
Brown-veined Caper White		<i>Belenois (Belenois) aurota aurota</i>
African Caper White		<i>Belenois (Belenois) creona prorsus</i>
Yellow-stained Caper White		<i>Belenois (Belenois) grandidieri</i>
Orange Caper White		<i>Belenois (Belenois) helcida</i>
Orange-marked Dotted Border		<i>Mylothris phileris</i>
Smith's Dotted Border	x	<i>Mylothris smithii</i>
Splendid Dotted Border		<i>Mylothris splendens</i>
Madagascar Beak		<i>Libythea tsiandava</i>
African Monarch	x	<i>Danaus (Anosia) chrysippus aegyptius</i>
Painted Lady		<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
White-banded Charaxes		<i>Charaxes andara</i>
Madagascar Green-veined Charaxes		<i>Charaxes antamboulou</i>
Club-tailed Charaxes		<i>Charaxes zoolina</i>
Amazoula Tree Nymph		<i>Sallya amazoula</i>
Chestnut Tree Nymph		<i>Sallya howensis</i>
Black-tipped Tree Nymph		<i>Sallya Madagascariensis</i>
Madagascar Leopard	x	<i>Phalanta madagascariensis</i>
Common Leopard		<i>Phalanta phalantha aethiopica</i>
Polkadot		<i>Pardospsis punctatissima</i>
Madagascan Friar		<i>Amauris nossima</i>
Chic Acraea		<i>Acraea cuva</i>
Blotched Clearwing Acraea		<i>Acraea dammii</i>
Encedon Acraea		<i>Acraea encedon</i>
Orange Acraea		<i>Acraea eponina</i>
Fused Clearwing Acraea		<i>Acraea igati</i>
Two-banded Cleawing Acraea		<i>Acraea ranavalona</i>
Orange-marked Acraea	x	<i>Acraea zitja</i>
Marbled False-Acraea		<i>Pseudacraea imerina imerina</i>
Common False-Acraea		<i>Pseudacraea lucretia apaturoides</i>
Blotched Mother-of-Pearl		<i>Salamis anarcardi</i>
Madagascar Diadem		<i>Hypolimnas Dexithea</i>
Golden Piper		<i>Eurytela dryope lineata</i>
Mimic Diadem		<i>Hypolimnas missipus</i>
Banded Commodore		<i>Junonia (Precis) andremiaja</i>
Leafwing Commodore		<i>Junonia (Precis) eurodoce</i>
Modest Commodore	x	<i>Junonia (Precis) goudotii</i>
Yellow Pansy		<i>Junonia hierta paris</i>
Dark Blue Pansy	x	<i>Junonia oenone epiclelia</i>
Morpho Pansy		<i>Junonia rhadama</i>
Blue Pansy		<i>Junonia orythia</i>
African Joker	x	<i>Byblia anvatarata anvatarata</i>
Madagascan Banded Sailor	x	<i>Neptis Kikideli</i>
Common Sailor		<i>Neptis saclava saclava</i>
Malagasy Sailor		<i>Neptidopsis fulgurata fulgurata</i>

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Madagascan Wood Nymph	<i>Aterica rabena</i>
Dark Judy	<i>Saribia ochracea</i>
Red-tailed Judy	<i>Saribia perroti</i>
White-banded Judy	<i>Saribia tepahi</i>
Common Evening Brown	<i>Melanitis Leda Helena</i>
Silverspot Dentate Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis ankoma</i>
Four-lined Orange-underwinged Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis laeta</i>
Two-lined Orange-underwinged Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis laetifica</i>
Dark Marble-tailed Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis mabiliei</i>
Bracket Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis narcissus fraterna</i>
Pallid Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis pallida</i>
Small Burnt-Tip Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis parva</i>
Small Waved Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis pauper</i>
Zig-Zag Dentate Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis subsimilis</i>
Twin Orange-eyed Ringlet	<i>Heteropsis turbata</i>
Three-eyed Ringlet	<i>Ypthimia triophthalma</i>
Modest Double-Eye	<i>Strabena modesta</i>
Ornate Double-Eye	<i>Strabena argyrina</i>
Two-Spot Marbled Double-Eye	<i>Strabena daphne</i>
Irrorate Plain Double-Eye	<i>Strabena rakoto</i>
Eastern Double-eye	<i>Strabena Tamatave</i>
Silver-shade Double-Eye	<i>Strabena triophthalma</i>
Common Hairstreak	<i>Hypolycaena philippus ramonza</i>
Madagascar Buckeye	<i>Leptomyrina phidias</i>
Red-lined Sapphire	<i>Hemiolaus cobaltina</i>
Large Madagascar Babul Blue	<i>Azanus Sitalces</i>
Small Madagascar Babul Blue	<i>Azanus soalalicus</i>
Madagascar Brush Blue	<i>Cacyreus darius</i>
Tiny Grass Blue	<i>Zizula hylax</i>
Pea Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>
Common Zebra Blue	<i>Leptotes pirithous</i>
Madagascar Zebra Blue	<i>Leptotes rabefaner</i>
Smoky Bean Cupid	<i>Euchrysops malathana</i>
Brown Playboy	<i>Deudorix antalus</i>
Osiris Blue	<i>Euchrysops osiris</i>
African Grass Blue	<i>Zizeeria knysna</i>
Dark Grass Blue	<i>Zizinia antanosa</i>

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