

## COLOMBIA

“This was our second visit to the world’s most ornithologically diverse country and once again it was filled with avian gems. We recorded around 600 species including 46 endemics and a mouthwatering list of specialities. The superabundance of species present in Colombia is a direct result of its complex topography, which packs a huge range of habitats into a relatively rather small area. Not only did we enjoy spectacular birds but we enjoyed spectacular scenery. We criss-crossed the country taking in the high Paramos of the eastern and central Andes, the dripping cloud forest of the west slope Choco, the dry Cauca and humid Magdalena valleys, the Caribbean region with its mix of lush marshes and palm-fringed beaches, the isolated Santa Marta Mountains, and finally the arid scrub and semi desert of the Guajira peninsula.

We had been warned in the tour description that this would be a fairly demanding tour – and indeed it was. Colombia is a very big country and as described there were some long drives, many on fairly narrow mountainous roads through the Andes. And there were lots of hikes, some fairly long and many up-hill, again due to the Andes. In one place the accommodation was fairly basic and we had to get used to the occasional cold shower. But the food was good throughout and the people we met were without exception very friendly and helpful.

And in each of these special places we found some truly memorable birds. Highlights included the confiding Bearded Helmetcrests that showed so well on the windswept Paramo. The ten species of Antpitta, which included fantastic close up views of four species visiting worm feeders. A very handsome Striped Owl roosting in a reedbed near Bogota followed by great looks at both White-throated and Colombian Screech-owl during nocturnal excursion in the atmospheric Andean forests. Our first visit to the Colombian Choco where in a single morning we found the iconic Black-and-Gold and Gold-Ringed Tanagers, gaudy Crested Ant-Tanagers, the yet to be formally described Alto Pisonus Tapaculo and three Chestnut Wood-Quail. The same morning’s backup cast included a single Choco Vireo ranging high in the canopy, a stunning male Orange-breasted Fruiteater and fantastic flocks dripping with Choco specialities including Fulvous-dotted Treerunner, Indigo Flowerpiercer and Uniform Treehunter.

We finished that morning’s birding with a visit to some hummingbird feeders. These were to feature throughout the trip and helped us amass a total of 50 species of hummingbird, including several endemics. In the Choco we enjoyed Velvet-Purple Coronet and White-tailed Hillstar, near Bogota it was endemic Indigo-capped hummingbirds and the diminutive Gorgeted Woodstar, in the Santa Marta Mountains another endemic the White-tailed Starfrontlet plus the scarce Lazuline Sabrewing. Everywhere we went we found hummingbirds and often in good numbers.

Bogota didn’t disappoint with its bird-filled Paramo and great looks at specialities such as Bogota Rail, Apolinar’s Wren and displaying Noble Snipe in the marshes. The Central Andes provided us with a myriad of highlights. The emblematic Yellow-eared Parrots, the flock of 21 Red-bellied Grackles found during a short roadside stop, the near tame Red-ruffed Fruitcrows, the obliging Cauca Guans, the skulking Masked Saltator, and the spectacular lek of Andean Cock-of-the-Rocks just a few minutes walk from our hotel. We spent a morning birding in the hot, dry, Cauca valley. Here where we found some incredibly noisy Colombian Chachalacas, a diminutive Greyish Piculet and a pair of somber but localized Apical Flycatchers. The afternoon of the same day found us making a bumpy climb up to a remote, mist-shrouded, mountain pass. We were rewarded with close up views of the recently described Munchique Wood-Wren and the always enigmatic Tanger Finch.

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As we neared the end of the tour we visited the endemic rich Santa Marta Mountains. Species bearing the name of this mountain range include a Parakeet, a Warbler, an Antpitta and a Brushfinch. We saw all of these, plus specialities such as the nearly tame Black-fronted Woodquails, localized White-tipped Quetzal and the attractive Golden-winged Sparrow and Black backed Antshrike.

We finished the tour in the desert of the Guajira peninsula. This provided a very memorable last morning's birding. Dazzling Vermilion Cardinals perched atop the cacti, stunning White-whiskered Spinetails skulked in the scrub, and a pair of obliging Tocoynu Sparrows gave fantastic close up views. With good looks at Buffy Hummingbird, Orinocan Saltator, Green-rumped Parrotlet and Bare-eyed Pigeon, we continued to maintain the high quality birding which had been a feature throughout the tour." – *Trevor Ellery*.

### Taxonomic treatment:

The names used in this list mostly follow those in *Birds of the World: Recommended English Names* by F. Gill and M. Wright (2006), published in book form by Princeton University Press but up-dated since then regularly on the internet and available free at: [www.worldbirdnames.org](http://www.worldbirdnames.org)

A few more recent splits have been included and footnotes added at the end.

### Key to bird list:

Column A = number of tours on which this species has been seen

Column B = number of days recorded

Column C = maximum daily count

H = only heard

(H) = at least one bird seen, but most birds only heard

E = Colombian Endemic

Birdlife International IUCN Red List Category: CE = Critically Endangered. EN = Endangered.

VU = Vulnerable. NT = Near Threatened.

A		B	C	
1	Highland Tinamou			<i>Nothocercus bonaparte</i>
1	Black Tinamou (VU)			<i>Tinamus osgoodi</i>
1	Little Tinamou			<i>Crypturellus soui</i>
2	Least Grebe	1	1	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
2	Brown Pelican	2	25	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
2	Neotropic Cormorant	5	45	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
2	Magnificent Frigatebird	2	15	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
1	Capped Heron			<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
2	Great Blue Heron	1	1	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
2	Cocoi Heron	1	5	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
2	Great Egret	8	40	<i>Ardea alba</i>
2	Reddish Egret	2	2	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
2	Tricolored Heron	1	15	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
2	Little Blue Heron	1	5	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
2	Snowy Egret	4	20	<i>Egretta thula</i>
2	Cattle Egret	12	200	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
2	Striated Heron	3	15	<i>Butorides striata</i>
2	Black-crowned Night-Heron	1	8	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
1	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	1	1	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>

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2	Wood Stork	2	15	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
2	Bare-faced Ibis	10	100	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>
2	White Ibis	1	6	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
2	Scarlet Ibis	1	1	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>
1	Glossy Ibis	1	1	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
2	Roseate Spoonbill	2	4	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
1	Caribbean Flamingo			<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
1	Northern Screamer (NT)			<i>Chauna chavaria</i>
1	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	1	15	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
2	White-faced Whistling-Duck	1	12	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
2	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	2	4	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
1	Torrent Duck	1	2	<i>Merganetta armata</i>
1	White-cheeked Pintail			<i>Anas bahamensis</i>
1	Blue-winged Teal			<i>Anas discors</i>
2	Andean (Speckled) Teal 1	2	3	<i>Anas (flavirostris) andium</i>
1	Masked Duck	1	4	<i>Nomonyx dominica</i>
1	Andean Duck 2	1	8	<i>Oxyura ferruginea</i>
2	Black Vulture	18	200	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
2	Turkey Vulture	13	15	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
2	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	3	25	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
1	King Vulture			<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
1	Osprey	1	1	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
2	Pearl Kite	3	3	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>
2	White-tailed Kite	1	2	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
2	Snail Kite	1	25	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
1	Double-toothed Kite	1	1	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
1	Plumbeous Kite			<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
1	Plain-breasted Hawk			<i>Accipiter ventralis</i>
1	Crane Hawk			<i>Geranoospiza caerulescens</i>
2	Barred Hawk	1	1	<i>Leucopternis princeps</i>
1	Common Black-Hawk			<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>
2	Savanna Hawk	2	1	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
1	Harris's Hawk			<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
1	Black-collared Hawk			<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>
1	Gray Hawk	2	1	<i>Asturina nitida</i>
2	Roadside Hawk	9	2	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
1	White-rumped Hawk			<i>Buteo leucorrhous</i>
2	Short-tailed Hawk	1	1	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
1	Variable Hawk 3	1	1	<i>Buteo polysoma</i>
1	Black Hawk-Eagle (NT)			<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
1	Black-and-Chestnut Eagle (NT)	1	1	<i>Oroaetus isidori</i>
2	Northern Crested Caracara 4	6	20	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
2	Yellow-headed Caracara	10	4	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
2	Laughing Falcon	2	1	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
1	Barred Forest-Falcon			<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>
1	Collared Forest-Falcon			<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>
2	American Kestrel	2	1	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
1	Bat Falcon			<i>Falco rufigularis</i>
2	Chestnut-winged Chachalaca (E)	1	1	<i>Ortalis garrula</i>

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1	Rufous-vented Chachalaca	1	4		<i>Ortalis ruficauda</i>
2	Columbian Chachalaca (E)	3	4		<i>Ortalis colombiana</i>
2	Cauca Guan (EN) (E)	2	6		<i>Penelope perspicax</i>
2	Band-tailed Guan	2	4		<i>Penelope argyrotis</i>
2	Andean Guan	2	4		<i>Penelope montagnii</i>
1	Sickle-winged Guan	3	2		<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>
1	Crested Bobwhite	4	1	(H)	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>
1	Marbled Wood-Quail				<i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>
2	Black-fronted Wood-Quail (VU)	3	3		<i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i>
2	Chestnut Wood-Quail (E) (NT)	4	3	(H)	<i>Odontophorus hyperythrus</i>
2	Limpkin	2	2		<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
1	Russet-crowned Crake	2	2	H	<i>Amaurolimnas viridis</i>
2	White-throated Crake	1	1	H	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>
2	Bogota Rail (E) (EN)	1	4		<i>Rallus semiplumbeus</i>
1	Gray-necked Wood-Rail				<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
2	Purple Gallinule	1	10		<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>
2	Common Gallinule <b>5</b>	2	25		<i>Gallinula galeata</i>
2	Spot-flanked Gallinule	2	6		<i>Gallinula melanops</i>
2	American Coot	2	2		<i>Fulica americana</i>
2	Wattled Jacana	2	20		<i>Jacana jacana</i>
2	American Oystercatcher	1	2		<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>
2	Black-necked Stilt	2	5		<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
1	Double-striped Thick-knee	1	1		<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>
2	Southern Lapwing	9	10		<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
2	Black-bellied Plover	1	1		<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
1	Semipalmated Plover	2	15		<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
2	Wilson's Plover	1	2		<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>
2	Collared Plover	1	2		<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
2	Noble Snipe	1	2		<i>Gallinago nobilis</i>
1	Hudsonian Whimbrel	1	5		<i>Numenius (hudsonicus) phaeopus</i>
1	Greater Yellowlegs	2	4		<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
1	Lesser Yellowlegs	2	4		<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
1	Solitary Sandpiper	2	5		<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
1	Spotted Sandpiper	2	4		<i>Actitis macularia</i>
1	Willet	2	10		<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>
2	Ruddy Turnstone	1	6		<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
1	Sanderling				<i>Calidris alba</i>
2	Semipalmated Sandpiper	1	6		<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
1	Western Sandpiper				<i>Calidris mauri</i>
1	Least Sandpiper	2	4		<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
1	Pectoral Sandpiper	1	1		<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
1	American Herring Gull				<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>
2	Laughing Gull	2	100		<i>Larus atricilla</i>
1	Caspian Tern	1	1		<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
2	Royal Tern	2	15		<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
1	Cabot's Tern <b>6</b>	2	2		<i>Thalasseus acutirostris</i>
1	Cayenne Tern <b>6</b>				<i>Thalasseus eurygnathus</i>
1	Yellow-billed Tern	2	10		<i>Sterna superciliaris</i>
1	Least Tern				<i>Sterna antillarum</i>

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2	Black Tern	1	100		<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
2	Large-billed Tern	1	25		<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>
1	Black Skimmer				<i>Rynchops niger</i>
2	Bare-eyed Pigeon	1	50		<i>Patagioenas corensis</i>
2	Band-tailed Pigeon 7	12	30		<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
1	Pale-vented Pigeon				<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
2	Plumbeous Pigeon	2	4		<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
2	Ruddy Pigeon	1	1		<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
2	Eared Dove	8	60		<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
2	Common Ground-Dove	3	15		<i>Columbina passerina</i>
2	Ruddy Ground-Dove	10	6		<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
2	Scaled Dove	2	4		<i>Columbina squammata</i>
2	White-tipped Dove	7	5		<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
1	Tolima Dove (E) (EN)				<i>Leptotila conoveri</i>
1	Lined Quail-Dove				<i>Geotrygon linearis</i>
2	Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	5	10		<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>
2	Brown-throated Parakeet	2	30		<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>
1	Santa Marta Parakeet (E) (EN)	1	10		<i>Pyrrhura viridicata</i>
1	Flame-winged Parakeet (E) (VU)	1	4		<i>Pyrrhura calliptera</i>
1	Barred Parakeet	3	8		<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>
1	Rufous-fronted Parakeet (E) (VU)	1	2		<i>Bolborhynchus ferrugineifrons</i>
2	Green-rumped Parrotlet	1	25		<i>Forpus passerinus</i>
2	Spectacled Parrotlet	2	2		<i>Forpus conspicillatus</i>
2	Orange-chinned Parakeet	5	2		<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>
1	Blue-fronted Parrotlet	2	5		<i>Touit dilectissimus</i>
2	Yellow-eared Parrot (E) (CE)	1	10		<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i>
2	Blue-headed Parrot	2	3		<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
1	Speckle-faced Parrot	1	2		<i>Pionus tumultuosus</i>
1	Bronze-winged Parrot				<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>
2	Scaly-naped Parrot	1	2	H	<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>
1	Dwarf Cuckoo	2	1		<i>Coccyzus pumilus</i>
2	Squirrel Cuckoo	7	2		<i>Piaya cayana</i>
2	Greater Ani	2	4		<i>Crotophaga major</i>
2	Smooth-billed Ani	4	10		<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
2	Groove-billed Ani	4	15		<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
2	Striped Cuckoo	1	1	H	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
1	Pavonine Cuckoo				<i>Dromococcyx pavoninus</i>
2	Tropical Screech-Owl	1	1		<i>Megascops choliba</i>
1	El Dorado Screech Owl (E)	1	1	H	<i>Megascops sp.nov</i>
2	Colombian Screech-Owl (E) (NT)	1	2		<i>Megascops colombianus</i>
1	Vermiculated Screech-Owl				<i>Megascops guatemalae</i>
1	White-throated Screech-Owl	1	3		<i>Megascops albogularis</i>
2	Mottled Owl	1	1	H	<i>Ciccaba virgata</i>
2	Black-and-white Owl	1	1		<i>Ciccaba nigrolineata</i>
2	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	2	2		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
1	Cloud-Forest Pygmy-Owl	1	1	H	<i>Glaucidium nubicola</i>
1	Striped Owl	1	1		<i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>
1	Stygian Owl				<i>Asio stygius</i>
1	Common Potoo				<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>

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1	Lesser Nighthawk			<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>
2	Common Pauraque	2	1	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
1	Band-winged Nightjar	2	3	<i>Caprimulgus longirostris</i>
1	White-tailed Nightjar	1	1	<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis</i>
1	Lyre-tailed Nightjar	1	1	<i>Uropsalis lyra</i>
2	Chestnut-collared Swift	3	2	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>
2	White-collared Swift	5	10	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
1	Band-rumped Swift			<i>Chaetura spinicaudus</i>
1	Short-tailed Swift			<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
2	Rufous-breasted Hermit	1	1	<i>Glaucis hirsutus</i>
1	Band-tailed Barbthroat			<i>Threnetes ruckeri</i>
1	Stripe-throated Hermit			<i>Phaethornis strigularis</i>
1	Pale-bellied Hermit			<i>Phaethornis anthophilus</i>
2	Green Hermit	1	1	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>
2	Tawny-bellied Hermit	2	2	<i>Phaethornis symratorphorus</i>
2	Western Long-tailed Hermit	1	1	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>
2	Green-fronted Lancebill	3	2	<i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>
2	Lazuline Sabrewing	2	3	<i>Campylopterus falcatus</i>
2	White-necked Jacobin	3	20	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
2	Brown Violetear	5	4	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
2	Green Violetear	5	20	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
1	Sparkling Violetear	5	15	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
2	Black-throated Mango	3	50	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
1	Ruby-topaz Hummingbird	2	1	<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>
2	Red-billed Emerald	2	5	<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>
1	Coppery Emerald (E)	1	1	<i>Chlorostilbon russatus</i>
2	Violet-crowned Woodnymph	5	25	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>
2	Green-crowned Woodnymph	6	15	<i>Thalurania fannyi</i>
2	Violet-bellied Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Damophila julie</i>
2	Sapphire-throated Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Lepidopyga coeruleogularis</i>
1	Buffy Hummingbird	1	4	<i>Leucippus fallax</i>
2	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	11	15	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>
2	Andean Emerald	7	20	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>
2	Blue-chested Hummingbird	1	1	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>
2	Steely-vented Hummingbird	10	20	<i>Amazilia saucerrottei</i>
2	Indigo-capped Hummingbird (E)	1	40	<i>Amazilia cyanifrons</i>
2	Blossomcrown (E) (VU)	1	1	<i>Anthocephala floriceps</i>
2	White-vented Plumeleteer	3	8	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>
2	Speckled Hummingbird	2	15	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
1	Fawn-breasted Brilliant	1	1	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>
2	Green-crowned Brilliant	3	10	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>
1	Empress Brilliant	1	4	<i>Heliodoxa imperatrix</i>
1	Buff-tailed Coronet	1	50	<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>
1	Velvet-Purple Coronet	2	4	<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>
1	Mountain Velvetbreast			<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>
1	Bronzy Inca			<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>
1	Brown Inca	3	2	<i>Coeligena wilsoni</i>
1	Black Inca (E) (EN)			<i>Coeligena prunellei</i>
2	Collared Inca	3	6	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>

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2	White-tailed Starfrontlet (E)	3	4	<i>Coeligena phalerata</i>
2	Tourmaline Sunangel	3	15	<i>Heliangelus exortis</i>
2	Amethyst-throated (Longeumare's) Sunangel <b>8</b>	1	2	<i>H. amethysticollis clarisse</i>
2	Glowing Puffleg	1	3	<i>Eriocnemis vestita</i>
1	Coppery-bellied Puffleg (NT)	1	1	<i>Eriocnemis cupreovertris</i>
1	Golden-breasted Puffleg			<i>Eriocnemis mosquera</i>
2	Greenish Puffleg	3	5	<i>Haplophaedia aureliae</i>
2	Booted Racket-tail	5	2	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
1	White-tailed Hillstar	1	1	<i>Urochroa bougueri</i>
1	Purple-bibbed Whitetip	1	1	<i>Urosticte benjamini</i>
2	Tyrian Metaltail <b>9</b>	3	3	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
2	Santa Marta Tyrian Metaltail	3	15	<i>Metallura tyrianthina districta</i>
1	Bronze-tailed Thornbill			<i>Chalcostigma heteropogon</i>
2	Bearded Helmetcrest	1	6	<i>Oxpogon guerinii</i>
2	Long-tailed Sylph	2	6	<i>Aglaiocercus kingi</i>
1	Violet-tailed Sylph	2	6	<i>Aglaiocercus coelestis</i>
1	Wedge-billed Hummingbird			<i>Schistes geoffroyi</i>
1	Long-billed Starthroat	1	1	<i>Helimaster longirostris</i>
1	Purple-throated Woodstar	5	3	<i>Calliphlox mitchelli</i>
2	White-bellied Woodstar	3	2	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
1	Santa Marta Woodstar (E)	2	2	<i>Chaetocercus astreans</i>
1	Gorgeted Woodstar	1	2	<i>Chaetocercus heliodor</i>
1	Western White-tailed Trogon			<i>Trogon chionurus</i>
1	Gartered Trogon <b>10</b>	1	1	<i>Trogon caligatus</i>
2	Collared Trogon	1	1	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
2	Masked Trogon	3	6	<i>Trogon personatus</i>
1	White-tipped Quetzal	1	1	<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>
2	Golden-headed Quetzal	2	2	<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>
2	Ringed Kingfisher	1	8	<i>Ceryle torquatus</i>
2	Amazon Kingfisher	1	2	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
2	Green Kingfisher	1	5	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
1	Whooping Motmot <b>11</b>			<i>Momotus momota</i>
1	Andean Motmot <b>11</b>	4	1	<i>Momotus aequatorialis</i>
1	Rufous Motmot			<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>
1	Broad-billed Motmot			<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
2	Rufous-tailed Jacamar	3	3	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>
1	Black-breasted Puffbird			<i>Notharchus pectoralis</i>
1	Barred Puffbird	1	2	<i>Nystalus radiatus</i>
2	Russet-throated Puffbird	3	10	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>
2	Moustached Puffbird	1	2	<i>Malacoptila mystacalis</i>
1	White-fronted Nunbird			<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>
2	White-mantled Barbet (E) (EN)	2	2	<i>Capito hypoleucus</i>
1	Toucan Barbet	2	6	<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>
2	Red-headed Barbet	3	4	<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>
1	Black-mandibled Toucan			<i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>
2	Keel-billed Toucan	2	1 (H)	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>
1	Citron-throated Toucan			<i>Ramphastos citreolaemus</i>
2	Santa Marta Toucanet (E) <b>12</b>	2	3	<i>Aulacorhynchus lautus</i>
1	Andean Toucanet <b>12</b>	2	3	<i>Aulacorhynchus albivitta</i>

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1	Yellow-billed (Groove-billed) Toucanet	13	1	1		<i>A. (sulcatus) calorhynchus</i>
2	Crimson-rumped Toucanet		1	1	H	<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>
2	Black-billed Mountain-Toucan		4	4		<i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>
2	Collared Araçari		1	3		<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>
1	Scaled Piculet		1	1		<i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>
2	Olivaceous Piculet		3	6		<i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>
1	Grayish Piculet (E)		1	1		<i>Picumnus granadensis</i>
2	Chestnut Piculet		1	2		<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus</i>
1	Beautiful Woodpecker (E)					<i>Melanerpes pulcher</i>
2	Red-crowned Woodpecker		8	4		<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>
2	Smoky-brown Woodpecker		2	1		<i>Picoides fumigatus</i>
1	Yellow-vented Woodpecker		1	1		<i>Venilornis dignus</i>
2	Red-rumped Woodpecker		1	1		<i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>
1	Golden-green Woodpecker		1	3		<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>
2	Golden-olive Woodpecker		8	1		<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>
2	Crimson-mantled Woodpecker		2	3		<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>
2	Spot-breasted Woodpecker		3	4		<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>
1	Cinnamon Woodpecker					<i>Celeus loricatus</i>
1	Lineated Woodpecker					<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
1	Powerful Woodpecker		1	1		<i>Campephilus pollens</i>
2	Crimson-crested Woodpecker		1	1		<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
2	Stout-billed Cincloides		1	8		<i>Cincloides excelsior</i>
2	Carribbean (Pale-legged) Hornero		4	2		<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
2	Andean Tit-Spinetail		1	4		<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>
1	White-chinned Thistletail		2	2		<i>Asthenes fuliginosa</i>
2	Silvery-throated Spinetail (E)		1	2		<i>Synallaxis subpudica</i>
2	Azara's Spinetail		5	3		<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>
2	Pale-breasted Spinetail		2	1	H	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>
2	Rufous Spinetail		1	1		<i>Synallaxis unirufa</i>
2	Rusty-headed Spinetail (E) (VU)		1	5		<i>Synallaxis fuscorufa</i>
2	Slaty Spinetail		1	2		<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>
2	White-whiskered Spinetail		2	3		<i>Synallaxis candei</i>
1	Stripe-breasted Spinetail					<i>Synallaxis cinammomea</i>
2	White-browed Spinetail		1	1		<i>Hellmayrea gularis</i>
2	Red-faced Spinetail		3	2		<i>Cranioleuca erythroptis</i>
2	Streak-capped Spinetail		2	5		<i>Cranioleuca hellmayri</i>
2	Yellow-chinned Spinetail		2	6		<i>Certhiopsis cinnamomea</i>
1	Many-striped Canastero		1	1		<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>
1	Fulvous-dotted Treerunner		2	4		<i>Margarornis stellatus</i>
2	Spotted Barbtail		3	1	(H)	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>
2	Pearled Treerunner		4	5		<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>
1	Buffy Tuftedcheek	14	2	4		<i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii</i>
1	Streaked Tuftedcheek		1	1		<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>
1	Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner		1	1		<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps</i>
2	Montane Foliage-gleaner		2	4		<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>
1	Lineated Foliage-gleaner		2	1	(H)	<i>Syndactyla subalaris</i>
1	Western Striped Woodhaunter		1	2	(H)	<i>Hyloctistes virgatus</i>
2	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner		3	4		<i>Philydor rufus</i>
1	Uniform Treehunter		2	2		<i>Thripadectes ignobilis</i>

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1	Striped Treehunter				<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>
1	Streak-capped Treehunter	1	1		<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps</i>
2	Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner(E)	2	3	(H)	<i>Automolus rufipectus</i>
1	Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser	1	1		<i>Sclerurus mexicanus</i>
1	Gray-throated Leaf-tosser	1	2	(H)	<i>Sclerurus albigularis</i>
2	Plain Xenops	2	2		<i>Xenops minutus</i>
1	Streaked Xenops	1	1		<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
1	Tyrannine Woodcreeper	1	1		<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>
2	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	1	1		<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
1	Ruddy Woodcreeper	1	1	(H)	<i>Dendrocincla homochroa</i>
1	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	1	1		<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
2	Strong-billed Woodcreeper	1	1		<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>
2	Black-banded Woodcreeper	1	2		<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>
2	Straight-billed Woodcreeper	3	2		<i>Dendroplex picus</i>
1	Cocoa Woodcreeper	1	1		<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>
1	Black-striped Woodcreeper				<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>
2	Olive-backed Woodcreeper	1	1		<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>
2	Streak-headed Woodcreeper	3	3		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>
2	Montane Woodcreeper	7	5		<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>
2	Brown-billed Scythebill	1	1		<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>
1	Great Antshrike				<i>Taraba major</i>
2	Black-crested Antshrike	3	5		<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>
1	Black-backed Antshrike	1	1		<i>Sakesphorus melanonotus</i>
2	Barred Antshrike	2	5		<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
2	Bar-crested Antshrike	1	2		<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i>
1	Black Antshrike				<i>Thamnophilus nigriceps</i>
2	Uniform Antshrike	3	6		<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>
2	Western Slaty-Antshrike	1	2		<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>
1	Recurve-billed Bushbird (EN)				<i>Clytoctantes alixii</i>
2	Plain Antwren	1	2		<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
2	Slaty Antwren	1	2		<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
1	Yellow-breasted Antwren	2	2		<i>Hypocnemis hypoxantha</i>
2	Northern White-fringed Antwren <b>15</b>	3	2		<i>Formicivora grisea</i>
2	Long-tailed Antbird	4	2		<i>Drymophila caudata</i>
1	Rufous-rumped Antwren	2	4		<i>Terenura callinota</i>
2	Parker's Antbird (E)	1	5		<i>Cercomacra parkeri</i>
2	Jet Antbird	1	2		<i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>
2	White-bellied Antbird	1	1		<i>Mymeciza longipes</i>
1	Magdalena Antbird <b>16</b>	1	2		<i>Myrmeciza palliata</i>
2	Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	3	2	(H)	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>
1	Moustached Antpitta				<i>Grallaria alleni</i>
2	Santa Marta Antpitta (E) (VU)	1	2		<i>Grallaria bangsi</i>
1	Bicolored Antpitta (E) (VU)	1	2		<i>Grallaria rufocinerea</i>
2	Chestnut-naped Antpitta	3	1	(H)	<i>Grallaria nuchalis</i>
1	Yellow-breasted Antpitta	2	3	H	<i>Grallaria flavotincta</i>
1	White-bellied Antpitta				<i>Grallaria hypoleuca</i>
2	Rufous Antpitta (E) <b>17</b>	1	2	H	<i>Grallaria rufula spatiator</i>
2	Rufous Antpitta	2	1	(H)	<i>Grallaria rufula rufula</i>
2	Tawny Antpitta	1	3	(H)	<i>Grallaria quitensis</i>

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1	Brown-banded Antpitta (E) (EN)	1	2		<i>Grallaria milleri</i>
1	Ochre-breasted Antpitta	1	1		<i>Grallaricula flavirostris</i>
1	Rusty-breasted Antpitta	2	1		<i>Grallaricula ferrugineipectus</i>
1	Slate-crowned Antpitta	1	2	(H)	<i>Grallaricula nana</i>
1	Chestnut-crowned Gnateater	1	1	(H)	<i>Conopophaga castaneiceps</i>
2	Ash-colored Tapaculo	2	2	(H)	<i>Myornis senilis</i>
2	Blackish Tapaculo	2	3	(H)	<i>Scytalopus latrans latrans</i>
2	Santa Marta Tapaculo (E)	2	3	(H)	<i>Scytalopus sanctaemartae</i>
2	White-crowned Tapaculo	1	1	(H)	<i>Scytalopus atratus nigricans</i>
1	Altos Pisonus Tapaculo (E) <b>18</b>	2	3	(H)	<i>Scytalopus sp.nov</i>
2	Stiles's Tapaculo (E)	3	2	(H)	<i>Scytalopus stilesi</i>
2	Spillman's Tapaculo	3	1	(H)	<i>Scytalopus spillmani</i>
1	Narino Tapaculo	1	4	(H)	<i>Scytalopus vicinior</i>
2	Brown-rumped Tapaculo (E)	1	4	(H)	<i>Scytalopus latebricola</i>
2	Pale-bellied Tapaculo (E)	1	3	(H)	<i>Scytalopus griseicollis</i>
2	Paramo Tapaculo	2	4	H	<i>Scytalopus canus</i>
2	Red-crested Cotinga	2	4		<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>
1	Chestnut-crested Cotinga				<i>Ampelion rufiaxila</i>
1	Andean Cock-of-the-Rock	1	8		<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>
2	Green-and-black Fruiteater	2	2		<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>
1	Barred Fruiteater				<i>Pipreola arcuata</i>
2	Golden-breasted Fruiteater	3	3		<i>Pipreola aureopectus</i>
1	Orange-breasted Fruiteater	2	1		<i>Pipreola jucunda</i>
1	Olivaceous Piha	2	4		<i>Snowornis cryptolophus</i>
2	Chestnut-capped Piha (E) (EN)	2	1		<i>Lipaugus weberi</i>
2	Red-ruffed Fruitcrow	2	6		<i>Pyroderus scutatus</i>
2	Golden-winged Manakin	2	5		<i>Masius chrysopterus</i>
1	White-bibbed Manakin	1	1		<i>Corapipo leucorrhoea</i>
1	Club-winged Manakin	1	3		<i>Machaeropterus deliciosus</i>
1	Western Striped Manakin	1	1		<i>Machaeropterus striolatus</i>
1	White-bearded Manakin	1	2		<i>Manacus manacus</i>
2	White-crowned Manakin	1	1		<i>Pipra pipra</i>
2	Golden-headed Manakin	1	1		<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>
2	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	4	2		<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>
2	Black-capped Tyrannulet	3	2		<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>
2	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	3	1	(H)	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
1	Forest Elaenia				<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
1	Greenish Elaenia	1	1		<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>
2	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	8	3		<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
2	Mountain Elaenia	1	3		<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>
1	Brown-capped Tyrannulet				<i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>
2	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	5	2		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
2	White-throated Tyrannulet	3	10		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
1	Agile Tit-Tyrant	1	5		<i>Anairetes agilis</i>
2	White-banded Tyrannulet	2	4		<i>Mecocerculus sticopterus</i>
2	Torrent Tyrannulet	1	1		<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>
1	Subtropical Doradito	1	1		<i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>
1	Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant	2	1		<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>
2	Golden-faced Tyrannulet	9	15		<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>

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2	Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	2	2		<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus</i>
1	Rufous-browed Tyrannulet	1	1		<i>Phylloscartes supercilialis</i>
2	Streak-necked Flycatcher	5	2		<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
2	Olive-striped Flycatcher	2	2		<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>
2	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	2	5		<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
2	Slaty-capped Flycatcher	2	2		<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
2	Sepia-capped Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Leptopogon supercilialis</i>
2	Rufous-breasted Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Leptopogon rufipectus</i>
2	Northern Scrub-Flycatcher	2	2		<i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>
2	Slender-billed Inezia	3	6		<i>Inezia tenuirostris</i>
1	Pale-tipped Inezia	1	1		<i>Inezia caudata</i>
1	Ornate Flycatcher				<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>
1	Southern Bentbill				<i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>
2	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	2	5		<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
1	Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant	1	3	H	<i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>
2	Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	1	1		<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>
2	Black-throated Tody-Tyrant <b>19</b>	1	1		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>
1	Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant	2	4		<i>Pseudotriccus pelzelni</i>
1	Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant	1	1		<i>Pseudotriccus ruficeps</i>
1	Rufous-crowned Tody-Tyrant	1	2		<i>Poecilotriccus ruficeps</i>
2	Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher	2	2		<i>Poecilotriccus sylvia</i>
2	Common Tody-Flycatcher	5	4		<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
1	Olivaceous Flatbill				<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i>
1	Yellow-olive Tolmomyias				<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
2	Yellow-margined Tolmomyias	1	1		<i>Tolmomyias flavotectus</i>
1	Flavescent Flycatcher	1	1	H	<i>Myiophobus flavicans</i>
1	Handsome Flycatcher	1	8		<i>Myiophobus pulcher</i>
1	Bran-colored Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
2	Cinnamon Flycatcher <b>20</b>	8	4		<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
1	Black-billed Flycatcher (NT)				<i>Aphanotriccus audax</i>
1	Acadian Flycatcher				<i>Empidonax virescens</i>
1	Alder Flycatcher				<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>
2	Olive-sided Flycatcher	2	1		<i>Contopus cooperi</i>
2	Smoke-colored Pewee	4	4		<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
1	Eastern Wood-Pewee	1	1	H	<i>Contopus virens</i>
2	Tropical Pewee	2	1		<i>Contopus cinereus</i>
2	Black Phoebe	8	5		<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
2	Vermilion Flycatcher	6	2		<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
2	Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	2	1		<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>
2	Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant (E) (EN)	1	1	H	<i>Myiotheretes pernix</i>
2	Smoky Bush-Tyrant	1	2		<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>
2	Pied Water-Tyrant	2	10		<i>Fluvicola pica</i>
2	White-headed Marsh-Tyrant	1	4		<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
1	Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	2	1		<i>Ochthoeca diadema</i>
2	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant	2	1	H	<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris</i>
2	Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	1	1		<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>
2	Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	2	3		<i>Ochthoeca fuscicollis</i>
1	Long-tailed Tyrant				<i>Colonia colonus</i>
2	Cattle Tyrant	3	2		<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>

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2	Piratic Flycatcher	4	2		<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
2	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	8	7		<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
1	Social Flycatcher				<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
2	Great Kiskadee	7	6		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
2	Lesser Kiskadee	1	2		<i>Pitangus lictor</i>
1	Lemon-browed Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>
2	Golden-crowned Flycatcher	8	2	(H)	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>
2	Streaked Flycatcher	2	2		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
2	Boat-billed Flycatcher	3	2		<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
2	Tropical Kingbird	15	20		<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
2	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	5	10		<i>Tyrannus savana</i>
2	Gray Kingbird	2	60		<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>
2	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	6	2		<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
2	Panama Flycatcher	1	4		<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>
2	Apical Flycatcher (E)	1	3		<i>Myiarchus apicalis</i>
2	Pale-edged Flycatcher	5	2		<i>Myiarchus cephalotes</i>
2	Brown-crested Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
1	Black-crowned Tityra				<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>
2	Masked Tityra	1	1		<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
2	Barred Becard	4	2		<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>
2	Cinnamon Becard	2	2		<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>
2	White-winged Becard	4	2		<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
1	Black-and-white Becard				<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>
1	Wing-barred Piprites	1	1		<i>Piprites chloris</i>
1	White-winged Swallow				<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
2	Brown-chested Martin	1	2		<i>Progne tapera</i>
2	Gray-breasted Martin	1	15		<i>Progne chalybea</i>
2	Blue-and-white Swallow	13	20		<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
2	Brown-bellied Swallow	5	50		<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>
1	White-thighed Swallow	2	2		<i>Neochelidon tibialis</i>
2	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	8	15		<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
2	Bank Swallow	1	2		<i>Riparia riparia</i>
1	Cliff Swallow	1	2		<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>
1	Barn Swallow	6	20		<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
1	Black-capped Donacobius				<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>
2	Southern Nightingale Wren	2	1	H	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
1	House Wren <b>21</b>	11	30		<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
1	Mountain Wren	5	6		<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>
2	Sedge Wren	4	3		<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
2	Apolinar's Marsh Wren (E) (EN)	1	3		<i>Cistothorus apolinari</i>
1	White-headed Wren	2	15		<i>Campylorhynchus albobrunneus</i>
1	Band-backed Wren				<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus</i>
2	Stripe-backed Wren	1	15		<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis</i>
2	Bicolored Wren	3	4		<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>
2	Sooty-headed Wren	1	1		<i>Pheugopedius spadix</i>
2	Black-bellied Wren	1	1	H	<i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris</i>
2	Whiskered Wren	1	1	H	<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis</i>
2	Rufous-breasted Wren	2	2		<i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>
1	Bay Wren	3	2		<i>Pheugopedius nigricapillus</i>

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1	Rufous and White Wren	1	2		<i>Pheugopedius rufalbus</i>
2	Buff-breasted Wren	2	3		<i>Pheugopedius leucotis</i>
1	Rufous Wren	2	4		<i>Cinnycerthia unirufa</i>
1	Sharpe's Wren	3	10		<i>Cinnycerthia sharpei</i>
2	White-breasted Wood-Wren	2	1		<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>
2	Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	14	15		<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
2	Munchique Wood-Wren	1	2		<i>Henicorhina negreti</i>
2	Chestnut-breasted Wren	4	2	(H)	<i>Cyphorhinus thoracicus</i>
2	Tropical Mockingbird	5	5		<i>Mimus gilvus</i>
2	Andean Solitaire	4	1	(H)	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>
1	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush				<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>
2	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	1	1		<i>Catharus fuscater</i>
1	Black Solitaire	1	1	H	<i>Entomodestes coracinus</i>
2	Yellow-legged Thrush	1	1		<i>Turdus flavipes</i>
2	Great Thrush	13	50		<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
2	Glossy-black Thrush	1	1	H	<i>Turdus serranus</i>
2	Black-hooded Thrush	2	2		<i>Turdus olivater</i>
1	Chestnut-bellied Thrush				<i>Turdus fulviventris</i>
2	Pale-breasted Thrush	7	2		<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
2	Black-billed Thrush	6	10		<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
1	White-necked Thrush				<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
1	Long-billed Gnatwren	2	1	(H)	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
2	Tropical Gnatcatcher	3	6		<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>
2	Black-collared Jay	1	3		<i>Cyanolyca armillata</i>
2	Black-chested Jay	4	15		<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>
2	Inca (Green) Jay	4	6		<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
2	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	3	1		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
2	Black-billed Peppershrike	2	1	(H)	<i>Cyclarhis nigrirostris</i>
1	Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo				<i>Vireolanius eximius</i>
2	Brown-capped Vireo	2	2		<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>
2	Chivi (Red-eyed) Vireo	4	2		<i>Vireo (olivaceus) chivi</i>
1	Yellow-green Vireo	1	1		<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>
1	Choco Vireo	1	1		<i>Vireo masteri</i>
2	Rufous-naped Greenlet	5	5		<i>Hylophilus semibrunneus</i>
2	Golden-fronted Greenlet	1	2		<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>
2	Scrub Greenlet	4	5		<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>
2	Tropical Parula	4	2		<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>
1	Yellow Warbler	3	15		<i>Dendroica petechia</i>
2	Blackburnian Warbler	1	1		<i>Dendroica fusca</i>
1	Cerulean Warbler (VU)	1	1		<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>
1	American Redstart	3	3		<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
1	Black-and-white Warbler	2	1		<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
1	Prothonotary Warbler	3	20		<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
1	Northern Waterthrush	1	1		<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>
2	Slate-throated Whitestart	10	8		<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
2	Golden-fronted Whitestart	6	10		<i>Myioborus ornatus</i>
2	Yellow-crowned Whitestart (E)	1	10		<i>Myioborus flavivertex</i>
2	Citrine Warbler	1	6		<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis</i>
2	Black-crested Warbler	1	4		<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>

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1	Gray-throated Warbler (NT)			<i>Basileuterus cinereicollis</i>
2	White-lored Warbler (E) (NT)	1	6	<i>Basileuterus conspicillatus</i>
2	Russet-crowned Warbler	3	2	<i>Basileuterus coronatus</i>
1	Golden-crowned Warbler	2	2	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
2	Rufous-capped Warbler	2	4	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>
2	Three-striped Warbler	4	8	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
1	Santa Marta Warbler (E) (VU)	1	2	<i>Basileuterus basilicus</i>
2	Buff-rumped Warbler	4	4	<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda</i>
2	Bananaquit	9	10	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
2	Black-capped Hemispingus	2	2	<i>Hemispingus atropileus</i>
1	Black-eared Hemispingus	1	2	<i>Hemispingus melanotis</i>
1	Black-headed Hemispingus	1	3	<i>Hemispingus verticalis</i>
2	Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager	2	10	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>
2	Gray-headed Tanager	1	3	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
1	White-shouldered Tanager			<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
1	White-lined Tanager	1	1	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
2	Crimson-backed Tanager	9	10	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>
2	Flame-rumped Tanager (E)	4	8	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>
2	Lemon-rumped Tanager	2	2	<i>Ramphocelus icteronotus</i>
2	Blue-gray Tanager	14	10	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
2	Glaucous Tanager	1	5	<i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>
2	Palm Tanager	9	10	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
2	Blue-capped Tanager	3	15	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
2	Black-and-gold Tanager (E) (VU)	2	15	<i>Bangsia melanochlamys</i>
1	Gold-ringed Tanager	1	2	<i>Bangsia aureocincta</i>
2	Hooded Mountain-Tanager	1	2	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
2	Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager (E)	1	4	<i>Anisognathus melanogenys</i>
2	Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager	2	6	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>
2	Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	3	4	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
2	Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager	4	5	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>
1	Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager	2	5	<i>Anisognathus notabilis</i>
2	Grass-green Tanager	2	4	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>
1	Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager	1	2	<i>Dubusia taeniata</i>
2	Purplish-mantled Tanager (NT)	4	10	<i>Iridosornis porphyrocephalus</i>
1	Golden-crowned Tanager	1	4	<i>Iridosornis rufivertex</i>
1	Glistening-Green Tanager	2	6	<i>Chlorochrysa phoenicotis</i>
2	Multicolored Tanager (E) (VU)	1	3	<i>Chlorochrysa nitidissima</i>
2	Plain-colored Tanager	2	2	<i>Tangara inornata</i>
2	Golden Tanager	7	10	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
1	Saffron-crowned Tanager	3	2	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
2	Silver-throated Tanager	6	4	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>
2	Speckled Tanager	1	1	<i>Tangara guttata</i>
2	Bay-headed Tanager	7	6	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
1	Burnished-buff Tanager			<i>Tangara cayana</i>
2	Scrub Tanager	8	2	<i>Tangara vitriolina</i>
2	Metallic-green Tanager	1	2	<i>Tangara labradorides</i>
2	Blue-necked Tanager	5	4	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
1	Rufous-throated Tanager	2	4	<i>Tangara rufigula</i>
1	Golden-hooded Tanager	3	1	<i>Tangara larvata</i>

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2	Beryl-spangled Tanager	6	6	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>
2	Blue-and-black Tanager	2	15	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>
2	Black-capped Tanager	6	2	<i>Tangara heinei</i>
2	Black-headed Tanager	1	1	<i>Tangara cyanoptera</i>
2	Swallow Tanager	2	10	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
1	Yellow-tufted Dacnis <b>22</b>	2	2	<i>Dacnis egregia</i>
1	Turquoise Dacnis (E) (VU)			<i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i>
1	Blue Dacnis	2	5	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
1	Purple Honeycreeper	2	2	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
2	Green Honeycreeper	2	1	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
1	Scarlet-browed Tanager			<i>Heterospingus xanthopygius</i>
1	Guira Tanager	1	1	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>
2	Yellow-backed Tanager	1	5	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>
2	Blue-backed Conebill	3	3	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>
2	Capped Conebill	1	10	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>
2	Bicolored Conebill	1	2	<i>Conirostrum bicolor</i>
2	Rufous-browed Conebill	1	6	<i>Conirostrum rufum</i>
1	Rusty Flowerpiercer	1	1	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
2	Glossy Flowerpiercer	3	4	<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>
2	Black Flowerpiercer	1	2	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>
2	White-sided Flowerpiercer	7	4	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
2	Indigo Flowerpiercer (E)	2	2	<i>Diglossa indigotica</i>
2	Bluish Flowerpiercer	2	2	<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>
2	Masked Flowerpiercer	3	10	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>
2	Plushcap	2	2	<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>
1	Rosy Thrush-Tanager	1	1	<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>
2	Rufous-collared Sparrow	16	20	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
2	Saffron Finch	6	20	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
2	Blue-black Grassquit	8	3	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
2	Yellow-faced Grassquit	4	5	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
1	Dull-colored Grassquit	2	1	<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>
2	Black-faced Grassquit	1	1	<i>Tiaris bicolor</i>
2	Pileated Finch	1	2	<i>Coryhospingus pileatus</i>
2	Plumbeous Sierra Finch	1	5	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>
1	Gray Seedeater	3	3	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>
2	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	5	2	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
2	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	2	1	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>
1	Thick-billed Seed-Finch			<i>Oryzoborus funereus</i>
1	Band-tailed Seedeater			<i>Catamenia analis</i>
1	Santa Marta (Paramo) Seedeater (E) <b>23</b>	1	1	<i>Catamenia oreophila</i>
1	Black-striped Sparrow	1	2	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>
2	Tocuyo Sparrow	1	2	<i>Arremonops tocuyensis</i>
2	Orange-billed Sparrow	1	3	<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>
2	Golden-winged Sparrow	1	4	<i>Arremon schlegeli</i>
2	Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch	4	2	<i>Buarremon brunneinucha</i>
2	Grey-browed Brush-Finch <b>24</b>	2	4	<i>Buarremon torquatus</i>
1	Sierra Nevada Brush-Finch <b>24</b>	1	2	<i>Arremon basilicus</i>
1	Black-headed Brush-Finch <b>24</b>	2	3	<i>Arremon atricapillus</i>
2	Tanager Finch (VU)	1	2	<i>Oreothraupis arremonops</i>

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1	Moustached Brush-Finch				<i>Atlapetes albobrenatus</i>
2	'Santa Marta' Brush-Finch (E)	3	4		<i>Atlapetes melanocephalus</i>
2	Yellow-headed Brush-Finch (E) (EN)	1	3		<i>Atlapetes flaviceps</i>
1	Choco Brush-Finch	2	5		<i>Atlapetes crassus</i>
1	Pale-naped Brush-Finch	1	1		<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>
1	Yellow-throated Brush-Finch	3	5		<i>Atlapetes gutturalis</i>
2	Slaty Brush-Finch	3	6		<i>Atlapetes schistaceus</i>
1	Common Bush-Tanager				<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>
2	Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager	2	6		<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>
2	Black-backed Bush-Tanager	1	4		<i>Urothraupis stolzmanni</i>
2	Tooth-billed (Hepatic) Tanager	1	3		<i>Piranga (flava) lutea</i>
1	White-winged Tanager	2	2		<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>
2	Sooty Ant-Tanager (E) (NT)	1	5		<i>Habia gutturalis</i>
1	Crested Ant-Tanager (E)	3	3		<i>Habia cristata</i>
2	Vermillion Cardinal	1	3		<i>Cardinalis phoeniculus</i>
2	Golden-bellied Grosbeak	1	1		<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>
1	Black-backed Grosbeak				<i>Pheucticus aureoventris</i>
1	Buff-throated Saltator	5	5		<i>Saltator maximus</i>
1	Black-winged Saltator	3	2		<i>Saltator atripennis</i>
2	Orinocan Saltator	1	2		<i>Saltator orenocencsis</i>
2	Grayish Saltator	3	15		<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
2	Streaked Saltator	3	4		<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>
1	Masked Saltator (NT)	1	1		<i>Saltator cinctus</i>
1	Russet-backed Oropendola				<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
2	Crested Oropendola	4	4		<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
2	Northern Mountain Cacique	2	4		<i>Cacicus leucorhamphus</i>
1	Scarlet-rumped Cacique				<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>
1	Yellow-billed Cacique	1	2		<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>
2	Yellow-backed Oriole	1	1		<i>Icterus chrysater</i>
2	Yellow Oriole	3	6		<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>
2	Red-bellied Grackle (E) (EN)	1	20		<i>Hypopyrrhus pyrohypogaster</i>
2	Yellow-hooded Blackbird	2	10		<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i>
1	Giant Cowbird				<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
2	Shiny Cowbird	5	20		<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
2	Great-tailed Grackle	2	40		<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
2	Carib Grackle	3	8		<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>
1	Eastern Meadowlark	1	4		<i>Sturnella magna</i>
2	Andean Siskin	3	20		<i>Carduelis spinescens</i>
1	Yellow-bellied Siskin	1	2		<i>Carduelis xanthogastra</i>
2	Lesser Goldfinch	2	2		<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>
2	Velvet-fronted Euphonia (E)	1	1		<i>Euphonia concinna</i>
2	Trinidad Euphonia	2	2		<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>
2	Thick-billed Euphonia	5	4		<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
1	Golden-rumped Euphonia				<i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i>
1	Fulvous-vented Euphonia				<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>
2	Orange-bellied Euphonia	6	6		<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
2	Blue-naped Chlorophonia	4	4		<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
1	Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia	1	2		<i>Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys</i>
1	Yellow-collared Chlorophonia	1	1	H	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>

## COLOMBIA: Bird List...17

### Taxonomic notes:

South American Checklist Committee (see: [www.museum.lsu.edu/~remsen/SACCBaseline.html](http://www.museum.lsu.edu/~remsen/SACCBaseline.html) )

1. Andean Teal (*Anas andium*) has recently been split from *Anas flavirostris* "Speckled Teal" by the SACC.
2. Andean Duck (*Oxyura ferruginea*) was previously treated as a distinct species but both the andina and ferruginea subspecies are now lumped with nominate Ruddy Duck (*O. jamaicensis*) by the SACC.
3. Variable Hawk (*Buteo polyosoma*) is now generally includes Puna Hawk (*Buteo polyosoma poeciliochrous*) although the taxonomy of these races is still the subject of ongoing debate.
4. Crested Caracara has recently been split three ways with the birds we saw labeled as Northern Crested Caracara (*Caracara cheriway*). Southern Caracara ranges from Southern Peru south, while Guadalupe Caracara is extinct.
5. The New World forms of Moorhen have just been split from the Old World forms and this has been accepted by SACC. They call the New World bird Common Gallinule (*Gallinula galeata*).
6. The New World forms of Sandwich Tern have just been split from the Old World forms. The New World forms (which include Cayenne Tern) are now called Cabot's Tern (*Thalasseus aculflavidus*).
7. Band-tailed Pigeon (*Patagioenas fasciata*). Those seen in Colombia relate to *albilinea* which is sometimes considered specifically distinct from *fasciata* and named White-naped Pigeon, although that name is already in use for an African species of Pigeon. This split is not recognized by the SACC.
8. Amethyst-throated Sunangel (*Heliangelus amethysticollis*). The subspecies we saw *clarisse* is split by some authors as Longuemare's Sunangel on distributional grounds but this split is not accepted by the SACC.
9. Tyrian Metaltail (*Metallura tyrianthina*). The birds seen at Santa Marta belong to the *districta* race having a violet-blue rather than bronzy tail and are sometimes proposed as a separate species Santa Marta Metaltail. Currently not separated by the SACC.
10. Gartered Trogon (*Trogon viridis*) was previously known as Northern Violaceous Trogon. The SACC recently split *viridis* from Amazonian Violaceous Trogon (*Trogon ramonianus*). They also decided to revert to the shorter names, Gartered and Amazonian Trogons.
11. Blue-crowned Motmot has just been split into five species, four of which occur in South America. This has been accepted by SACC and is likely to be accepted for the world lists shortly. The form that is found in lowland Colombia is now called Whooping Motmot (*Momotus subrufescens*). One of the other forms is what we had been calling Highland Motmot (*Momotus aequatorialis*), which is now being called Andean Motmot by SACC.
12. Emerald Toucanet has been proposed to be split into 7 different species. The birds we saw in the Andes belong to *albivitta* or Andean Toucanet while those in the Santa Marta Mountains are *lautus* or Santa Marta Toucanet. The SACC currently lumps all subspecies under Emerald Toucanet (*Aulacorhynchus prasinus*).

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13. Groove-billed Toucanet (*Aulacorhynchus sulcatus*). A single bird of the Yellow-billed race *calorhynchus* was seen in the foothills at Santa Marta. This race is sometimes split as Yellow-billed Toucanet, for example in Restalls Birds of Northern South America, but this split is not yet accepted by the SACC.
14. Buffy Tuftedcheek (*Pseudocolaptes lawrencii*). The birds we saw at Las Tangaras belong to *P. johnsoni* which is sometimes treated as a separate species. Pacific Tuftedcheek (*P. johnsoni*) occurs in western Colombia and Ecuador whereas *P. lawrencii* occurs in central America. This split is not recognized by the SACC.
15. Northern White-fringed Antwren (*Formicivora grisea*). The northern populations are sometimes split as Northern White-fringed Antwren due to some vocal differences. The birds we saw in the Magdalena valley and in the Guajira would relate to northern forms. This split is not recognized by the SACC.
16. The SACC recently split Magdalena Antbird (*Myrmeciza palliate*) from Dull-Mantled Antbird (*M. laemosticta*), mainly due to vocal differences. The birds we saw at La Victoria were Magdalena Antbirds.
17. Rufous Antpitta (*Grallaria rufula*). The birds that occur at Chingaza are currently listed as *rufula* but their very distinct vocalizations strongly suggest that they belong to an undescribed subspecies. The birds we heard in the Santa Marta mountains refer to Spator which is very vocally distinct. The SACC currently recognizes one species but this group could be split into a number of species in the future.
18. Alto Pisonus Tapaculo (*Scytalopus sp.*) is a recently discovered species from the western cordillera of the Andes in Colombia. A formal description has yet to be published with the name currently used referring to the location of the type specimen. It has been found at a few sites in western Colombia where it occurs in wet, mossy cloud forest.
19. Black-throated Tody-Tyrant (*Hemitriccus granadensis*). The single individual seen near El Dorado Lodge would be of the subspecies *lehmanni*. Seven subspecies are currently recognized. Vocal and plumage differences across its range suggest that more than one species may be involved.
20. Cinnamon Flycatcher (*Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus*). The distinctive form in the Santa Marta Mountains is *assimilis* and is morphologically very different from Andean populations, being much more Cinnamon. The duller subspecies in the Colombian Andes is *pyrrhopterus*. No split currently proposed but a very distinctive subspecies.
21. House Wren (*Troglodytes aedon*). Birds seen belong to *Troglodytes (aedon) musculus* which is often regarded as a distinct species, Southern House Wren. This split is not adopted by the SACC.
22. Yellow-Tufted Dacnis (*Dacnis egregia*) is currently lumped with Black-faced Dacnis (*D. lineata*) by the SACC. They note the morphological and distributional differences of the two races but await further studies before approving a split.
23. Paramo Seedeater (*Catamenia homochroa*). The individual we saw was the race *oreophila* which is endemic to the Santa Marta mountains and sometime regarded as a separate species Santa Marta Paramo Seedeater. This treatment is not adopted by the SACC.

## COLOMBIA: Bird List...19

24. Following an 8 way split Stripe-headed Brush-Finch no longer exists. Three species are relevant to this tour: Grey-browed Brush-Finch of the Colombian Andes, which we saw at the Antpitta feeders at Rio Blanco; Black-headed Brush-Finch which we saw along the road above Libano; and Sierra Nevada Brush-Finch, of Santa Marta, which we saw below the Lodge at El Dorado.