

## **COSTA RICA in spring**

'We began with a day visit to Tapanti National Park. I always like starting at this seldom visited park, which is both scenic and excellent for birding. It is always fun starting here, with nice mixed-species flocks including fancy tanagers such as Silver-throated and Spangle-cheeked, as well as specialties including Collared Trogon and Prong-billed Barbet. This year we found and got nice scope views of a Green-fronted Lancebill perched low over a small stream. We also got our only White-bellied Mountain-gem of the tour, and nearby saw a Sedge Wren (scarce in the central valley) and a nice colony of Chestnut-headed Oropendolas. On the way in to Tapanti we got our best views of Crimson-fronted Parakeets. After lunch we headed up into the Talamanca Highlands and Cerro de la Muerte.

Our two days of birding on Cerro de la Muerte was quite productive, and we saw virtually all of the "Chiriqui" endemics that this mountain range is famous for. Of course, everyone's favourite was the Resplendent Quetzal, of which we saw seven in one day! Sometimes this splendid bird can be difficult, but this year there was a close fruiting tree, and we all had leisurely scope views of multiple males with their elongated plumes - an amazing show! After the quetzal show, the birding was much more relaxed (at least for the leader!), and we had great fun picking off all the main target birds. Some of the more exciting species we found here included White-throated Mountain-gem, Scintillant Hummingbird, Dusky Nightjar, Acorn Woodpecker, Ruddy Treerunner, Black-capped and Yellowish Flycatchers, Long-tailed and Black-and-yellow Silky-flycatchers, Yellow-winged Vireo, Timberline Wren, Flame-throated and Black-cheeked Warblers, Collared Redstart, Flame-colored Tanager, Yellow-thighed and Large-footed Finches, and Volcano Junco.

Our next destination was the Pacific lowlands near Carara National Park. En route we stopped and birded outside San Isidro in the Valle de General; although our birding stop was brief, we managed to see several species not found elsewhere on this itinerary, including Pearl Kite (nesting here for the second year in a row), Smooth-billed Ani, Pale-breasted Spinetail, and Fork-tailed Flycatcher. We also found a very nice Fiery-billed Aracari and generally had lots of birds to look at! On the drive to Carara we saw some nice raptors, including Gray Hawk, Yellow-headed Caracara, and our only King Vulture of the trip.

Carara National Park is always one of my favourite birding locations—it is a transition between the wet forest to the south and the dry forest to the north, which means it has lots and lots of birds. We spent two mornings in the park. One was spent along the "River" trail, where we had a fantastic morning beginning with a close Great Tinamou, followed by all five of the trogon species found at Carara, including the endemic Baird's Trogon. Other nice specialties of the area we encountered included Boat-billed Heron, Bare-throated Tiger-Heron, White-necked Puffbird, Costa Rican Swift (a split from Band-rumped), Pale-billed Woodpecker, Cocoa Woodcreeper, Black-hooded and Barred Antshrikes, Dusky and Chestnut-backed Antbirds, Royal Flycatcher, Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Northern Bentbill, Black-bellied, Rufous-and-white, and Rufous-breasted Wrens, Long-billed Gnatwren, and Orange-billed Sparrow. Along the forest loop trail in the afternoon and the following morning we encountered a slightly different set of birds, including several difficult-to-see species such as Streak-chested Antpitta, Black-faced Antthrush, Tawny-winged Woodcreeper, a stunning White-whiskered Puffbird, the very cute Golden-crowned Spadebill, Riverside Wren, and the endemic Spot-crowned Euphonia. Our last afternoon at Carara was spent on a mangrove boat trip, which was enjoyed by all—especially since we found a Rufous-necked Wood-Rail (the leader's first in Costa Rica!), and several specialties such as Mangrove Hummingbird, Mangrove Vireo, and Mangrove Warbler.

Monteverde was the next section of the tour, but first we spent most of one day mopping up as many of the "Guanacaste" specialties as we could in the northwest. The day was capped off by a stunning Jabiru nest at Solimar, but was also highlighted by a number of fun birds, including an amazing Lesser Ground-Cuckoo that sat in the open for us while we filled our flash memory cards with many photos; other goodies included Double-striped Thick-knee, Turquoise-browed Motmot,

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Gray-headed Kite, Nutting's Flycatcher, Banded Wren, White-throated Magpie-Jay, Streak-backed and Spot-breasted Orioles, and Stripe-headed and Olive Sparrows. A nice selection of shorebirds at Ensenada Lodge (where we lunched) and at Solimar included several Muscovy Ducks, Harris's Hawks, and more Bare-throated Tiger-Herons you can shake a stick at.

Monteverde is always a beautiful place to visit despite the crowds, and we did very well for birds. The stunning cloud forest produced more great views of Resplendent Quetzal, close up Black Guan, Orange-bellied Trogon, Lineated Foliage-gleaner, Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush, Three-striped Warbler, Slate-throated Redstart, and Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch, to name just a few. The hummingbird gallery was excellent as usual, with all the Monteverde specialties present, among them Magenta-throated Woodstar, Purple-throated Mountain-gem, Green-crowned Brilliant, Stripe-tailed Hummingbird, and the amazing Violet Sabrewing! Perhaps the best birds were a small covey of Black-breasted Wood-Quail, and "in-van" views of a Chiriqui Quail-Dove!

It was then off to the Caribbean lowlands, where we hoped to encounter a completely new set of birds. We once again included a night's stay at the Arenal Volcano area and, for the second year in a row, a visit to the Hanging Bridges. What a beautiful trail, and the birding is pretty fantastic as well. We found some incredible birds along the trail, including Spotted, Dull-mantled, and Immaculate Antbirds, a Nightingale Wren, Broad-billed Motmot, and along a nearby road a pair of Bare-crowned Antbirds (only my second in Costa Rica!), as well as lots of toucans and parrots.

Our main destination on the Caribbean side was Selva Verde Lodge, which gave us good access to La Selva Biological Station and Braulio Carrillo National Park. La Selva was fantastic as usual, especially the entrance road, which was for many of the group their favourite place to bird. We actually made three visits to the entrance road, where we encountered new and different birds each time. Some of our favorites included the female Snowy Cotinga (finally!), Semiplumbeous Hawk, Yellow-tailed Oriole, Pied Puffbird, Bright-rumped Attila, White-ringed Flycatcher, Passerini's Tanager, and Black-headed Saltator. Our walk inside the station, as usual, produced a number of fun (large) birds. Amazingly, we saw three different Great Curassows, both Great and Slaty-breasted Tinamous, both Broad-billed and Rufous Motmots, Blue-chested Hummingbird, Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer, Western Slaty Antshrike, and the diminutive Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant. La Selva is always fun! Nearby we stopped for both Nicaraguan Seed-Finch and Olive-crowned Yellowthroat. Our visit to Braulio Carrillo was a bit wet, but we managed to do the trail twice and see many specialties only found in the foothills. Best birds there included nice views of a Lattice-tailed Trogon and several foothill tanagers, such as Emerald, Tawny-crested, Olive, and White-throated Shrike-Tanager. We had incredible views of a Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush, and at the nearby hummingbird garden we saw THREE male Snowcaps! What a bird!

We finished the trip with a visit to La Virgen del Socorro and the La Paz Waterfall Gardens. The hummingbird feeders produced a couple of new hummers—Brown Violet-ear and Black-bellied Hummingbird—bringing the trip total to an amazing 37! The tanager feeders at the waterfall gardens produced in-your-face views of Silver-throated Tanager, Tawny-capped Euphonia, and both Baltimore Oriole and Rose-breasted Grosbeak. Perhaps the bird of the day was the several Crimson-collared Tanagers we saw, as well as the excellent "typical" lunch we were served!

Unfortunately, the trip had to end, and the trip back to San Jose was followed by a final dinner at our comfortable hotel. We all recited our top three birds of the tour, and once again, Resplendent Quetzal took top honors. Other favourites included the very cute Common Tody-Flycatcher we watched building its nest at La Selva, the amazing Sunbittern we saw at Monteverde, and of course the male Snowcap—one of the world's most stunning hummingbirds.' *Gary Rosenberg*

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### Bird List:

Column A = Number of tours on which this species has been recorded.

Column B = Number of days this species was seen on the last tour.

Column C = Maximum daily count for this species on the last tour.

H = Heard only

A		B	C	
7	Great Tinamou	3	5	<i>Tinamus major</i>
2	Highland Tinamou			<i>Nothocercus bonapartei</i>
5	Little Tinamou			<i>Crypturellus soui</i>
3	Thicket Tinamou			<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus</i>
6	Slaty-breasted Tinamou	1	1	<i>Crypturellus boucardi</i>
7	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	3	200	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
1	Fulvous Whistling-Duck			<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
6	Blue-winged Teal	1	20	<i>Anas discors</i>
1	Northern Shoveler			<i>Anas clypeata</i>
1	Ring-necked Duck			<i>Aythya collaris</i>
3	Masked Duck			<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>
7	Gray-headed Chachalaca	3	2	<i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i>
6	Crested Guan	4	3	<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>
6	Black Guan	2	8	<i>Chamaepetes unicolor</i>
6	Great Curassow	2	3	<i>Crax rubra</i>
1	Buffy-crowned Wood-Partridge			<i>Dendrortyx leucophrys</i>
1	Crested Bobwhite			<i>Colinus cristatus</i>
3	Marbled Wood-Quail			<i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>
1	Black-eared Wood-Quail			<i>Odontophorus melanotis</i>
6	Black-breasted Wood-Quail	1	5	<i>Odontophorus leucolaemus</i>
1	Spotted Wood-Quail			<i>Odontophorus guttatus</i>
4	Least Grebe	1	2	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
1	Pied-billed Grebe			<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
3	Brown Booby			<i>Sula leucogaster</i>
7	Brown Pelican	3	100	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
7	Neotropic Cormorant	1	2	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
7	Anhinga	4	4	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
7	Magnificent Frigatebird	2	30	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
1	Pinnated Bittern			<i>Botaurus pinnatus</i>
3	Least Bittern			<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>
6	Fasciated Tiger-Heron	1	2	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>
7	Bare-throated Tiger-Heron	3	25	<i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>
7	Great Blue Heron	3	10	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
7	Great Egret	5	25	<i>Ardea alba</i>
7	Snowy Egret	5	25	<i>Egretta thula</i>
7	Little Blue Heron	5	20	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
7	Tricolored Heron	3	4	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
1	Reddish Egret			<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
7	Cattle Egret	10	'00s	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
7	Green Heron	5	20	<i>Butorides virescens</i>
1	Agami Heron			<i>Agamia agami</i>
7	Black-crowned Night-Heron	1	5	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>

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7	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	1	8	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
6	Boat-billed Heron	2	10	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>
7	White Ibis	3	100	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
2	Glossy Ibis			<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
6	Green Ibis	2	2	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
7	Roseate Spoonbill	2	2	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
4	Jabiru	1	4	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>
7	Wood Stork	3	20	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
7	Black Vulture	11	100	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
7	Turkey Vulture	11	25	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
7	King Vulture	1	1	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
7	Osprey	3	5	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
5	Gray-headed Kite	3	1	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>
1	Hook-billed Kite			<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>
7	Swallow-tailed Kite	6	8	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
2	Pearl Kite	1	4	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>
6	White-tailed Kite	1	2	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
2	Snail Kite			<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
7	Double-toothed Kite	2	4	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
3	Plumbeous Kite	1	4	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
2	Northern Harrier	1	1	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
1	Sharp-shinned Hawk			<i>Accipiter striatus</i>
3	Crane Hawk			<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
6	Barred Hawk			<i>Leucopternis princeps</i>
3	Semiplumbeous Hawk	1	1	<i>Leucopternis semiplumbeus</i>
6	White Hawk			<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>
7	Mangrove Black-Hawk	3	5	<i>Buteogallus subtilis</i>
1	Great Black-Hawk			<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
3	Harris's Hawk	1	4	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
7	Roadside Hawk	2	2	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
7	Broad-winged Hawk	5	6	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
7	Gray Hawk	5	3	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>
7	Short-tailed Hawk	3	2	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
5	Swainson's Hawk			<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>
3	Zone-tailed Hawk			<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>
6	Red-tailed Hawk	1	2	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
4	Black Hawk-Eagle			<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
3	Ornate Hawk-Eagle			<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>
2	Barred Forest-Falcon			<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>
1	Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon			<i>Micrastur mirandollei</i>
2	Collared Forest-Falcon			<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>
7	Crested Caracara	2	6	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
7	Yellow-headed Caracara	3	2	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
7	Laughing Falcon	2	1	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
3	American Kestrel	2	1	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
2	Merlin			<i>Falco columbarius</i>
5	Bat Falcon	1	1	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
4	Peregrine Falcon	1	1	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
4	White-throated Crake			<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>

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7	Gray-necked Wood-Rail	3	2	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
1	Rufous-necked Wood-Rail	1	1	<i>Aramides axillaris</i>
1	Uniform Crake			<i>Amaurolimnas concolor</i>
7	Purple Gallinule	1	1	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>
3	Common Moorhen			<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
4	Sunbittern	1	1	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>
4	Limpkin	1	8	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
7	Double-striped Thick-knee	2	3	<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>
2	Southern Lapwing			<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
6	Black-bellied Plover			<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
1	American Golden-Plover			<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
1	Collared Plover			<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
5	Wilson's Plover	1	2	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>
7	Semipalmated Plover	1	4	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
7	Black-necked Stilt	4	25	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
7	Northern Jacana	5	150	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>
1	Wattled Jacana			<i>Jacana jacana</i>
7	Spotted Sandpiper	6	25	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
5	Solitary Sandpiper	1	1	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
7	Greater Yellowlegs	1	1	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
7	Willet	2	1	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
6	Lesser Yellowlegs	2	4	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
6	Whimbrel			<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
1	Marbled Godwit			<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
6	Ruddy Turnstone			<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
1	Red Knot			<i>Calidris canutus</i>
2	Sanderling			<i>Calidris alba</i>
4	Semipalmated Sandpiper	1	10	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
6	Western Sandpiper	1	50	<i>Calidris mauri</i>
7	Least Sandpiper	2	12	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
2	Pectoral Sandpiper			<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
5	Stilt Sandpiper	1	3	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
4	Short-billed Dowitcher	1	3	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
7	Laughing Gull	2	50	<i>Larus atricilla</i>
2	Caspian Tern			<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
7	Royal Tern	1	1	<i>Thalasseus maxima</i>
4	Sandwich Tern			<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>
1	Elegant Tern			<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>
3	Black Skimmer			<i>Rynchops niger</i>
7	Rock Pigeon	3	20	<i>Columba livia</i>
7	Pale-vented Pigeon	5	6	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
5	Scaled Pigeon			<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
7	Red-billed Pigeon	3	2	<i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i>
7	Band-tailed Pigeon	2	5	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
7	Ruddy Pigeon	1	1	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
7	Short-billed Pigeon	6	2	<i>Patagioenas nigrirostris</i>
7	White-winged Dove	3	20	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>
2	Mourning Dove			<i>Zenaida macroura</i>
7	Inca Dove	4	25	<i>Columbina inca</i>

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7	Common Ground-Dove	1	50		<i>Columbina passerina</i>
3	Plain-breasted Ground-Dove	1	1		<i>Columbina minuta</i>
7	Ruddy Ground-Dove	5	25		<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
6	Blue Ground-Dove	1	1	H	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
7	White-tipped Dove	5	3		<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
6	Gray-chested Dove				<i>Leptotila cassini</i>
4	Olive-backed Quail-Dove				<i>Geotrygon veraguensis</i>
3	Chiriqui Quail-Dove	1	1		<i>Geotrygon chiriquensis</i>
1	Purplish-backed Quail-Dove				<i>Geotrygon lawrencii</i>
3	Ruddy Quail-Dove				<i>Geotrygon montana</i>
6	Sulphur-winged Parakeet	1	10		<i>Pyrrhura hoffmanni</i>
7	Crimson-fronted Parakeet	3	20		<i>Aratinga finschi</i>
7	Orange-fronted Parakeet	3	20		<i>Aratinga canicularis</i>
6	Olive-throated Parakeet	2	20		<i>Aratinga nana</i>
3	Brown-throated Parakeet				<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>
7	Scarlet Macaw	3	20		<i>Ara macao</i>
1	Barred Parakeet				<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>
7	Orange-chinned Parakeet	3	6		<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>
1	Red-fronted Parrotlet				<i>Touit costaricensis</i>
7	Brown-hooded Parrot	2	8		<i>Pionopsitta haematotis</i>
3	Blue-headed Parrot				<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
7	White-crowned Parrot	5	10		<i>Pionus senilis</i>
7	White-fronted Parrot	1	2		<i>Amazona albifrons</i>
7	Red-ored Parrot	6	12		<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>
7	Mealy Parrot	3	3		<i>Amazona farinosa</i>
6	Yellow-naped Parrot	3	2		<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>
7	Squirrel Cuckoo	5	3		<i>Piaya cayana</i>
1	Mangrove Cuckoo				<i>Coccyzus minor</i>
6	Striped Cuckoo	1	1		<i>Tapera naevia</i>
2	Lesser Ground-Cuckoo	1	1		<i>Morococcyx erythropygus</i>
7	Smooth-billed Ani	1	4		<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
7	Groove-billed Ani	7	50		<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
3	Barn Owl				<i>Tyto alba</i>
4	Pacific Screech-Owl	1	2		<i>Megascops cooperi</i>
4	Vermiculated Screech-Owl	1	2		<i>Megascops guatemalae</i>
4	Bare-shanked Screech-Owl				<i>Megascops clarkii</i>
2	Crested Owl				<i>Lophotrix cristata</i>
3	Spectacled Owl				<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>
2	Central American Pygmy-Owl				<i>Glaucidium griseiceps</i>
1	Costa Rican Pygmy-owl	1	1	H	<i>Glaucidium costaricanum</i>
7	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	1	1		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
5	Mottled Owl	1	1		<i>Ciccaba virgata</i>
7	Black-and-white Owl	1	1		<i>Ciccaba nigrolineata</i>
3	Striped Owl				<i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>
2	Short-tailed Nighthawk				<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>
7	Lesser Nighthawk	1	25		<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>
7	Common Pauraque	3	1		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
7	Dusky Nightjar	1	2		<i>Caprimulgus saturatus</i>
3	Great Potoo				<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>

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3	Common Potoo			<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>
4	Chestnut-collared Swift	4	10	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>
7	White-collared Swift	6	100	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
5	Vaux's Swift	3	6	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>
5	Costa Rican Swift	2	6	<i>Chaetura fumosa</i>
1	Gray-rumped Swift			<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
3	Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift			<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>
3	Bronzy Hermit			<i>Glaucis aeneus</i>
6	Band-tailed Barbthroat	1	2	<i>Threnetes ruckeri</i>
7	Green Hermit	3	4	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>
7	Long-billed Hermit	2	1	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>
6	Stripe-throated Hermit	1	1	<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>
1	White-tipped Sicklebill			<i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>
3	Green-fronted Lancebill	1	2	<i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>
7	Scaly-breasted Hummingbird	3	1	<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii</i>
7	Violet Sabrewing	3	8	<i>Campylopterus hemileucurus</i>
7	White-necked Jacobin	2	2	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
7	Brown Violet-ear	1	6	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
7	Green Violet-ear	4	8	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
6	Green-breasted Mango	2	2	<i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>
7	Violet-headed Hummingbird	1	4	<i>Klais guimeti</i>
6	Black-crested Coquette			<i>Lophornis helenae</i>
7	Green Thorntail	2	1	<i>Discosura conversii</i>
2	Canivet's Emerald			<i>Chlorostilbon canivetii</i>
7	Violet-crowned Woodnymph	4	6	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>
7	Fiery-throated Hummingbird	2	3	<i>Panterpe insignis</i>
6	Blue-throated Goldentail			<i>Hylocharis eliciae</i>
7	Blue-chested Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>
4	Charming Hummingbird			<i>Amazilia decora</i>
1	Mangrove Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Amazilia boucardi</i>
7	Steely-vented Hummingbird	2	1	<i>Amazilia saucerrottei</i>
2	Snowy-bellied Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Amazilia edward</i>
7	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	3	3	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>
7	Cinnamon Hummingbird	1	4	<i>Amazilia rutila</i>
7	Stripe-tailed Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Eupherusa eximia</i>
7	Black-bellied Hummingbird	1	3	<i>Eupherusa nigriventris</i>
7	Coppery-headed Emerald	2	2	<i>Elvira cupreiceps</i>
7	Snowcap	1	3	<i>Microchera albocoronata</i>
6	Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer	3	1	<i>Chalybura urochrysia</i>
5	White-bellied Mountain-gem	1	1	<i>Lampornis hemileucus</i>
7	Purple-throated Mountain-gem	2	10	<i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>
7	White-throated Mountain-Gem	2	4	<i>Lampornis castaneiventris</i>
7	Green-crowned Brilliant	2	8	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>
7	Magnificent Hummingbird	2	4	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>
7	Purple-crowned Fairy	3	2	<i>Heliothryx barroti</i>
3	Long-billed Starthroat			<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
7	Plain-capped Starthroat	1	1	<i>Heliomaster constantii</i>
7	Magenta-throated Woodstar	1	1	<i>Calliphlox bryantae</i>
4	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>

**COSTA RICA in spring: Bird List...8**

7	Volcano Hummingbird	1	5	<i>Selasphorus flammula</i>
7	Scintillant Hummingbird	1	2	<i>Selasphorus scintilla</i>
7	Black-headed Trogon	3	4	<i>Trogon melanocephalus</i>
7	Baird's Trogon	2	2	<i>Trogon bairdii</i>
7	Violaceous Trogon	3	1	<i>Trogon violaceus</i>
2	Elegant Trogon			<i>Trogon elegans</i>
7	Collared Trogon	3	1	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
7	Orange-bellied Trogon	1	1	<i>Trogon aurantiiventris</i>
7	Black-throated Trogon	2	3	<i>Trogon rufus</i>
7	Slaty-tailed Trogon	3	6	<i>Trogon massena</i>
5	Lattice-tailed Trogon	1	1	<i>Trogon clathratus</i>
7	Resplendent Quetzal	3	7	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>
7	Blue-crowned Motmot	4	1	<i>Momotus momota</i>
7	Rufous Motmot	1	3	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>
7	Broad-billed Motmot	3	2	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
7	Turquoise-browed Motmot	1	8	<i>Eumomota superciliosa</i>
7	Ringed Kingfisher	6	2	<i>Ceryle torquatus</i>
2	Belted Kingfisher	1	1	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>
7	Amazon Kingfisher	3	2	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
7	Green Kingfisher	2	3	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
3	American Pygmy Kingfisher	1	2	<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>
6	White-necked Puffbird	1	1	<i>Notharchus macrorhynchos</i>
4	Pied Puffbird	1	1	<i>Notharchus tectus</i>
5	White-whiskered Puffbird	1	1	<i>Malacoptila panamensis</i>
2	White-fronted Nunbird			<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>
6	Rufous-tailed Jacamar	2	2	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>
4	Red-headed Barbet			<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>
7	Prong-billed Barbet	2	2	<i>Semnornis frantzii</i>
7	Emerald Toucanet	3	3	<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>
7	Collared Aracari	4	6	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>
7	Fiery-billed Aracari	1	2	<i>Pteroglossus frantzii</i>
1	Yellow-eared Toucanet			<i>Selenidera spectabilis</i>
7	Keel-billed Toucan	3	6	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>
7	Chestnut-mandibled Toucan	8	10	<i>Ramphastos swainsonii</i>
5	Olivaceous Piculet			<i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>
7	Acorn Woodpecker	3	12	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>
6	Golden-naped Woodpecker			<i>Melanerpes chrysauchen</i>
7	Black-cheeked Woodpecker	5	3	<i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>
7	Red-crowned Woodpecker	1	6	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>
7	Hoffmann's Woodpecker	6	6	<i>Melanerpes hoffmannii</i>
7	Hairy Woodpecker	2	1	<i>Picoides villosus</i>
7	Smoky-brown Woodpecker	3	1	<i>Veniliornis fumigatus</i>
6	Rufous-winged Woodpecker	3	2	<i>Piculus simplex</i>
6	Golden-olive Woodpecker	2	1	H <i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>
7	Cinnamon Woodpecker	1	1	<i>Celeus loricatus</i>
7	Chestnut-colored Woodpecker	1	1	<i>Celeus castaneus</i>
7	Lineated Woodpecker	3	1	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
7	Pale-billed Woodpecker	4	2	<i>Campephilus guatemalensis</i>
7	Pale-breasted Spinetail	1	1	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>

**COSTA RICA in spring: Bird List...9**

3	Slaty Spinetail			<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>
7	Red-faced Spinetail	2	2	<i>Cranioleuca erythroptus</i>
7	Spotted Barbtail	2	1	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>
7	Ruddy Treerunner	2	3	<i>Margarornis rubiginosus</i>
2	Buffy Tuftedcheek			<i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii</i>
7	Striped Woodhaunter	1	1	H <i>Hyloctistes subulatus</i>
6	Lineated Foliage-gleaner	2	2	<i>Syndactyla subalaris</i>
1	Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner	1	1	<i>Anabacerthia vareigaticeps</i>
6	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner			<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
3	Ruddy Foliage-gleaner			<i>Automolus rubiginosus</i>
6	Streak-breasted Treehunter	1	1	<i>Thripadectes rufobrunneus</i>
7	Plain Xenops	2	2	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
1	Streaked Xenops			<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
5	Tawny-throated Leaftosser			<i>Sclerurus mexicanus</i>
5	Gray-throated Leaftosser	1	1	<i>Sclerurus albigularis</i>
1	Plain-brown Woodcreeper			<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
5	Tawny-winged Woodcreeper	1	1	<i>Dendrocincla anabatina</i>
7	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	1	1	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
6	Long-tailed Woodcreeper	1	1	<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>
7	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	4	1	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
7	Northern Barred-Woodcreeper	3	2	<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i>
1	Black-banded Woodcreeper	1	1	<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>
7	Cocoa Woodcreeper	4	4	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>
3	Black-striped Woodcreeper			<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>
7	Spotted Woodcreeper	4	2	<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i>
7	Streak-headed Woodcreeper	5	4	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>
6	Spot-crowned Woodcreeper	2	2	<i>Lepidocolaptes affinis</i>
5	Brown-billed Scythebill			<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>
6	Fasciated Antshrike	2	1	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>
6	Great Antshrike	2	1	<i>Taraba major</i>
7	Barred Antshrike	1	4	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
7	Black-hooded Antshrike	2	12	<i>Thamnophilus bridgesi</i>
6	Western Slaty-Antshrike	1	2	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>
7	Russet Antshrike	5	2	<i>Thamnistes anabatinus</i>
6	Plain Antwren			<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
6	Streak-crowned Antwren	1	2	<i>Dysithamnus striaticeps</i>
3	Checker-throated Antwren			<i>Myrmotherula fulviventris</i>
1	White-flanked Antwren			<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>
6	Slaty Antwren	3	2	<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>
7	Dot-winged Antwren	2	6	<i>Microrhopias quixensis</i>
7	Dusky Antbird	2	6	<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>
1	Bare-crowned Antbird	1	2	<i>Gymnocichla nudiceps</i>
7	Chestnut-backed Antbird	2	4	<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>
6	Dull-mantled Antbird	1	3	<i>Myrmeciza laemosticta</i>
4	Immaculate Antbird	2	2	<i>Myrmeciza immaculata</i>
4	Spotted Antbird	1	2	<i>Hylophylax naevioides</i>
2	Bicolored Antbird			<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis</i>
1	Ocellated Antbird			<i>Phaenostictus mcleannani</i>
7	Black-faced Antthrush	1	1	<i>Formicarius analis</i>

**COSTA RICA in spring: Bird List...10**

7	Streak-chested Antpitta	1	1	<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus</i>
4	Thicket Antpitta	1	1	H <i>Hylopezus dives</i>
6	Silvery-fronted Tapaculo	1	1	<i>Scytalopus argentifrons</i>
2	Yellow-bellied Tyrannulet	1	1	<i>Ornithion semiflavum</i>
5	Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	1	3	<i>Camptostoma imberbe</i>
7	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	1	1	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
7	Yellow Tyrannulet	1	3	<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>
2	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet			<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
7	Greenish Elaenia	1	2	<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>
7	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	2	4	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
5	Lesser Elaenia			<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>
7	Mountain Elaenia	1	6	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>
7	Torrent Tyrannulet	2	2	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>
5	Olive-striped Flycatcher	1	2	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>
7	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	4	1	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
5	Slaty-capped Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>
2	Rufous-browed Tyrannulet			<i>Phylloscartes superciliaris</i>
7	Paltry Tyrannulet	3	3	<i>Zimmerius vilissimus</i>
3	Northern Scrub-Flycatcher			<i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>
7	Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant	1	1	<i>Myiornis atricapillus</i>
7	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	2	1	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
7	Northern Bentbill	1	2	<i>Oncostoma cinereigulare</i>
7	Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher	1	2	<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia</i>
7	Common Tody-Flycatcher	5	4	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
7	Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>
5	Eye-ringed Flatbill			<i>Rhynchocyclus brevirostris</i>
7	Yellow-olive Flycatcher	3	2	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
3	Yellow-margined Flycatcher			<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>
4	Stub-tailed Spadebill			<i>Platyrrinchus cancrominus</i>
7	White-throated Spadebill	1	1	<i>Platyrrinchus mystaceus</i>
7	Golden-crowned Spadebill	1	2	<i>Platyrrinchus coronatus</i>
7	Royal Flycatcher	2	2	<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus</i>
4	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher			<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>
6	Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Myiobius sulphureipygius</i>
4	Black-tailed Flycatcher			<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>
3	Bran-colored Flycatcher			<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
7	Tufted Flycatcher	2	6	<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>
2	Olive-sided Flycatcher			<i>Contopus cooperi</i>
7	Dark Pewee	1	2	<i>Contopus lugubris</i>
6	Ochraceous Pewee	1	1	<i>Contopus ochraceus</i>
2	Western Wood-Pewee			<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
1	Eastern Wood-Pewee			<i>Contopus virens</i>
6	Tropical Pewee	1	1	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>
7	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	2	1	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>
2	Willow Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>
5	White-throated Flycatcher			<i>Empidonax albigularis</i>
1	Least Flycatcher			<i>Empidonax minimus</i>
7	Yellowish Flycatcher	2	2	<i>Empidonax flavescens</i>
7	Black-capped Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Empidonax atriceps</i>

**COSTA RICA in spring: Bird List...11**

7	Black Phoebe	3	4	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
7	Long-tailed Tyrant	2	2	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
7	Bright-rumped Attila	5	1	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>
7	Rufous Mourner	5	2	<i>Rhytipterna holerythra</i>
7	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	3	4	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
3	Panama Flycatcher			<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>
7	Nutting's Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i>
7	Great Crested Flycatcher	2	3	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>
7	Brown-crested Flycatcher	1	6	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
7	Great Kiskadee	11	25	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
7	Boat-billed Flycatcher	6	1	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
7	Social Flycatcher	9	10	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
7	Gray-capped Flycatcher	4	2	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>
7	White-ringed Flycatcher	2	2	<i>Conopias albobittatus</i>
7	Golden-bellied Flycatcher	2	1	<i>Myiodynastes hemichrysus</i>
7	Streaked Flycatcher	4	2	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
7	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>
7	Piratic Flycatcher	4	2	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
7	Tropical Kingbird	11	100	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
4	Eastern Kingbird			<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
7	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	2	15	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>
7	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	1	4	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>
4	Thrush-like Schiffornis	2	1	<i>Schiffornis turdina</i>
6	Rufous Piha	2	1	<i>Lipaugus unirufus</i>
7	Barred Becard	2	1	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>
7	Cinnamon Becard	3	4	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>
7	White-winged Becard	1	1	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
7	Rose-throated Becard	2	2	<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae</i>
7	Masked Tityra	5	6	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
7	Black-crowned Tityra	3	2	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>
2	Turquoise Cotinga			<i>Cotinga ridgwayi</i>
4	Snowy Cotinga	1	1	<i>Carpodectes nitidus</i>
3	Purple-throated Fruitcrow			<i>Querula purpurata</i>
4	Three-wattled Bellbird	1	1	H <i>Procnias tricarunculatus</i>
7	White-collared Manakin	1	2	<i>Manacus candei</i>
7	Orange-collared Manakin	2	4	<i>Manacus aurantiacus</i>
7	White-ruffed Manakin	1	1	<i>Corapipo altera</i>
7	Long-tailed Manakin	1	4	<i>Chiroxiphia linearis</i>
6	Blue-crowned Manakin			<i>Pipra coronata</i>
7	Red-capped Manakin	1	1	<i>Pipra mentalis</i>
2	Sharpbill			<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>
5	Mangrove Vireo	1	2	<i>Vireo pallens</i>
7	Yellow-throated Vireo	4	2	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>
7	Yellow-winged Vireo	2	1	<i>Vireo carmioli</i>
7	Brown-capped Vireo	2	4	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>
5	Philadelphia Vireo			<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>
1	Red-eyed Vireo			<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
7	Yellow-green Vireo	2	4	<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>
7	Tawny-crowned Greenlet	1	1	H <i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps</i>

**COSTA RICA in spring: Bird List...12**

7	Lesser Greenlet	4	6	<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>
7	Green Shrike-Vireo	2	1	<i>Vireolanius pulchellus</i>
7	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	2	1	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
7	White-throated Magpie-Jay	1	6	<i>Calocitta formosa</i>
7	Brown Jay	5	6	<i>Cyanocorax morio</i>
6	Azure-hooded Jay			<i>Cyanolyca cucullata</i>
1	Silver-throated Jay			<i>Cyanolyca argentigula</i>
7	Gray-breasted Martin	2	10	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
7	Mangrove Swallow	4	100	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>
7	Blue-and-white Swallow	5	25	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
7	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	3	6	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>
7	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	4	20	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
1	Bank Swallow			<i>Riparia riparia</i>
4	Cliff Swallow			<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>
7	Barn Swallow	7	'00s	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
7	Band-backed Wren	3	2	<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus</i>
7	Rufous-naped Wren	3	10	<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha</i>
7	Black-throated Wren	3	2	<i>Thryothorus atrogularis</i>
7	Black-bellied Wren	1	2	<i>Thryothorus fasciatoventris</i>
7	Bay Wren	2	2	<i>Thryothorus nigricapillus</i>
7	Riverside Wren	2	6	<i>Thryothorus semibadius</i>
7	Stripe-breasted Wren	2	2	<i>Thryothorus thoracicus</i>
7	Rufous-breasted Wren	1	4	<i>Thryothorus rutilus</i>
7	Rufous-and-white Wren	1	2	<i>Thryothorus rufalbus</i>
6	Banded Wren	1	1	<i>Thryothorus pleurostictus</i>
7	Plain Wren	1	2	<i>Thryothorus modestus</i>
5	Canebrake (Plain) Wren	1	2	<i>Thryothorus modestus zeledoni</i>
7	House Wren	5	2	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
7	Ochraceous Wren	3	2	<i>Troglodytes ochraceus</i>
7	Sedge Wren	1	1	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
7	Timberline Wren	1	2	<i>Thryorchilus browni</i>
7	White-breasted Wood-Wren	3	2	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>
7	Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	4	2	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
6	Nightingale Wren	1	1	<i>Microcerculus philomela</i>
6	Scaly-breasted Wren	1	1	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
1	Song Wren			<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus</i>
5	American Dipper			<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>
4	Tawny-faced Gnatwren	1	1	H <i>Microbates cinereiventris</i>
7	Long-billed Gnatwren	3	3	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
7	White-lored Gnatcatcher	1	4	<i>Polioptila albiloris</i>
7	Tropical Gnatcatcher	2	4	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>
7	Black-faced Solitaire	3	10	<i>Myadestes melanops</i>
7	Black-billed Nightingale-Thrush	3	2	<i>Catharus gracilirostris</i>
7	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	1	1	<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>
7	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	2	3	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>
7	Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush	1	3	<i>Catharus frantzii</i>
7	Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush	2	1	<i>Catharus mexicanus</i>
4	Swainson's Thrush			<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
7	Wood Thrush	4	2	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>

**COSTA RICA in spring: Bird List...13**

7	Sooty Robin	3	12		<i>Turdus nigrescens</i>
7	Mountain Robin	3	4		<i>Turdus plebejus</i>
5	Pale-vented Thrush				<i>Turdus obsoletus</i>
7	Clay-colored Robin	11	40		<i>Turdus grayi</i>
7	White-throated Robin	1	1	H	<i>Turdus assimilis</i>
2	Gray Catbird				<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
4	Tropical Mockingbird	1	2		<i>Mimus gilvus</i>
6	Black-and-yellow Silky-flycatcher	1	2		<i>Phainoptila melanoxantha</i>
7	Long-tailed Silky-Flycatcher	3	4		<i>Ptilogonys caudatus</i>
1	Blue-winged Warbler				<i>Vermivora pinus</i>
7	Golden-winged Warbler	1	1		<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>
7	Tennessee Warbler	6	12		<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>
7	Flame-throated Warbler	2	6		<i>Parula gutturalis</i>
7	Tropical Parula	3	1		<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>
7	Yellow Warbler	5	25		<i>Dendroica petechia</i>
7	Mangrove (Yellow) Warbler	2	10		<i>Dendroica petechia erithachorides</i>
7	Chestnut-sided Warbler	7	10		<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>
7	Black-throated Green Warbler	2	6		<i>Dendroica virens</i>
2	Townsend's Warbler				<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>
7	Blackburnian Warbler	1	1		<i>Dendroica fusca</i>
7	Black-and-white Warbler	3	1		<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
7	American Redstart	2	1		<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
6	Prothonotary Warbler	1	1		<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
2	Worm-eating Warbler				<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>
4	Ovenbird				<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>
7	Northern Waterthrush	2	6		<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>
6	Louisiana Waterthrush	3	1		<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>
4	Kentucky Warbler	1	1		<i>Oporornis formosus</i>
5	Mourning Warbler				<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>
7	Olive-crowned Yellowthroat	2	2		<i>Geothlypis semiflava</i>
3	Masked Yellowthroat				<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>
7	Gray-crowned Yellowthroat	1	1		<i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i>
7	Wilson's Warbler	6	10		<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>
2	Canada Warbler				<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>
7	Slate-throated Redstart	3	10		<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
7	Collared Redstart	3	6		<i>Myioborus torquatus</i>
7	Golden-crowned Warbler	2	2		<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
7	Rufous-capped Warbler	1	1		<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>
7	Black-cheeked Warbler	1	2		<i>Basileuterus melanogenys</i>
7	Three-striped Warbler	1	8		<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
7	Buff-rumped Warbler	3	2		<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda</i>
4	Wrenthrush				<i>Zeledonia coronata</i>
7	Bananaquit	6	3		<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
7	Common Bush-Tanager	4	12		<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>
7	Sooty-capped Bush-Tanager	3	12		<i>Chlorospingus pileatus</i>
2	Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager				<i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i>
7	Black-and-yellow Tanager	1	6		<i>Chrysothlypis chrysomelas</i>
6	Dusky-faced Tanager	1	4		<i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>
7	Olive Tanager	1	6		<i>Chlorothraupis carmioli</i>

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6	Gray-headed Tanager			<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
6	White-throated Shrike-Tanager	1	1	<i>Lanio leucothorax</i>
7	White-shouldered Tanager	1	4	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
6	Tawny-crested Tanager	1	12	<i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i>
5	White-lined Tanager			<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
2	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager			<i>Habia rubica</i>
6	Red-throated Ant-Tanager	1	4	<i>Habia fuscicauda</i>
3	Hepatic Tanager	1	1	H <i>Piranga flava</i>
7	Summer Tanager	6	2	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
2	Scarlet Tanager			<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
2	Western Tanager			<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>
7	Flame-colored Tanager	3	4	<i>Piranga bidentata</i>
4	White-winged Tanager			<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>
7	Crimson-collared Tanager	1	4	<i>Ramphocelus sanguinolentus</i>
7	Passerini's Tanager	6	25	<i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i>
7	Cherrie's Tanager	2	10	<i>Ramphocelus costaricensis</i>
7	Blue-gray Tanager	10	15	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
7	Palm Tanager	3	4	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
4	Blue-and-gold Tanager			<i>Bangsia arcaei</i>
7	Plain-colored Tanager	3	2	<i>Tangara inornata</i>
5	Emerald Tanager	2	1	<i>Tangara florida</i>
7	Silver-throated Tanager	2	15	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>
6	Speckled Tanager	3	2	<i>Tangara guttata</i>
7	Bay-headed Tanager	2	6	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
7	Golden-hooded Tanager	8	4	<i>Tangara larvata</i>
7	Spangle-cheeked Tanager	3	2	<i>Tangara dowii</i>
7	Scarlet-thighed Dacnis	1	3	<i>Dacnis venusta</i>
5	Blue Dacnis			<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
7	Green Honeycreeper	3	6	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
7	Shining Honeycreeper	2	4	<i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>
7	Blue-black Grassquit	6	20	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
1	Slate-colored Seedeater			<i>Sporophila schistacea</i>
7	Variable Seedeater	7	2	<i>Sporophila americana</i>
5	White-collared Seedeater	1	3	<i>Sporophila torqueola</i>
4	Yellow-bellied Seedeater			<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
6	Nicaraguan Seed-Finch	1	1	<i>Oryzoborus nuttingi</i>
6	Thick-billed Seed-Finch	1	1	<i>Oryzoborus funereus</i>
7	Yellow-faced Grassquit	2	10	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
2	Peg-billed Finch	1	2	<i>Acanthidops bairdii</i>
7	Slaty Flowerpiercer	2	6	<i>Diglossa plumbea</i>
6	Sooty-faced Finch			<i>Lysurus crassirostris</i>
7	Yellow-thighed Finch	2	2	<i>Pselliophorus tibialis</i>
7	Large-footed Finch	3	2	<i>Pezopetes capitalis</i>
4	White-naped Brush-Finch			<i>Atlapetes albinucha</i>
7	Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch	1	4	<i>Buarremon brunneinucha</i>
1	Stripe-headed Brush-Finch			<i>Buarremon torquatus</i>
7	Orange-billed Sparrow	3	2	<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>
7	Olive Sparrow	1	4	<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus</i>
7	Black-striped Sparrow	1	3	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>

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5	White-eared Ground-Sparrow	1	4		<i>Melospiza leucotis</i>
7	Stripe-headed Sparrow	1	12		<i>Aimophila ruficauda</i>
7	Rufous-collared Sparrow	6	20		<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
6	Volcano Junco	1	2		<i>Junco vulcani</i>
4	Streaked Saltator				<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>
7	Grayish Saltator	1	2		<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
7	Buff-throated Saltator	5	2		<i>Saltator maximus</i>
7	Black-headed Saltator	3	3		<i>Saltator atriceps</i>
2	Slate-colored Grosbeak	1	1	H	<i>Saltator grossus</i>
7	Black-faced Grosbeak	3	15		<i>Caryothraustes poliogaster</i>
6	Black-thighed Grosbeak	1	1		<i>Pheucticus tibialis</i>
6	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	1	1		<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
7	Blue-black Grosbeak	1	1		<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>
6	Blue Grosbeak	2	3		<i>Passerina caerulea</i>
1	Indigo Bunting				<i>Passerina cyanea</i>
5	Painted Bunting	1	2		<i>Passerina ciris</i>
7	Red-winged Blackbird	4	50		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
7	Eastern Meadowlark	3	4		<i>Sturnella magna</i>
5	Melodious Blackbird	3	2		<i>Dives dives</i>
7	Great-tailed Grackle	8	100		<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
7	Bronzed Cowbird	2	10		<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>
1	Giant Cowbird				<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
6	Black-cowled Oriole	3	1		<i>Icterus prothemelas</i>
1	Orchard Oriole				<i>Icterus spurius</i>
7	Yellow-tailed Oriole	1	1		<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>
7	Streak-backed Oriole	1	2		<i>Icterus pustulatus</i>
4	Spot-breasted Oriole	1	4		<i>Icterus pectoralis</i>
7	Baltimore Oriole	8	5		<i>Icterus galbula</i>
6	Yellow-billed Caciue	1	1		<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>
7	Scarlet-rumped Caciue	2	4		<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>
6	Chestnut-headed Oropendola	3	20		<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>
7	Montezuma Oropendola	6	30		<i>Psarocolius montezuma</i>
7	Scrub Euphonia	1	3		<i>Euphonia affinis</i>
7	Yellow-crowned Euphonia	1	2		<i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>
6	Thick-billed Euphonia	1	4		<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>
7	Yellow-throated Euphonia	1	1		<i>Euphonia hirundinacea</i>
5	Elegant Euphonia				<i>Euphonia elegantissima</i>
7	Spot-crowned Euphonia	1	2		<i>Euphonia imitans</i>
7	Olive-backed Euphonia	5	2		<i>Euphonia gouldi</i>
1	White-vented Euphonia				<i>Euphonia minuta</i>
7	Tawny-capped Euphonia	2	4		<i>Euphonia annae</i>
7	Golden-browed Chlorophonia	1	2	H	<i>Chlorophonia callophrys</i>
6	Yellow-bellied Siskin	1	3		<i>Carduelis xanthogastra</i>
7	House Sparrow	2	6		<i>Passer domesticus</i>