

**NORTHEAST CHINA:
Manchuria and Beidaihe**

POTENTIAL BIRD LIST

KEY

- 1 = usually seen
2 = often but not always seen
3 = possible, but unlikely

Taxonomy, English and scientific names & sequence mostly follow MacKinnon & Phillipps. (2000). Alterations to their taxonomy are indicated with an asterisk *. Globally threatened species as defined by BirdLife International (2004) *Threatened birds of the world 2004* CD-Rom Cambridge, U.K. BirdLife International are identified as follows:

EN = Endangered; VU = Vulnerable; NT = Near-threatened

3	Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>
2	Daurian Partridge	<i>Perdix dauurica</i>
1	Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>
2	Koklass Pheasant	<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>
1	Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
2	Swan Goose EN	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>
2	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>
3	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
3	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>
1	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>
2	Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>
1	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
2	Falcated Teal	<i>Anas falcata</i>
1	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>
1	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
1	Chinese Spot-billed Duck*	<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>
2	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
2	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>
1	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>
3	Baikal Teal VU	<i>Anas formosa</i>
1	Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
2	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>
3	Baer's Pochard VU	<i>Aythya baeri</i>
2	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>
3	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca stejnegeri</i>
2	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>
2	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
3	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
3	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	<i>Turnix tanki</i>
2	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>
2	Grey-capped Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus</i>
2	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>
2	White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>

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1	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>
2	Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>
1	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>
2	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
3	Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>
3	Crested Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>
2	Large Hawk Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus sparverioides</i>
3	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>
2	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
2	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>
3	Lesser Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>
2	White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>
1	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>
2	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>
3	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>
2	Oriental Scops Owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>
2	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>
2	Brown Hawk Owl	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>
2	Grey Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>
1	Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
1	Hill Pigeon	<i>Columba rupestris</i>
1	Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>
1	Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>
1	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
2	Great Bustard VU	<i>Otis tarda</i>
3	Siberian Crane CR	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>
2	White-naped Crane VU	<i>Grus vipio</i>
3	Demoiselle Crane	<i>Grus virgo</i>
3	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>
2	Red-crowned Crane EN	<i>Grus japonensis</i>
3	Swinhoe's Crake VU	<i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>
3	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>
2	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amauornis phoenicurus</i>
2	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>
2	Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Porzana fusca</i>
3	Watercock	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>
1	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
2	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>
3	Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrrhaptes paradoxus</i>
2	Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>
2	Pintail or Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura/G. megala</i>
1	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
2	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
1	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
2	Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>
1	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
1	Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>
1	Eastern Curlew NT	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>
1	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>

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1	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
1	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
1	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
1	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
1	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
1	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
1	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
3	Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>
2	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
2	Asian Dowitcher NT	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>
1	Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>
1	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
3	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
3	Spoon-billed Sandpiper EN	<i>Calidris pygmaeus</i>
2	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
1	Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>
1	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
2	Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>
3	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
2	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>
1	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
2	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
2	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>
3	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
3	Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>
2	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus osculans</i>
2	Ibisbill	<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>
1	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
2	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>
2	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>
1	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
2	Long-billed Plover	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>
1	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
1	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
2	Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>
2	Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>
1	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>
1	Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>
2	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>
1	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>
2	Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>
2	Siberian Gull	<i>Larus heuglini taimyrensis</i>
2	Vega Gull	<i>Larus vegae</i>
2	Mongolian Gull	<i>Larus mongolicus</i>
1	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
2	Saunders's Gull VU	<i>Larus saundersi</i>
2	Relict Gull VU	<i>Larus relictus</i>
3	Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>
1	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>

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2	Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>
2	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
1	Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
2	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>
2	White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
2	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
2	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhyncus</i>
3	Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
2	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans lineatus</i>
1	Eastern Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>
3	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
2	Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>
3	Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>
2	Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>
2	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
3	Grey-faced Buzzard	<i>Butastur indicus</i>
2	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
2	Upland Buzzard	<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>
3	Greater Spotted Eagle VU	<i>Aquila clang</i>
2	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
1	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
2	Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>
2	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
3	Saker Falcon EN	<i>Falco cherrug</i>
3	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
1	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
2	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
2	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
2	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
1	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
2	Chinese Egret VU	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>
1	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
2	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
1	Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>
3	Intermediate Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>
2	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
1	Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>
2	Little Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
1	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
3	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>
3	Von Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>
2	Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>
2	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
2	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
2	Oriental Stork EN	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>
3	Bull-headed Shrike	<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>
1	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>
2	Chinese Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius sphenocercus</i>
2	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>

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2	Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>
1	Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>
1	Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>
2	Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>
2	Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>
2	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>
1	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>
1	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>
2	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>
2	Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>
2	Long-tailed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>
1	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>
2	Spangled Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>
2	White-throated Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola gularis</i>
2	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius philippensis</i>
2	Siberian Thrush	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>
2	White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>
2	Grey-backed Thrush	<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>
2	Eurasian Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula mandarinus</i>
2	Grey-sided Thrush VU (endemic br.)	<i>Turdus feae</i>
2	Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>
3	Pale Thrush	<i>Turdus pallidus</i>
2	Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni eunomus</i>
3	Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>
2	Chinese Thrush (endemic br.)	<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>
3	Grey-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>
2	Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>
2	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa latirostris</i>
2	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>
2	Chinese Flycatcher (endemic br.)*	<i>Ficedula (narcissina) elisae</i>
2	Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>
1	Red-throated Flycatcher*	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>
2	Blue-and-white Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula cyanomelana</i>
3	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassina</i>
2	Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Luscinia sibilans</i>
2	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>
2	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>
2	Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>
2	Northern Orange-flanked Bush Robin*	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>
1	Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>
2	Plumbeous Water Redstart	<i>Rhyacornis fuliginosus</i>
2	White-bellied Redstart	<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i>
1	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata stejnegeri</i>
3	Purple-backed Starling	<i>Sturnus sturnina</i>
2	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
1	White-cheeked Starling	<i>Sturnus cineraceus</i>
2	Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>
2	Chinese Nuthatch	<i>Sitta villosa</i>
2	Chinese Penduline Tit (endemic br.)	<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>

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1	Marsh Tit	<i>Parus palustris</i>
2	Songar Tit*	<i>Parus songarus stotzneri</i>
3	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>
2	Yellow-bellied Tit (endemic)	<i>Parus venustulus</i>
1	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>
2	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>
2	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
3	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Hirundo rupestris</i>
1	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
1	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>
3	Northern House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>
3	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>
1	Light-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>
2	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
3	White-browed Chinese Warbler (endemic)	<i>Rhopophilus pekinensis</i>
2	Chestnut-flanked White-eye	<i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>
3	Japanese White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonica</i>
2	Asian Stubtail	<i>Cettia squameiceps</i>
3	Manchurian Bush Warbler	<i>Cettia canturians</i>
3	David's Bush Warbler*	<i>Bradypterus davidi</i>
3	Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>
3	Japanese Swamp Warbler VU	<i>Locustella pryeri</i>
2	Black-browed Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>
3	Manchurian Reed Warbler VU (endemic br.)	<i>Acrocephalus (agricola) tangorum</i>
2	Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>
2	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>
1	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>
2	Yellow-streaked Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>
1	Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>
2	Pallas's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>
2	Chinese Leaf Warbler (endemic br.)	<i>Phylloscopus sichuanensis</i>
1	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>
2	Hume's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei mandellii</i>
3	Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>
2	(Two-barred) Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides plumbeitarsus</i>
2	Pale-legged Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>
2	Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>
2	La Touche's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus (reguloides) claudiae</i>
3	Plain Laughingthrush (endemic)	<i>Garrulax davidi</i>
2	Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis webbianus</i>
2	Mongolian Lark	<i>Melanocorypha mongolica</i>
1	Asian Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella cheleensis</i>
3	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>
2	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>
1	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>
2	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>
1	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>
3	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>
1	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla [flava] tschutchensis</i>

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1	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
1	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>
2	Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewski</i>
1	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>
3	Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>
2	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>
3	Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i>
2	Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens japonicus</i>
2	Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>
1	Grey-capped Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis sinica</i>
2	Eurasian Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>
2	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>
2	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>
2	Yellow-billed Grosbeak	<i>Eophona migratoria</i>
3	Japanese Grosbeak	<i>Eophona personata</i>
2	Godlewski's Bunting	<i>Emberiza godlewskii</i>
2	Meadow Bunting	<i>Emberiza cioides</i>
2	Jankowski's Bunting VU	<i>Emberiza jankowskii</i>
2	Tristram's Bunting	<i>Emberiza tristrami</i>
2	Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>
1	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>
2	Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>
3	Yellow-throated Bunting	<i>Emberiza elegans</i>
2	Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>
3	Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>
1	Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>
2	Pallas's Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>
2	Ochre-rumped Bunting NT	<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>

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