

TANZANIA: Kilimanjaro to the Serengeti

"We gathered at Ngare Sero, a well appointed lodge that was to set the standard for much of the accommodation for the rest of the tour. Birding in the grounds gave us a good introduction to the birds of the region with Striated Heron, Silvery-cheeked Hornbills, Great Sparrowhawk, a brief Bat Hawk, White-eared Barbets, Mountain Wagtail, Grey Olive Greenbul, Red-winged and Violet-backed Starlings, Olive Sunbird, Peter's Twinspot, and, after much searching, African Black Duck. Moving into Arusha National Park on the lower slopes of Mt Meru, we found the forests quiet at first, apart that is for the many large gaudy butterflies, but things soon started to liven up with a pair of displaying Crowned Eagles overhead and some Hartlaubs Turacos and Kenrick's Starlings bouncing around the trees. There were mammals as well with numerous Guereza Colobus and Sykes's Monkeys. Clearing the dense forest we reached the more open areas and the Momella Lakes. Here the birds came thick and fast with big flocks of Lesser and Greater Flamingos and wonderful views of two Greater Painted-snipe. Waterfowl included Southern Pochard, Cape Teal and White-backed Ducks and there was a pair of Grey Crowned-cranes with a very young chick. We found African Moustached Warblers joining Trilling and Siffling Cisticolas in the open bushy areas, along with Rufous-naped Lark, Chin-spot Batis, African Stonechats, Yellow-breasted Apalis, Red-faced Crombecs, Red-collared Widowbird, and the local speciality, Taveta Golden Weavers.

We re-entered the Park the following day to travel around the back of Mt Meru. This gave us chance to find some of the normally shy Harvey's Red Duikers. Once we left the park we found ourselves in much drier habitats and amongst lots of different birds such as Blue-naped Mousebirds, Eastern Paradise and Straw-tailed Whydahs, and flocks of Chestnut Sparrows, Chestnut Weavers, and Red-billed Queleas. We arrived at Tarangire in time to admire the wonderful view from the lodge of the open savannah dotted with giant Baobab trees, and to enjoy a sundowner drink. This national park gave us some great birding. There were our first Tanzanian endemics in the form of Ashy Starling and Rufous-tailed Weavers, some unexpected encounters such as a Sooty Falcon, a close Tawny Eagle that we watched patiently devouring a Eurasian Roller and a superb selection of other birds including African Hawk Eagle, Crested Bustard, Red-chested and Black and White Cuckoos, Red-necked Spurfowl, Senegal Plovers, Black-faced Sandgrouse, Double-banded Coursers, Yellow-collared Lovebirds, Silverbirds, Pearl-spotted Owlet, Mottled Spinetail, Greater and Lesser Honeyguides, Black-necked Weavers, and Southern Black Bishop. There were lots of mammals as well including some large herds of Elephant.

A brief visit to Lake Manyara produced a selection of waterbirds on the lake edge including a large group of Collared Pratincoles, and Black and Goliath Herons. Despite a constant procession of tour buses, we also managed to find some birds in the surrounding woodland including Palm Nut Vulture and Broad-billed Roller. Entering the Ngorongoro Conservation Area, we paused to admire the view, looking down into the vast sunken crater where we then went to spend most of the day. Once on the crater floor we saw our first Lions with a group chasing off some African Buffalos and went on to find a couple of Cheetah, two more Lions and a pair of sleeping Black Rhinos. The whole of the crater floor seemed to be dotted with Abdim's Storks, and other birds here included close-up views of Black-bellied Bustards, lots of Kori Bustards, Nyanza and Mottled Swifts, Red-capped Larks, Northern Anteater Chats, Pectoral-patch Cisticolas, and Fan-tailed Widowbirds. We were treated to close fly-bys from smart Montagu's Harriers and as usual at this site we needed to stay in the vehicles when eating our picnic lunch to avoid being mugged by the local Yellow-billed Kites.

Speke's Bay Lodge, right on the shores of Lake Victoria, had a nice relaxed feel to it. There was no shortage of birds however with incredibly tame Heuglin's Coursers and Square-tailed Nightjars right by reception. Along the shoreline right outside our huts there were flocks of Open-billed Storks and masses of Whiskered and White-winged Black Terns, joined by a small group of Little Terns, and a good selection of waders including Lesser Sandplover. In the surrounding compound we found Verreaux's Eagle Owl, Eurasian Nightjar, African Pygmy Kingfisher, Angola Swallows, Black-headed Gonolek, Swamp Flycatcher, African Paradise Flycatcher, and Slender-billed and

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Yellow-backed Weavers. We took time out to visit a local fishing village and by exploring the areas inland from the lodge we found a large group of Caspian Plovers, all in full breeding plumage.

The Serengeti was all we had hoped for and our itinerary took us through all its different habitats, both on the way, and back from Speke's Bay. We had multiple encounters with Lions, Leopards and Cheetahs, witnessed some of the annual Zebra and Wildebeest migration and found lots of birds. These included lots of Kori Bustards, the endemic Grey-breasted Spurfowl and Ruaha Red-billed Hornbill, Southern Grey Hornbill, very large numbers of Lesser Kestrels, a single Amur Falcon, Lappet and White-headed Vultures, Black-breasted and Brown Snake Eagles, Brown Parrots, Chestnut-banded Plover, Double-banded and Temminck's Coursers, Chestnut-banded Plover, lots of African and Diederich Cuckoos and a few Great Spotted Cuckoos, European and Blue-cheeked Bee-eaters, Grey-crested Helmet Shrikes, and small flocks of Steel-blue Whydahs in full plumage to name just a few. Our lodges at Mbuji Mawe and Nduvu were not only exceedingly comfortable with wonderful food, but were also ideally placed to see the very best the Serengeti had to offer. Heading back to Arusha we stopped at Gibbs Farm where we had a sharp reminder that the rainy season was on its way, and at Olduvai Gorge. We caught up with the rain again at Arusha but managed to make it out to the lark plains, the driest place in Tanzania, where James's local knowledge put us right next to a group of the target bird, the rare Beesley's Lark. And then our safari was over and Sunbird's first Kilimanjaro to the Serengeti tour came to an end." – Steve Rooke

Bird List:

Column A = number of days recorded

Column B = greatest daily count

H = heard only

E = Endemic

	A	B	
Common Ostrich	8	50	<i>Struthio camelus</i>
Little Grebe	3	200	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
Pink-backed Pelican	2	14	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>
Great Cormorant	7	5	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
Long-tailed Cormorant	5	8	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>
African Darter	1	2	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>
Black-crowned Night-Heron	2	2	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
Cattle Egret	11	200	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
Little Egret	2	30	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
Black Heron	1	1	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>
Squacco Heron	2	1	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>
Striated Heron	2	2	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
Yellow-billed (Intermediate) Egret	2	1	<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>
Great Egret	1	2	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>
Grey Heron	4	4	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
Goliath Heron	1	1	<i>Ardea goliath</i>
Black-headed Heron	9	15	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>
Hamerkop	4	6	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>
White Stork	4	150	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>
Abdim's Stork	4	500	<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>
Saddle-billed Stork	2	2	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>
Marabou Stork	8	30	<i>Leptoptilus crumeniferus</i>
African Open-billed Stork	3	100	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>
Yellow-billed Stork	6	4	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>
Sacred Ibis	6	80	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>
Hadada Ibis	5	12	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>

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Glossy Ibis	2	20	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
African Spoonbill	2	1	<i>Platalea alba</i>
Greater Flamingo	3	400	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
Lesser Flamingo	2	'000s	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>
Fulvous Whistling Duck	1	30	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
White-faced Whistling Duck	2	20	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
White-backed Duck	1	4	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>
Spur-winged Goose	3	20	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>
Egyptian Goose	8	100	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>
Knob-billed Duck (Goose)	1	1	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>
African Black Duck	1	1	<i>Anas sparsa</i>
Cape Teal	1	4	<i>Anas capensis</i>
Garganey	1	2	<i>Anas querquedula</i>
Red-billed Teal	2	6	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>
Hottentot Teal	2	5	<i>Anas hottentota</i>
Southern Pochard	1	100	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>
Secretary Bird	7	8	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>
Bat Hawk	1	1	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>
Black-shouldered Kite	5	3	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
Yellow-billed Kite	5	20	<i>Milvus m. parasiticus</i>
Hooded Vulture	3	5	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>
African White-backed Vulture	9	50	<i>Gyps africanus</i>
Rüppell's Griffon Vulture	4	20	<i>Gyps ruepellii</i>
Lappet-faced Vulture	8	8	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>
White-headed Vulture	3	2	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>
Black-chested Snake-Eagle	4	3	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>
Brown Snake Eagle	4	3	<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>
Bateleur	8	10	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>
African Harrier-Hawk	5	2	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>
Pallid Harrier	6	4	<i>Circus macrourus</i>
Montagu's Harrier	10	30	<i>Circus pygarrus</i>
Eurasian Marsh Harrier	4	2	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
Gabar Goshawk	2	2	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>
Dark Chanting Goshawk	5	5	<i>Melierax metabates</i>
Eastern Pale Chanting Goshawk	3	1	<i>Melierax poliopterus</i>
African Goshawk	1	1	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>
Little Sparrowhawk	1	1	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>
Great Sparrowhawk	2	1	<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>
Common (Steppe) Buzzard	7	3	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
Augur Buzzard	6	6	<i>Buteo augur</i>
African Fish Eagle	7	2	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>
Palm-nut Vulture	2	2	<i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>
Lesser Spotted Eagle	1	1	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>
Tawny Eagle	8	4	<i>Aquila rapax</i>
Wahlberg's Eagle	1	4	<i>Aquila wahlbergi</i>
African Hawk-Eagle	1	1	<i>Hieraaetus spilogaster</i>
Ayres's Hawk-Eagle	1	2	<i>Hieraaetus ayresii</i>
Long-crested Eagle	3	2	<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>
African Crowned Eagle	1	4	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>
Martial Eagle	1	1	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>
Pygmy Falcon	6	6	<i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>
Lanner Falcon	2	1	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>
Sooty Falcon	1	1	<i>Falco concolor</i>
Amur Falcon	1	1	<i>Falco amurensis</i>

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Greater (White-eyed) Kestrel	1	2	<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>
Grey Kestrel	2	1	<i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>
Lesser Kestrel	8	'00s	<i>Falco naumanni</i>
Mountain' Kestrel	2	1	<i>Falco tinnunculus rufescens</i>
Coqui Francolin	5	2	<i>Pternistis coqui</i>
Crested Francolin	2	6	<i>Pternistis sephaena</i>
Hildebrandt's Francolin	1	6	<i>Pternistis hildebrandti</i>
Grey-breasted Spurfowl E	5	30	<i>Pternistis rufopictus</i>
Yellow-necked Spurfowl	2	30	<i>Pternistis leucoscepus</i>
Red-necked Spurfowl	2	4	<i>Pternistis afer</i>
Helmeted Guineafowl	9	50	<i>Numida meleagris</i>
Black Crake	4	3	<i>Amaurornis flavirostris</i>
Common Moorhen	2	4	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Red-knobbed Coot	1	200	<i>Fulica cristata</i>
Grey Crowned-Crane	5	6	<i>Balearica regulorum</i>
Kori Bustard	4	20	<i>Ardeotis kori</i>
Crested Bustard	1	1	<i>Eupodotis ruficrista</i>
White-bellied Bustard	3	6	<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>
Black-bellied Bustard	2	4	<i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i>
African Jacana	7	15	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>
Greater Painted-snipe	1	2	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>
Pied Avocet	1	8	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>
Black-winged Stilt	8	30	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
Water Thick-Knee	1	6	<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>
Spotted Thick-Knee	1	2	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>
Two-banded Courser	5	15	<i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i>
Heuglin's Courser	2	2	<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus</i>
Temminck's Courser	1	4	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>
Collared Pratincole	3	450	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>
Long-toed Plover	2	1	<i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>
Blacksmith Plover	9	40	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>
Spur-winged Plover	3	6	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>
Senegal Plover	1	20	<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>
Black-winged Plover	3	40	<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>
Crowned Plover	10	30	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>
African Wattled Plover	2	2	<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>
Ringed Plover	5	25	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
Kittlitz's Plover	2	20	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>
Three-banded Plover	5	2	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>
White-fronted Plover	2	3	<i>Charadrius marginatus</i>
Chestnut-banded Plover	1	18	<i>Charadrius pallidus</i>
Lesser (Mongolian) Sandplover	1	1	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>
Caspian Plover	1	30	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>
Little Stint	6	40	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
Curlew Sandpiper	1	1	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
Ruff	7	40	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
Common Snipe	3	1	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
Black-tailed Godwit	1	1	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
Marsh Sandpiper	5	1	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
Common Greenshank	5	2	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
Green Sandpiper	2	3	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
Wood Sandpiper	7	4	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
Common Sandpiper	6	6	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
Grey-headed Gull	2	3	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>

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Gull-billed Tern	7	50	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>
Little Tern	2	10	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>
Whiskered Tern	3	'00s	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>
White-winged Black Tern	3	'00s	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	3	30	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>
Black-faced Sandgrouse	2	20	<i>Pterocles decoratus</i>
Yellow-throated Sandgrouse	4	200	<i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>
African Green Pigeon	1	1	<i>Treron calva</i>
Tambourine Dove	1	1	<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>
Emerald-spotted Wood Dove	2	1	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>
Namaqua Dove	3	6	<i>Oena capensis</i>
Olive Pigeon	1	4	<i>Columba arquatrix</i>
Speckled Pigeon	2	20	<i>Columba guinea</i>
Red-eyed Dove	4	8	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>
African Mourning Dove	8	20	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>
Ring-necked Dove	10	50	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>
Dusky Turtle Dove	2	5	<i>Streptopelia lugens</i>
Laughing Dove	7	30	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>
Brown Parrot	2	2	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>
African Orange-bellied Parrot	2	6	<i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>
Fischer's Lovebird	5	200	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>
Yellow-collared Lovebird	2	50	<i>Agapornis personatus</i>
Hartlaub's Turaco	1	3	<i>Tauraco hartlaubi</i>
Bare-faced Go-away-bird	3	10	<i>Corythaixoides personata</i>
White-bellied Go-away-bird	1	1	<i>Corythaixoides leucogaster</i>
Eastern Grey Plantain-eater	1	2	<i>Crinifer zonurus</i>
Black-and-white Cuckoo	3	1	<i>Oxylophus jacobinus</i>
Great Spotted Cuckoo	3	2	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>
Red-chested Cuckoo	1	2	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>
African Cuckoo	6	10	<i>Cuculus gularis</i>
African Emerald Cuckoo	2	1	H <i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>
Klaas's Cuckoo	2	1	<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>
Diederik (Didric) Cuckoo	6	2	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>
White-browed Coucal	8	5	<i>Centropus superciliosis</i>
Black Coucal	1	2	<i>Centropus grillii</i>
African Scops Owl	2	2	<i>Otus senegalensis</i>
Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	2	1	<i>Bubo lacteus</i>
Pearl-spotted Owlet	4	2	<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>
Dusky Nightjar	1	1	<i>Caprimulgus fraenatus</i>
Eurasian Nightjar	2	1	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>
Square-tailed (Mozambique) Nightjar	1	4	<i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>
Mottled Spinetail	2	4	<i>Telacanthura ussheri</i>
Scarce Swift	1	5	<i>Schoutedenapus myoptilus</i>
African Palm Swift	4	12	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>
Nyanza Swift	1	200	<i>Apus niansae</i>
Mottled Swift	2	100	<i>Apus aequatorialis</i>
White-rumped Swift	2	4	<i>Apus caffer</i>
Horus Swift	1	10	<i>Apus horus</i>
Little Swift	4	30	<i>Apus affinis</i>
Speckled Mousebird	8	20	<i>Colius striatus</i>
Blue-naped Mousebird	6	8	<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>
Grey-headed Kingfisher	5	6	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>
Brown-hooded Kingfisher	2	2	<i>Halcyon albiventris</i>
Woodland Kingfisher	3	2	<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>

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Striped Kingfisher	4	2	<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>
Malachite Kingfisher	3	3	<i>Alcedo cristata</i>
African Pygmy Kingfisher	1	1	<i>Ispidina picta</i>
Pied Kingfisher	3	30	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>
Eurasian Bee-eater	5	25	<i>Merops apiaster</i>
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	3	12	<i>Merops persicus</i>
White-fronted Bee-eater	2	3	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>
Little Bee-eater	9	8	<i>Merops pusillus</i>
Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater	2	6	<i>Merops oreobates</i>
Eurasian Roller	10	12	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>
Lilac-breasted Roller	8	30	<i>Coracias caudata</i>
Rufous-crowned Roller	1	1	<i>Coracias naevia</i>
Broad-billed Roller	1	1	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>
African Hoopoe	4	4	<i>Upupa africana</i>
Green Wood-hoopoe	4	6	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>
Abyssinian Scimitarbill	4	1	<i>Rhinopomastus minor</i>
Southern Ground Hornbill	2	5	<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>
Northern Red-billed Hornbill	3	25	<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>
Ruaha Red-billed Hornbill E	1	4	<i>Tockus ruahae</i>
Von der Decken's Hornbill	7	10	<i>Tockus deckeni</i>
African Grey Hornbill	6	40	<i>Tockus nasutus</i>
Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	3	6	<i>Bycanistes brevis</i>
White-eared Barbet	2	20	<i>Stactolaema leucotis</i>
Red-fronted Tinkerbird	1	1	<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>
Red-fronted Barbet	3	1	<i>Tricholaema diademata</i>
Spot-flanked Barbet	2	1	<i>Tricholaema lacrymosa</i>
White-headed Barbet	1	3	<i>Lybius leucocephalus</i>
Red-and-yellow Barbet	2	3	<i>Trachyphonus erthyrocephalus</i>
D'Arnaud's Barbet	1	1	<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii</i>
Usambiro Barbet	5	12	<i>Trachyphonus d. usambiro</i>
Greater (Black-thr.) Honeyguide	1	4	<i>Indicator indicator</i>
Lesser Honeyguide	1	2	<i>Indicator minor</i>
Nubian Woodpecker	4	2	<i>Campethera nubica</i>
Golden-tailed Woodpecker	1	1	<i>Campethera abingoni</i>
Cardinal Woodpecker	1	2	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>
Bearded Woodpecker	2	1	<i>Dendropicos namaquus</i>
Grey Woodpecker	6	3	<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>
Rufous-naped Lark	9	30	<i>Mirafr africana</i>
Flappet Lark	2	1	<i>Mirafr rufocinnamomea</i>
Foxy Lark	3	1	<i>Mirafr africanoides</i>
Beesley's Lark	1	3	<i>Chersomanes beesleyi</i>
Red-capped Lark	7	100	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>
Athi Short-toed Lark	1	8	<i>Calandrella athenis</i>
Short-tailed Lark	2	7	<i>Pseudalaemon fremantlii</i>
Fischer's Sparrow-Lark	10	100	<i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>
African Pied Wagtail	8	6	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>
Mountain Wagtail	3	3	<i>Motacilla clara</i>
Yellow Wagtail	5	100	<i>Motacilla flava</i>
Grassland Pipit	6	12	<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>
Long-billed Pipit	1	1	<i>Anthus similis</i>
Plain-backed Pipit	3	2	<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>
Red-throated Pipit	1	2	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>
Yellow-throated Longclaw	3	2	<i>Macronyx croceus</i>
Pangani Longclaw	2	3	<i>Macronyx aurantiigula</i>

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Rosy-breasted Longclaw	1	2		<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>
Banded Martin	2	6		<i>Riparia cincta</i>
Plain (African Sand) Martin	3	30		<i>Riparia paludicola</i>
Sand Martin	3	6		<i>Riparia riparia</i>
Wire-tailed Swallow	2	5		<i>Hirundo smithii</i>
Barn Swallow	11	200		<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Angola Swallow	3	20		<i>Hirundo angolensis</i>
Red-rumped Swallow	3	6		<i>Hirundo daurica</i>
Mosque Swallow	3	6		<i>Hirundo senegalensis</i>
Lesser Striped Swallow	4	12		<i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>
Rock Martin	4	6		<i>Hirundo fuligula</i>
Common House Martin	2	50		<i>Delichon urbica</i>
Black Saw-wing	3	15		<i>Psaldoprocne holomelas</i>
White-headed Saw-wing	3	2		<i>Psaldoprocne albiceps</i>
Grey-olive Greenbul	1	2		<i>Phyllastrephus cerviniventris</i>
Yellow-bellied Greenbul	1	2		<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris</i>
Common Bulbul	10	20		<i>Pycnonotus tricolor</i>
Black-lored Babbler	3	8		<i>Turdoides sharpei</i>
Northern Pied Babbler	1	6		<i>Turdoides sharpei</i>
Rüppell's Robin-Chat	2	1	H	<i>Cossypha semirufa</i>
White-browed Robin-Chat	3	4		<i>Cossypha heuglini</i>
Cape Robin-Chat	1	4		<i>Cossypha caffra</i>
Spotted Morning Thrush	5	6		<i>Cichladusa guttata</i>
White-browed Scrub Robin	4	3		<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>
Irania (White-throated Robin)	1	1		<i>Irania gutturalis</i>
African Stonechat	4	10		<i>Saxicola torquata</i>
Whinchat	4	1		<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>
Northern Wheatear	5	1		<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>
Pied Wheatear	3	20		<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>
Isabelline Wheatear	8	4		<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>
Schalow's Wheatear	1	2		<i>Oenanthe schalowi</i>
Capped Wheatear	6	12		<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>
Northern Anteater Chat	3	15		<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>
Sooty Chat	1	6		<i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>
Common Rock Thrush	5	2		<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>
Spotted Flycatcher	9	6		<i>Muscicapa striata</i>
African Dusky Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>
Swamp Flycatcher	3	15		<i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>
Ashy Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>
White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Melaenornis fischeri</i>
Northern Black Flycatcher	1	1		<i>Melaenornis edolioides</i>
African Grey Flycatcher	5	6		<i>Bradornis microrhynchus</i>
Silverbird	5	15		<i>Empidornis semipartitus</i>
Eurasian Reed Warbler	2	6		<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>
African Reed Warbler	1	1		<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>
Lesser Swamp Warbler	1	1		<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>
Olivaceous Warbler	4	6		<i>Hippolais pallida</i>
Icterine Warbler	1	1		<i>Hippolais icterina</i>
Blackcap	1	1		<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>
Willow Warbler	7	10		<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
Brown Woodland Warbler	1	1		<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens</i>
African Moustached Warbler	2	3		<i>Melocichla mentalis</i>
Singing Cisticola	1	1		<i>Cisticola cantans</i>
Red-faced Cisticola	1	1		<i>Cisticola erythrops</i>

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Trilling Cisticola	2	4	<i>Cisticola woosnami</i>
Hunter's Cisticola	3	6	<i>Cisticola hunteri</i>
Winding Cisticola	5	6	<i>Cisticola galactotes</i>
Croaking Cisticola	2	2	<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>
Rattling Cisticola	10	20	<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>
Siffling Cisticola	1	1	<i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>
Zitting Cisticola	4	6	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
Desert Cisticola	1	2	<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>
Pectoral-patch Cisticola	2	12	<i>Cisticola brunnescens</i>
Tawny-flanked Prinia	3	5	<i>Prinia subflava</i>
Grey-backed Camaroptera	7	2	<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>
Yellow-breasted Apalis	4	6	<i>Apalis flavida</i>
Grey-capped Warbler	2	3	<i>Eminia lepida</i>
Red-faced Crombec	5	2	<i>Sylvietta whytii</i>
Yellow-bellied Eremomela	1	1	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>
Buff-bellied Warbler	6	6	<i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>
Banded Parisoma	1	1	<i>Parisoma boehmi</i>
Montane (Mbulu) White-eye	1	2	<i>Zosterops poliogastrus</i>
Yellow White-eye	1	1	<i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>
Red-throated Tit	3	2	<i>Parus fringillinus</i>
White-tailed Crested Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Elminia albicauda</i>
African Paradise Flycatcher	5	2	<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>
Chin-spot Batis	4	2	<i>Batis molitor</i>
Common (Brown-throated) Wattle-eye	1	2	<i>Platysteira cyanea</i>
Black-throated Wattle-eye	1	1	<i>Platysteira peltata</i>
Grey-crested Helmet-Shrike	1	8	<i>Prionops polioloophus</i>
Northern White-crowned Shrike	8	30	<i>Eurocephalus rueppelli</i>
Magpie Shrike	6	40	<i>Urolestes melanoleucus</i>
Red-backed Shrike	1	3	<i>Lanius collurio</i>
Isabelline (Red-tailed) Shrike	4	6	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>
Grey-backed Fiscal	5	30	<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>
Long-tailed Fiscal	2	12	<i>Lanius cabanisi</i>
Taita Fiscal	4	4	<i>Lanius dorsalis</i>
Common Fiscal	5	10	<i>Lanius collaris</i>
Brubru	2	4	<i>Nilaus afer</i>
Black-crowned Tchagra	1	2	<i>Tchagra senegala</i>
Brown-crowned Tchagra	3	6	<i>Tchagra australis</i>
Black-headed Gonolek	1	2	<i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>
Tropical Boubou	3	2	<i>Laniarius major</i>
Slate-coloured Boubou	7	6	<i>Laniarius funebris</i>
Black-backed Puffback	2	2	<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>
Common Drongo	6	8	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>
Eurasian Golden Oriole	1	2	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>
Pied Crow	3	12	<i>Corvus albus</i>
White-necked Raven	1	1	<i>Corvus albicollis</i>
Cape Rook	1	2	<i>Corvus capensis</i>
Kenrick's Starling	1	2	<i>Poeoptera kenricki</i>
Red-winged Starling	4	2	<i>Onychognathus morio</i>
Ashy Starling E	3	30	<i>Lamprotornis unicolor</i>
Rüppell's Long-tailed Starling	4	20	<i>Lamprotornis purpuropterus</i>
Hildebrandt's Starling	7	20	<i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>
Superb Starling	9	40	<i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>
Violet-backed Starling	5	3	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>
Wattled Starling	7	200	<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>

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Red-billed Oxpecker	3	8	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>
Yellow-billed Oxpecker	5	6	<i>Buphagus africanus</i>
Collared Sunbird	2	2	<i>Anthreptes collaris</i>
Olive Sunbird	2	5	<i>Nectarinia olivacea</i>
Green-headed Sunbird	1	1	<i>Nectarinia verticalis</i>
Amethyst Sunbird	2	2	<i>Nectarinia amethystina</i>
Scarlet-chested Sunbird	2	4	<i>Nectarinia senegalensis</i>
Variable Sunbird	4	4	<i>Nectarinia venusta</i>
Eastern Double-collared Sunbird	1	1	<i>Nectarinia mediocris</i>
Bronze Sunbird	3	1	<i>Nectarinia kilimensis</i>
Red-chested Sunbird	3	4	<i>Nectarinia erythrocerca</i>
Beautiful Sunbird	4	4	<i>Nectarinia pulchella</i>
Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	1	2	<i>Passer griseus</i>
Swahili Sparrow	7	6	<i>Passer suahelicus</i>
Rufous Sparrow	3	4	<i>Passer rufocinctus</i>
House Sparrow	8	6	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
Chestnut Sparrow	4	50	<i>Passer einibey</i>
White-headed Buffalo-Weaver	7	20	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>
Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver	8	50	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>
Rufous-tailed Weaver E	7	30	<i>Histurgops ruficauda E</i>
Grey-capped Social-Weaver	2	200	<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi</i>
Speckle-fronted Weaver	6	30	<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>
Grosbeak-Weaver	4	12	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>
Baglafaecht Weaver	3	20	<i>Ploceus baglafaecht</i>
Slender-billed Weaver	3	30	<i>Ploceus pelzelni</i>
Little Weaver	1	3	<i>Ploceus luteolus</i>
Spectacled Weaver	2	1	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>
Black-necked Weaver	2	3	<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i>
Holub's Golden Weaver	1	2	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>
Taveta Golden Weaver	2	4	<i>Ploceus castaneiceps</i>
Northern Brown-throated Weaver	3	12	<i>Ploceus castanops</i>
Yellow-backed Weaver	1	20	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>
Vitelline Masked Weaver	4	12	<i>Ploceus vitellinus</i>
Jackson's Golden-backed Weaver	1	10	<i>Ploceus jacksoni</i>
Lesser Masked Weaver	1	1	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>
Speke's Weaver	2	15	<i>Ploceus spekei</i>
Chestnut Weaver	2	100	<i>Ploceus rubiginosus</i>
Red-headed Weaver	1	1	<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>
Red-billed Quelea	1	30	<i>Quelea quelea</i>
Southern Black Bishop	2	6	<i>Euplectes gierowii</i>
Southern Red Bishop	2	20	<i>Euplectes orix</i>
Yellow Bishop	2	2	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>
Fan-tailed Widowbird	1	30	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>
Red-collared Widowbird	2	15	<i>Euplectes ardens</i>
Jackson's Widowbird	1	1	<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>
Green-winged Pytilia	2	5	<i>Pytilia melba</i>
Peter's Twinspot	1	1	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>
Red-billed Firefinch	5	6	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>
Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu	7	20	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>
Blue-capped Cordon-bleu	5	5	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>
Purple Grenadier	3	2	<i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>
Crimson-rumped Waxbill	1	20	<i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>
Common Waxbill	1	1	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>
Black-faced Waxbill	2	30	<i>Estrilda erythronotus</i>

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Bronze Mannikin	3	30	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>
Village Indigobird	2	3	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>
Steel-blue Whydah	3	30	<i>Vidua hypocherina</i>
Pin-tailed Whydah	6	6	<i>Vidua macroura</i>
Straw-tailed Whydah	1	2	<i>Vidua fischeri</i>
Eastern Paradise Whydah	1	2	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>
Streaky Seedeater	2	6	<i>Serinus striolatus</i>
Yellow-rumped Seedeater	2	12	<i>Serinus reichenowi</i>
Southern Citril	3	2	<i>Serinus hypostictus</i>
Yellow-fronted Canary	3	12	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>
White-bellied Canary	5	10	<i>Serinus dorsostriatus</i>
Oriole-Finch	1	3	<i>Linurgus olivaceus</i>
Cinnamon-breasted Rock Bunting	1	6	<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>

Mammals:

Guereza Colobus	2	20	<i>Colobus guereza</i>
Olive Baboon	8	200	<i>Papio anubis</i>
Vervet Monkey	6	20	<i>Cercopithecus pygerythrus</i>
Sykes Monkey	3	50	<i>Cercopithecus mitis albogularis</i>
Yellow-winged Bat	3	3	<i>Lavia frons</i>
Scrub Hare	2	2	<i>Lepus saxatilis</i>
Unstriped Ground Squirrel	1	1	<i>Xerus rutilus</i>
Common (Golden) Jackal	2	2	<i>Canis aureus</i>
Black-backed Jackal	3	2	<i>Canis mesomelus</i>
Bat-eared Fox	1	4	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>
Dwarf Mongoose	3	4	<i>Helogale undulata</i>
Banded Mongoose	6	12	<i>Mungos mungo</i>
Spotted Hyaena	6	12	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>
Common (Large-spotted) Genet	2	7	<i>Genetta geneta</i>
Wild Cat	1	1	<i>Felis sylvestris</i>
Serval Cat	1	1	<i>Felis serval</i>
Leopard	2	2	<i>Panthera pardus</i>
Lion	4	10	<i>Panthera leo</i>
Cheetah	2	4	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>
Black-necked Rock Hyrax	4	6	<i>Procavia johnstoni</i>
Yellow-spotted Bush Hyrax	3	3	<i>Heterohyrax brucei</i>
African Elephant	7	200	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>
Common Zebra	9	'000s	<i>Equus quagga burchelli</i>
Black Rhinoceros	1	2	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>
Hippopotamus	6	60	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>
Common Warthog	10	40	<i>Pharcochoerus africanus</i>
Common (Masai) Giraffe	9	40	<i>Giraffe camelopardalis</i>
African (Cape) Buffalo	8	500	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>
Bushbuck	4	15	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>
Eland	2	40	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>
Harvey's Duiker	1	3	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i>
Steinbuck	1	1	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>
Klipspringer	2	4	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>
Kirk's Dikdik	8	6	<i>Rhynchotragus kirkii</i>
Bohor Reedbuck	4	3	<i>Redunca redunca</i>
Waterbuck	5	20	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>
Thomson's (Red-fronted) Gazelle	7	'000s	<i>Gazella rufifrons</i>
Grant's Gazelle	5	100	<i>Gazella granti</i>

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Impala	7	300	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>
Topi	3	100	<i>Damaliscus korrigum</i>
Kongoni (Hartebeest)	2	50	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>
Wildebeest	6	'000s	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>