

Goa, India

“The tropical climate, weave of waterways, creeks, and estuaries, patchwork of paddies and lush, forested hills means that Goa is a magnet for birds and birding. With the group all arriving safely at the airport we set off back to Baga for a leisurely afternoon of settling-in and ticking off the first few birds from the hotel grounds. That evening, with a beer in hand we watched a couple of Cinnamon Bitterns appear and a female Painted Snipe and her three well grown chicks probe their way through a paddy until finally the light failed on us.

With many species spending the winter in Goa, sites were ever changing with birds arriving and some continuing on south. Over the following two weeks we explored the coastal sites such as Morjim where a plethora of gulls, terns and sand-plovers kept us amused and challenged. Our second visit here also saw a visible passage of pipits, larks, wagtails and hirundines heading south out across the estuary, as well as a stunning Bay-backed Shrike and a myriad butterflies festooning a small patch of flowers.

Our boat trip along the Zuari estuary and backwaters produced the hoped for Collared Kingfishers supported by Black-capped, White-throated, Stork-billed, Lesser Pied and Common Kingfishers – quite electric in colour! A Lesser Adjutant glared down on us from its tree top perch with its black beady eye and a morbid fascination. Waders and herons peppered the shoreline including the quirky Terek Sandpiper, a couple of sleek Western Reef Egrets, and from the shadows dinky Striated Herons emerged. As dusk approached we were treated to flock after flock of Gull-billed Terns whiffling in from high up.

The lowland forests held plenty of migrants as well as some new splashes of colour. Tickell's Blue Flycatchers, denizens of the bamboo thickets occasionally emerged in all their blue and orange glory, whilst Rose-ringed, Alexandrine and gaudy Plum-headed Parakeets tore around above our heads. Three Brown Wood Owls gave good views and a quartet of day-roosting Nightjars provided some interesting ID debate, finally resolved as four Indian Grey Nightjars. Down at ground level frequent Orange-headed Ground Thrushes provided a striking flash of patterning yet were still remarkably camouflaged.

Into the cooler, leafy Western Ghats we explored. Two dawn forays and a dusk trip provided us with most of our hoped for species. Malabar Trogon and Blue-capped Rock-thrush, a highly obliging Crested Serpent Eagle, a Red Spurfowl and best of all a flawless jewel of a bird emerged from the shadows in the form of an Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher. Not only did this elusive little species show, but it stayed faithful to its perch in full scope view for the duration of our observation. As darkness fell at Bondla we kept half an eye on the large croc in the lake whilst also scanning for night birds. First to appear was a cracking Brown Hawk Owl above our heads. Then disaster, we had to leave the park prematurely due to new restrictions in access hours. But hope was not lost and shortly after we located the most obliging, bizarre and ultimately, bird of the trip, a male Sri Lankan Frogmouth. Mission accomplished and time for bed! Out at Tambdi Surla new birds continued to appear. A tree adorned in Malabar Pied Hornbills, stunning Malabar Parakeets and Chestnut-headed Bee-eaters in the clearings, an elusive Verditer Flycatcher and an immaculate pair of Malabar Barbets excavating a nest cavity. The tranquillity of the forest was shattered by 6000 Iron ore trucks nose-to-tail along the main road, luckily a stop for lunch at a spice plantation provided some rest-bite and an interesting insight in to spice production.

Back in the lowlands the paddies were starting to be ploughed and birds inundated these new feeding hotspots. At Siolim the plough left a wake of Egrets and Pond Herons and occasionally the flock of 3600 Small Pratincoles would flush into the air in a spectacular cloud. Openbill's tore at huge pond snails, a Spoonbill sifted the muddy puddles, Temminck's and Little Stints picked their way between Wood Sandpipers, Stilts, and the occasional Common and Pin-tail Snipe. Out at Santa Cruz a surprise Red-necked Falcon put on a blistering display of speed as it terrorised the grasslands for prey.

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An evening on the mangrove-fringed Divar Island was a pure pleasure. The rich grasslands are a magnet for predatory species from the static-feeders such as Pied Bushchats, Little Green Bee-eaters and Indian Rollers that line the wires, to the harriers that quarter the open land. Here Montague's and Pallid Harriers were compared side-by side, and only out-done by a trio of Amur Falcons, one of which did the most perfect fly-by imaginable. " – *Dan Brown*

Bird List:

- Column A = Number of tours species has been recorded.
 Column B = Number of days this species was seen on the last tour.
 Column C = Maximum daily count for this species on the last tour.
 H = denotes a species that was heard but was not seen
 (H) = denotes a species that was heard more often than it was seen

Globally threatened species as defined by BirdLife International (2004) Threatened birds of the world 2004 CD-Rom Cambridge, U.K. BirdLife International are distinguished as follows:
 CR = Critically Endangered; VU = Vulnerable. Order & taxonomy follow Rasmussen, P. & Anderton, J Birds of South Asia: the Ripley Guide. (2005) Smithsonian.

A		B	C	
13	Little Grebe	5	5	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
13	Little Cormorant	14	100	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>
13	Indian Shag	9	40	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>
2	Great Cormorant			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
13	Oriental Darter	4	20	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>
13	Little Egret	14	500	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
13	Western Reef-heron	4	2	<i>Egretta gularis</i>
13	Great Egret	14	100	<i>Egretta alba</i>
13	Intermediate Egret	12	200	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>
13	Grey Heron	14	10	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
13	Purple Heron	14	20	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
13	Eastern Cattle Egret	14	1500	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>
13	Indian Pond-heron	14	400	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>
13	Striated Heron	5	10	<i>Butorides striata</i>
13	Black-crowned Night-heron	8	10	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
3	Yellow Bittern			<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>
13	Chestnut Bittern	3	2	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>
1	Black Bittern			<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>
3	Painted Stork	1	1	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>
11	Asian Openbill	6	300	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>
1	Black Stork			<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
12	Woolly-necked Stork	3	7	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>
1	White Stork			<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>
13	Lesser Adjutant VU	2	3	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>
10	Glossy Ibis	3	200	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
6	Black-headed Ibis	6	50	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>
6	Eurasian Spoonbill	2	1	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
1	Greater Flamingo			<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>
13	Lesser Whistling-duck	12	1000	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>

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1	Bar-headed Goose			<i>Anser indicus</i>
5	Ruddy Shelduck	1	2	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>
3	Comb Duck			<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>
13	Cotton Teal	2	100	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>
6	Gadwall			<i>Anas strepera</i>
7	Eurasian Wigeon			<i>Anas penelope</i>
3	Mallard			<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
3	Indian Spot-billed Duck	1	2	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>
12	Northern Shoveler	1	1	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
13	Northern Pintail	1	1	<i>Anas acuta</i>
13	Garganey	3	50	<i>Anas querquedula</i>
11	Common Teal	2	10	<i>Anas crecca</i>
1	Common Pochard			<i>Aythya ferina</i>
5	Ferruginous Duck			<i>Aythya nyroca</i>
1	Tufted Duck			<i>Aythya fuligula</i>
13	Oriental Honey-buzzard	11	2	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>
6	Black-winged Kite	2	1	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
13	Black Kite	14	300	<i>Milvus migrans</i>
6	'Black-eared' Kite	4	1	<i>Milvus [migrans] lineatus</i>
13	Brahminy Kite	14	200	<i>Haliastur indus</i>
13	White-bellied Sea-eagle	10	4	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>
1	Egyptian Vulture			<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>
6	White-rumped Vulture CR			<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>
5	Indian Vulture CR			<i>Gyps indicus</i>
2	Short-toed Eagle			<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>
10	Crested Serpent-eagle	2	1	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>
13	Western Marsh Harrier	12	10	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
12	Pallid Harrier	2	5	<i>Circus macrourus</i>
2	Pied Harrier			<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>
8	Montagu's Harrier	1	4	<i>Circus pygargus</i>
8	Pallid or Montagu's Harrier	1	1	<i>Circus macrourus/pygargus</i>
2	Crested Goshawk			<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>
13	Shikra	10	4	<i>Accipiter badius</i>
3	Besra	8	1	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>
4	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	1	1	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
3	White-eyed Buzzard	2	1	<i>Butastur teesa</i>
7	'Steppe' Buzzard	2	1	<i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i>
12	Black Eagle	1	2	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>
10	Indian Spotted Eagle	4	1	<i>Aquila hastata</i>
13	Greater Spotted Eagle VU	4	9	<i>Aquila clanga</i>
2	“ “ (fulvescens)			<i>Aquila clanga</i>
1	Spotted' Eagle sp	1	1	<i>Aquila sp</i>
3	Tawny Eagle	1	1	<i>Aquila rapax</i>
7	Steppe Eagle	2	1	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>
13	Booted Eagle	10	10	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>
4	Rufous-bellied Eagle			<i>Hieraaetus kienerii</i>
11	Crested Hawk-eagle	3	1	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>
1	Mountain Hawk-eagle			<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>

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13	Osprey	12	3	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
13	Common Kestrel	2	2	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
7	Amur Falcon	4	3	<i>Falco amurensis</i>
8	Eurasian Hobby	1	1	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
1	Red-necked Falcon	2	1	<i>Falco chicquera</i>
12	Peregrine Falcon	1	1	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
3	'Shaheen Falcon'	1	1	<i>Falco peregrinus pelegrinoides</i>
1	Rain Quail			<i>Coturnix coromadelica</i>
3	Common or Rain Quail			<i>Coturnix coturnix / C. coromandelica</i>
2	Jungle Bush-quail			<i>Perdicula asiatica</i>
11	Red Spurfowl	3	1	<i>Galloperdix spadicea</i>
12	Grey Junglefowl	1	1	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>
13	Indian Peafowl	3	4	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>
4	Barred Buttonquail			<i>Turnix suscitator</i>
2	Slaty-legged Crake			<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>
8	Slaty-breasted Rail			<i>Rallus striatus</i>
13	White-breasted Waterhen	11	30	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>
4	Brown Crake	1	1	<i>Porzana akool</i>
4	'Eastern' Baillon's Crake			<i>Porzana pusilla</i>
2	Spotted Crake	1	1	<i>Porzana porzana</i>
4	Ruddy-breasted Crake			<i>Porzana fusca</i>
11	Watercock	1	3	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>
13	Purple Swampfen	3	30	<i>Porphyrio [porphyrio] poliocephalus</i>
13	Common Moorhen	2	2	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
12	Eurasian Coot	1	3	<i>Fulica atra</i>
13	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	2	2	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>
13	Bronze-winged Jacana	5	20	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>
13	Greater Painted-snipe	6	6	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>
4	Eurasian Oystercatcher			<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>
13	Pacific Golden Plover	2	2	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>
11	Grey Plover			<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
6	Common Ringed Plover			<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
12	Little Ringed Plover	5	15	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
13	Kentish Plover	1	100	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
13	Lesser Sand Plover	5	200	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>
13	Greater Sand Plover	2	10	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>
10	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	2	7	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>
13	Red-wattled Lapwing	12	15	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>
2	White-tailed Lapwing			<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>
13	Pintail Snipe	3	4	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>
13	Common Snipe	6	20	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
1	Jack Snipe			<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>
10	'Western' Black-tailed Godwit	1	40	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
5	Bar-tailed Godwit			<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
13	Whimbrel	1	1	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
13	Eurasian Curlew	1	6	<i>Numenius arquata</i>
5	Spotted Redshank			<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
13	Common Redshank	12	100	<i>Tringa totanus</i>

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13	Common Greenshank	12	10	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
12	Marsh Sandpiper	2	6	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
13	Green Sandpiper	6	5	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
13	Wood Sandpiper	12	500	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
12	Terek Sandpiper	1	1	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
13	Common Sandpiper	11	15	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
1	Ruddy Turnstone			<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
2	Great Knot			<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>
3	Sanderling			<i>Calidris alba</i>
13	Little Stint	3	50	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
13	Temminck's Stint	2	30	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
4	Long-toed Stint			<i>Calidris subminuta</i>
12	Dunlin			<i>Calidris alpina</i>
12	Curlew Sandpiper			<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
1	Buff-breasted Sandpiper			<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>
7	Broad-billed Sandpiper			<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>
12	Ruff			<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
13	Black-winged Stilt	3	20	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
1	Indian Stone-curlew			<i>Burhinus indicus</i>
1	Oriental Pratincole			<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>
13	Small Pratincole	4	4000	<i>Glareola lactea</i>
1	Mew Gull			<i>Larus canus</i>
13	Heuglin's Gull	2	150	<i>Larus heuglini</i>
13	'Steppe' Gull	2	150	<i>Larus [heuglini] barabensis</i>
13	Great Black-headed Gull	1	8	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>
13	Brown-headed Gull	3	1000	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>
13	Common Black-headed Gull	2	20	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
13	Slender-billed Gull	1	1	<i>Larus genei</i>
13	Gull-billed Tern	3	200	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
10	Caspian Tern	3	4	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
13	Lesser Crested Tern	2	60	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>
13	Great Crested Tern	1	25	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>
12	Sandwich Tern			<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>
3	River Tern			<i>Sterna aurantia</i>
3	Common Tern			<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
13	Little Tern	3	2	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
11	Whiskered Tern	2	30	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>
2	White-winged Tern			<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
13	Rock Pigeon	14	'00s	<i>Columba livia</i>
8	Nilgiri Woodpigeon			<i>Columba elphinstonii</i>
5	Oriental Turtle-dove			<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>
13	Spotted Dove	13	30	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>
1	Eurasian Collared-dove			<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
12	Emerald Dove	1	2	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>
11	Grey-fronted Green-pigeon	1	2	<i>Treron affinis</i>
1	Yellow-footed Green-pigeon	1	1	<i>Treron phoenicoptera</i>
7	Mountain Imperial-pigeon	1	3	<i>Ducula badia</i>
1	Green Imperial-pigeon			<i>Ducula aenea</i>

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13	Vernal Hanging-parrot	3	15		<i>Loriculus vernalis</i>
11	Alexandrine Parakeet	3	20		<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>
13	Rose-ringed Parakeet	10	50		<i>Psittacula krameri</i>
13	Plum-headed Parakeet	14	30		<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>
10	Malabar Parakeet	1	20		<i>Psittacula columboides</i>
13	'Southern' Coucal*	11	3	(H)	<i>Centropus [sinensis] parroti</i>
3	Blue-faced Malkoha				<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>
10	Jacobin Cuckoo	2	1		<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>
13	Asian Koel	12	20		<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>
6	Banded Bay Cuckoo				<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>
3	'Fork-tailed' Drongo Cuckoo				<i>Surniculus [lugubris] dicruroides</i>
3	Common Hawk-cuckoo				<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>
7	Common Cuckoo	2	1		<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
5	cuckoo sp.				<i>Cuculus sp.</i>
7	Common Barn-owl				<i>Tyto alba</i>
13	Oriental Scops-owl	1	2	H	<i>Otus sunia</i>
8	Indian Scops-owl	1	1	H	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>
6	Brown Fish-Owl				<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>
12	Brown Wood-owl	1	3		<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>
13	Jungle Owlet	2	1		<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>
13	Spotted Owlet	6	3		<i>Athene brama</i>
9	Brown Hawk-owl	1	3		<i>Ninox scutulata</i>
2	Short-eared Owl				<i>Asio flammeus</i>
13	Ceylon Frogmouth	1	5	H	<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>
4	Indian Jungle Nightjar	1	3		<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>
5	Jerdon's Nightjar				<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>
2	Indian Little Nightjar				<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>
3	nightjar sp.				<i>Caprimulgus sp.</i>
9	Indian Swiftlet				<i>Aerodramus unicolor</i>
5	Indian White-rumped Spinetail				<i>Zoonavena syvatica</i>
5	Brown-throated Needletail				<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>
13	Asian Palm-Swift	9	20		<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>
10	Alpine Swift				<i>Tachymarpis melba</i>
3	Common Swift				<i>Apus apus</i>
9	Pacific Swift	2	30		<i>Apus pacificus</i>
13	Little Swift	14	5000		<i>Apus affinis</i>
13	Crested Treeswift	2	40		<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>
13	Malabar Trogon	1	1		<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>
13	Common Kingfisher	12	15		<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
4	Blue-eared Kingfisher				<i>Alcedo meninting</i>
4	Rufous-backed Dwarf Kingfisher	1	1		<i>Ceyx rufidorsa</i>
13	Stork-billed Kingfisher	7	6		<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>
13	White-throated Kingfisher	4	40		<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>
13	Black-capped Kingfisher	4	6		<i>Halcyon pileata</i>
6	Collared Kingfisher	1	3		<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>
13	Lesser Pied Kingfisher	5	3		<i>Ceryle rudis</i>
5	Blue-bearded Bee-eater				<i>Nyctyornis athertoni</i>
13	Little Green Bee-eater	14	100		<i>Merops orientalis</i>

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1	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater				<i>Merops persicus</i>
13	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	14	100		<i>Merops philippinus</i>
13	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	2	8		<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>
6	European Roller				<i>Coracias garrulus</i>
13	Indian Roller	14	15		<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>
13	Common Hoopoe	5	2		<i>Upupa epops</i>
13	Malabar Grey Hornbill	3	3		<i>Ocyceros griseus</i>
8	Malabar Pied Hornbill	4	10		<i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i>
2	Great Pied Hornbill				<i>Buceros bicornis</i>
3	Brown-headed Barbet				<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>
13	White-cheeked Barbet	11	6		<i>Megalaima viridis</i>
13	Malabar Barbet	1	2		<i>Megalaima rubricapilla</i>
13	Coppersmith Barbet	5	5	(H)	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>
3	Eurasian Wryneck	1	1		<i>Jynx torquilla</i>
5	Speckled Piculet				<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>
12	Indian Pygmy Woodpecker				<i>Dendrocopos nanus</i>
5	Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker				<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis</i>
11	Rufous Woodpecker				<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>
5	White-bellied Woodpecker				<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>
2	Common Flameback				<i>Dinopium javanense</i>
13	Black-rumped Flameback	9	2		<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>
13	Greater Flameback	1	1		<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i>
12	Heart-spotted Woodpecker				<i>Hemicircus canente</i>
13	Indian Pitta	1	2	H	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>
12	Ashy-crowned Finch-lark	1	2		<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>
10	Rufous-tailed Lark	1	1		<i>Ammomanes phoenicura</i>
13	Greater Short-toed Lark	2	50		<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>
13	Malabar Lark	9	5		<i>Galerida malabarica</i>
13	Oriental Skylark	2	25		<i>Alauda gulgula</i>
5	Common Sand-martin	1	1		<i>Riparia riparia</i>
1	Pale Sand-martin				<i>Riparia diluta</i>
2	Sand- or Pale Sand-martin	2	2		<i>Riparia riparia / Riparia diluta</i>
1	Grey-throated Sand-martin				<i>Riparia chinensis</i>
4	Eurasian Crag-martin				<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>
6	Dusky Crag-martin	1	2		<i>Ptyonoprogne concolor</i>
12	Barn Swallow	14	800		<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
13	Wire-tailed Swallow	13	50		<i>Hirundo smithii</i>
13	Red-rumped Swallow	14	1000		<i>Hirundo daurica</i>
13	Streak-throated Swallow	3	100		<i>Hirundo fluvicola</i>
10	Northern House-martin	1	1		<i>Delichon urbicum</i>
12	Forest Wagtail				<i>Dendroanthus indicus</i>
13	White Wagtail	2	6		<i>Motacilla alba alba</i>
1	White Wagtail				<i>Motacilla alba alboides-type</i>
13	White-browed Wagtail	7	2		<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>
7	Citrine Wagtail				<i>Motacilla citreola</i>
13	Western Yellow Wagtail	5	20		<i>Motacilla flava</i>
10	" "				<i>M. f. thunbergi</i>
7	" "				<i>M. f. beema</i>

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2	" "			<i>M. f. feldegg</i>
13	Grey Wagtail	2	1	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
13	Richard's Pipit	6	2	<i>Anthus richardi</i>
13	Paddyfield Pipit	5	6	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>
8	Tawny Pipit			<i>Anthus campestris</i>
13	Blyth's Pipit	6	20	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>
13	Tree Pipit	5	10	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>
4	Olive-backed Pipit			<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>
4	Red-throated Pipit	1	1	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>
5	Large Cuckooshrike			<i>Coracina macei</i>
13	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	4	4	<i>Coracina melanoptera</i>
1	Rosy Minivet			<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>
13	Small Minivet	5	8	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>
13	Orange Minivet	2	15	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>
13	Pied Flycatcher-shrike	1	3	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>
12	Malabar Woodshrike			<i>Tephrodornis sylvicola</i>
13	Common Woodshrike	1	1	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>
13	Asian Paradise Flycatcher	6	3	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>
13	Black-naped Monarch	3	2	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>
13	White-spotted Fantail	2	2	<i>Rhipidura albogularis</i>
1	White-browed Fantail	3	1	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>
13	Grey-headed Bulbul	2	5	<i>Pycnonotus priocephalus</i>
13	Flame-throated Bulbul	2	2	<i>Pycnonotus gularis</i>
13	Red-whiskered Bulbul	13	60	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>
13	Red-vented Bulbul	6	15	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>
13	White-browed Bulbul	10	15	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>
13	Yellow-browed Bulbul	1	2	<i>Iole indica</i>
10	Square-tailed Black Bulbul			<i>Hypsipetes ganeesa</i>
13	Common Iora	8	3	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>
13	Gold-fronted Leafbird	6	5	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>
6	Jerdon's Leafbird	1	3	<i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i>
3	Rufous Shrike			<i>Lanius phoenicuroides</i>
9	Brown Shrike	9	2	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>
3	Bay-backed Shrike	1	1	<i>Lanius vittatus</i>
13	Long-tailed Shrike	14	15	<i>Lanius schach</i>
13	Orange-headed Thrush	6	10	<i>Zoothera citrina</i>
1	Tickell's Thrush			<i>Turdus unicolor</i>
13	Indian Blackbird	5	10	<i>Turdus simillimus</i>
13	Malabar Whistling-thrush	3	2	<i>Myophonus horsfieldii</i>
10	Asian Brown Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>
1	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher			<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i>
11	Brown-breasted Flycatcher			<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>
2	Red-breasted Flycatcher			<i>Ficedula parva</i>
13	Red-throated Flycatcher	2	2	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>
11	Verditer Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>
9	White-bellied Blue Flycatcher			<i>Cyornis pallipes</i>
12	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	7	4 (H)	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>
12	Blue-headed Rock-thrush	1	1	<i>Monticola cinclorhynchus</i>

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11	Blue Rock-thrush	1	1	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>
9	Bluethroat			<i>Luscinia svecica</i>
12	Indian Blue Robin			<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>
13	Oriental Magpie-Robin	14	10	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>
12	White-rumped Shama			<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>
13	Indian Black Robin	3	15	<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>
13	Common Stonechat	14	10	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>
12	Pied Bushchat	13	4	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>
1	Desert Wheatear			<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>
13	Puff-throated Babbler	1	3	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>
8	Indian Scimitar-babbler			<i>Pomatorhinus [schisticeps] horsfieldii</i>
9	Tawny-bellied Babbler	1	8	<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>
12	Dark-fronted Babbler			<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>
3	Yellow-eyed Babbler			<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>
13	Jungle Babbler	5	10	<i>Turdoides striata</i>
13	Brown-cheeked Fulvetta	3	6	<i>Alcippe poioicephala</i>
13	Zitting Cisticola	6	8	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
12	Grey-breasted Prinia	3	2	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>
13	Ashy Prinia	4	2	<i>Prinia socialis</i>
12	Plain Prinia	10	2	<i>Prinia inornata</i>
13	Common Tailorbird	15	5	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>
1	Lanceolated Warbler			<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>
6	Rusty-rumped Warbler			<i>Locustella certhiola</i>
11	Paddyfield Warbler	3	1	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>
13	Blyth's Reed-warbler	14	40	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>
12	Indian Reed-warbler			<i>Acrocephalus [stentoreus] brunnescens</i>
11	Sykes's Warbler	1	1	<i>Hippolais rama</i>
2	Booted Warbler			<i>Hippolais caligata</i>
3	Booted or Sykes's Warbler			<i>Hippolais caligata / H. rama</i>
1	Tickell's Leaf- Warbler			<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>
1	Yellow-browed Leaf-warbler			<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>
4	Hume's Leaf-warbler			<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>
1	Siberian Chiffchaff	1	1	<i>Phylloscopus tristis</i>
13	Greenish Warbler	2	1	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>
13	Bright-green Warbler	12	30	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>
6	Large-billed Leaf-warbler			<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>
12	Western Crowned Warbler	4	4	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>
3	Lesser Whitethroat			<i>Sylvia curruca</i>
13	Indian Yellow Tit	2	2	<i>Parus aplonotus</i>
12	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch			<i>Sitta frontalis</i>
12	Thick-billed Flowerpecker	2	2	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>
12	Pale-billed Flowerpecker			<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>
13	Nilgiri Flowerpecker	3	2	<i>Dicaeum concolor</i>
13	Purple-rumped Sunbird	11	5	<i>Leptocoma zeylonica</i>
13	Small Sunbird	1	1	<i>Leptocoma minima</i>
13	Purple Sunbird	8	10	<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>
12	Long-billed Sunbird	1	1	<i>Cinnyris lotenius</i>
10	Vigors's Sunbird	1	4	<i>Aethopyga vigorsii</i>

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11	Little Spiderhunter	1	1	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>
3	Grey-necked Bunting			<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>
2	Yellow-breasted Bunting			<i>Emberiza aureola</i>
11	Black-headed Bunting	1	2	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>
6	Red-headed Bunting			<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>
2	Black- or Red-headed Bunting			<i>E. melanocephala / E. bruniceps</i>
7	Common Rosefinch			<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>
1	Red Avadavat			<i>Amandava amandava</i>
13	White-rumped Munia	14	20	<i>Lonchura striata</i>
3	Black-throated Munia			<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>
13	Scaly-breasted Munia	14	10	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>
11	Tricoloured Munia	1	1	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>
13	House Sparrow	13	20	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
12	Yellow-throated Petronia	1	2	<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>
13	Baya Weaver	3	100	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>
12	Grey-headed Starling	10	30	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>
9	Malabar White-headed Starling	1	1	<i>Sturnia blythii</i>
12	Brahminy Starling	2	3	<i>Temenuchus pagodarum</i>
12	Rosy Starling	7	60	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>
13	Common Myna	12	30	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>
13	Jungle Myna	14	200	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>
2	Lesser Hill-myna			<i>Gracula indica</i>
13	Indian Golden Oriole	11	10	<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>
2	Black-naped Oriole			<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>
13	Black-hooded Oriole	5	5	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>
13	Asian Fairy Bluebird	2	4	<i>Irena puella</i>
13	Black Drongo	14	50	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>
13	Ashy Drongo	13	10	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>
13	White-bellied Drongo	4	2	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>
13	Bronzed Drongo	1	2	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>
4	Hair-crested Drongo			<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>
13	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	3	2	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>
12	Ashy Woodswallow	4	6	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>
13	Rufous Treepie	8	2	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>
13	House Crow	14	60	<i>Corvus splendens</i>
13	Indian Jungle Crow	13	20	<i>Corvus [macrorhynchus] culminatus</i>

Mammals, Amphibians and Reptiles:

Southern Striped Palm Squirrel	11	10	<i>Funambulus palmarum</i>
Jungle Striped Squirrel	1	2	<i>Funambulus tristritus</i>
Dusky Striped Squirrel	1	3	<i>Funambulus sublineatus</i>
Malabar Giant Squirrel	3	2	<i>Ratufa indica</i>
Hanuman Langur	6	6	<i>Presbytis entellus</i>
Bonnet Macaque	1	8	<i>Macaca radiata</i>
Marsh Mugger	2	2	<i>Crocodylus paluster</i>
Indian Hare	1	1	<i>Lepus nigricollis</i>
Indian Flying Fox	11	50	<i>Pteropus giganteus</i>

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Small Indian Mongoose	1	1	<i>Herpestes javanicus</i>
Grey Mongoose	2	2	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>
Common Palm Civet	1	1	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>
Indo-Pacific Humpback Dolphin	2	10	<i>Sousa chinensis</i>